

INDEX

- Abbott, Edith, 110
Adolescence and adolescence, U.S., *see* Child-saving movement, U.S., Juvenile delinquency and delinquents, U.S.
Agricultural subsidies, U.S., 113
Aichhorn, A., 62
AIKMAN, ALEXANDER B., *see* MATTICK, HANS W., joint author
Alabama, 127
Alcatraz Prison (United States), 72
Alcohol use, U.S., 28, 29
See also Alcoholism and alcoholics, Drunkenness, public, U.S.
Alcoholism and alcoholics, corrections and, 19, 41, 43, 84, 113-114
Allen, Francis, 35
American Bar Association, 151, 156
American Correctional Association (formerly National Prison Association), 7, 23, 25
"Declaration of Principles" (1870), 7
Architecture
 corrections and, 96-97, 110-111, 113, 118
Armed Forces, U.S., 68
Assault, 16, 49, 58, 120-121, 122, 150
Atlantic Ocean, 31
Attitudes, *see* Norms, U.S.
Attorney General, U.S., 85
Auburn System, 40
Australia, 39, 114
Austin, Texas, 108
Automation, *see* Technology, U.S.
Automobiles, U.S.
 driving infractions, 6, 140, 143, 146
 drunken driving, 6, 143
 theft of, 121-122, 153, 154, 157
Bad-check-writing, 143, 146, 150-151, 154, 155
Bail-bond and bail-bondsmen, U.S., 74, 111, 113
Banishment, exile, and ostracism, 15, 104, 157
Beccaria, Cesare Bonesana, Marchese di
 Essays on Crimes and Punishments (1764), 2
Bedfordshire, England, 2
Berger, Bennett, 27
Bible
 Old Testament, 41
BRADLEY, HAROLD B., Designing for Change, Problems of Planned Innovation in Corrections, 89-98
Bradley, Harold B., xii
Brockway, Zebulon, 31
BURDMAN, MILTON, Realism in Community-Based Correctional Services, 71-80
Burdman, Milton, xii
- Burglary, 75, 121-122, 151-152, 153-154, 157
Business and businessmen, U.S.
 crime and corrections and, 6, 7-8, 16, 83, 84, 104, 129, 132, 146
- Caldwell, Peter, 23
California
 Adult Authority, 155
 Corrections Department, 76, 151-152
 "Work Unit" parole system, 76
 corrections in, 5, 47-59 *passim*, 73, 76, 85, 104, 122, 147-158
 Probation Subsidy Law, 55-56, 104
 State Assembly Office of Research
 Crime and Penalties in California, 147-158
 See also *Crime and Penalties in California*, specific agencies, cities, counties
California Youth Authority, 9, 47-59 *passim*, 76, 85, 89-98 *passim*
- Board of, 57
Institute for the Study of Crime and Delinquency, 9, 47-59 *passim*, 89-98 *passim*
Center for Training in Differential Treatment, 47, 54, 56
Community Treatment Project (CTP), 48, 49-50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57-58, 76
- Canada, 39
Carpenter, Mary, 30, 31-32
CASE FOR DIFFERENTIAL TREATMENT OF DELINQUENTS, THE, Marguerite Q. Warren, 47-59
- Central Valley, California, 49, 50, 55
Chicago, Illinois, 24, 106, 112, 146
 Joint Youth Development Committee, 106
Chicago, University of, 24, 112, 146
 Center for Studies in Criminal Justice, 112, 146
- Child-saving movement, U.S.
 images of delinquency, 21, 22-25
 nature versus nurture, 23-24
 urban disenchantment, 25
 implications for future corrections research, 21, 22, 33, 34-38
 faith in reform, 21, 37-38
 policy research, 21, 35-36
 politics and corrections, 21, 36-37, 38
 positivism and progressivism, 22, 34-35
 juvenile courts and, 21, 22, 28-30, 33-34
 personal touch, 29-30
 maternal justice, 21, 25-28, 34
 "‘a woman’s place,’" 27-28, 34
 reformatory system and, 22, 24, 27, 30-33, 34
 to cottage and country, 32-33
 summary and conclusions, 34

INDEX

- Abbott, Edith, 110
Adolescence and adolescence, U.S., *see* Child-saving movement, U.S., Juvenile delinquency and delinquents, U.S.
Agricultural subsidies, U.S., 113
Aichhorn, A., 62
AIKMAN, ALEXANDER B., *see* MATTICK, HANS W., joint author
Alabama, 127
Alcatraz Prison (United States), 72
Alcohol use, U.S., 28, 29
See also Alcoholism and alcoholics, Drunkenness, public, U.S.
Alcoholism and alcoholics, corrections and, 19, 41, 43, 84, 113-114
Allen, Francis, 35
American Bar Association, 151, 156
American Correctional Association (formerly National Prison Association), 7, 23, 25
"Declaration of Principles" (1870), 7
Architecture
 corrections and, 96-97, 110-111, 113, 118
Armed Forces, U.S., 68
Assault, 16, 49, 58, 120-121, 122, 150
Atlantic Ocean, 31
Attitudes, *see* Norms, U.S.
Attorney General, U.S., 85
Auburn System, 40
Australia, 39, 114
Austin, Texas, 108
Automation, *see* Technology, U.S.
Automobiles, U.S.
 driving infractions, 6, 140, 143, 146
 drunken driving, 6, 143
 theft of, 121-122, 153, 154, 157
Bad-check-writing, 143, 146, 150-151, 154, 155
Bail-bond and bail-bondsmen, U.S., 74, 111, 113
Banishment, exile, and ostracism, 15, 104, 157
Beccaria, Cesare Bonesana, Marchese di
 Essays on Crimes and Punishments (1764), 2
Bedfordshire, England, 2
Berger, Bennett, 27
Bible
 Old Testament, 41
BRADLEY, HAROLD B., Designing for Change, Problems of Planned Innovation in Corrections, 89-98
Bradley, Harold B., xii
Brockway, Zebulon, 31
BURDMAN, MILTON, Realism in Community-Based Correctional Services, 71-80
Burdman, Milton, xii
- Burglary, 75, 121-122, 151-152, 153-154, 157
Business and businessmen, U.S.
 crime and corrections and, 6, 7-8, 16, 83, 84, 104, 129, 132, 146
- Caldwell, Peter, 23
California
 Adult Authority, 155
 Corrections Department, 76, 151-152
 "Work Unit" parole system, 76
 corrections in, 5, 47-59 *passim*, 73, 76, 85, 104, 122, 147-158
 Probation Subsidy Law, 55-56, 104
 State Assembly Office of Research
 Crime and Penalties in California, 147-158
 See also *Crime and Penalties in California*, specific agencies, cities, counties
California Youth Authority, 9, 47-59 *passim*, 76, 85, 89-98 *passim*
- Board of, 57
Institute for the Study of Crime and Delinquency, 9, 47-59 *passim*, 89-98 *passim*
Center for Training in Differential Treatment, 47, 54, 56
Community Treatment Project (CTP), 48, 49-50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57-58, 76
- Canada, 39
Carpenter, Mary, 30, 31-32
CASE FOR DIFFERENTIAL TREATMENT OF DELINQUENTS, THE, Marguerite Q. Warren, 47-59
- Central Valley, California, 49, 50, 55
Chicago, Illinois, 24, 106, 112, 146
 Joint Youth Development Committee, 106
Chicago, University of, 24, 112, 146
 Center for Studies in Criminal Justice, 112, 146
- Child-saving movement, U.S.
 images of delinquency, 21, 22-25
 nature versus nurture, 23-24
 urban disenchantment, 25
 implications for future corrections research, 21, 22, 33, 34-38
 faith in reform, 21, 37-38
 policy research, 21, 35-36
 politics and corrections, 21, 36-37, 38
 positivism and progressivism, 22, 34-35
 juvenile courts and, 21, 22, 28-30, 33-34
 personal touch, 29-30
 maternal justice, 21, 25-28, 34
 "‘a woman’s place,’" 27-28, 34
 reformatory system and, 22, 24, 27, 30-33, 34
 to cottage and country, 32-33
 summary and conclusions, 34

- Children's Bureau, U.S., 101
Chute, Charles L., 28
Citizens, U.S.
 directions for involvement in corrections
 correctional volunteers, 99, 101-102
 gatekeepers of opportunity, 99, 104-106
 growing emphasis on citizen involvement, 99, 100-101
 intimates, peers, and other members of the offender's community, 99, 106-108
 social persuaders, 99, 102-104, 105
City Parochial Foundation (London, England), 41
Civil rights, U.S., 29, 33-34, 35, 37, 147
 See also Discrimination, U.S.; Minorities, U.S.; Race and racism, U.S.
CLOACAL REGION OF AMERICAN CORRECTIONS, THE, Hans W. Mattick and Alexander B. Aikman, 109-118
Cognitive dissonance, 144
Cohen, Albert K., 62
Colorado, 101, 151
Colorado, University of, 101
Columbia University
 Law School
 Dean, 31
Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice, *see* National Crime Commission
Committee on Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Crime, U.S., 100
Communications, U.S.
 corrections and, 12, 14, 20, 75
 See also specific media
Communities, U.S.
 corrections and
 community-based correctional programs, xii, 1, 5, 10, 20, 22, 47-59 *passim*, 60-70 *passim*, 71-80, 81-88, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*, 109, 111-112, 113-114, 115-116, 135, 147-158 *passim*
 necessity for changes in community norms, 7, 8, 9, 11, 14-15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 36, 37-38, 58, 61, 67-68, 71, 72-73, 78, 79, 80, 89, 91-92, 98, 99, 102-109 *passim*
 See also Citizens, U.S., Norms, U.S., Public opinion, U.S.
Community Treatment Project (CTP), California, 47-59 *passim*, 76
Group Home Project, 50, 55
Interpersonal Maturity Level (I-Level), 51-54, 54-56, 57, 58
Northern California Youth Center Project, 51
Phase I: Differential-Treatment Model, 49, 50, 52, 55, 56-57, 59
Phase II: Guided Group Interaction, 49-50, 51, 55, 59
Phase III: matching and mismatching studies, 51, 57-58, 59
Preston Typology Study, 50, 56
Congress, U.S., 9, 84, 85-86
Connecticut Reform School, 31-32
Conservatism, U.S.
 correctional policies and, 8, 10, 21, 34, 35
Constitution, U.S.
 Bill of Rights, 3
Continent, the, 2
CONTINUUM OF CORRECTIONS, THE, H. G. Moeller, 81-88
Cooley, Charles H., 24
Corporal punishment, 1, 2, 3, 15, 122, 139, 140, 141, 143, 145
CORRECTIONAL SYSTEM: PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS, THE, Clarence Schrag, 11-20
Corrections, U.S., xi-xiii, 1-158
 as social control system, 11-20 *passim*, 22, 71, 72-73, 93, 104, 115, 119-124 *passim*, 125-136
 community-based programs, xii, 1, 5, 10, 20, 22, 47-59 *passim*, 60-70 *passim*, 71-80, 81-88, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*, 109, 111-112, 113-114, 115-116, 135, 147-158 *passim*
 assignment of responsibility, 81, 87-88
 blending of institutional with field programs, 75, 76-77, 81, 82, 87-88
 case and group services, 77
 case for differential treatment of delinquents, 47, 49-50, 51, 52, 54-55, 57, 58, 75, 76
 citizen participation, 75, 78, 99-108
 community correctional centers and halfway houses, 10, 20, 37, 39-46, 77-78, 81, 82, 83-85, 86-87, 94, 100, 107-108, 109, 111, 115-116
 co-ordination of court and parole board decisions, 78, 79
 evaluation and research feedback, 75, 78, 80, 86-87, 95-96
 impact of studies by national commissions, 9, 35, 36, 37, 74, 79, 81, 82-83, 83-85, 86, 100, 101, 102-103, 105, 106, 107, 110, 111, 112, 113, 116, 151
 innovations in treatment of delinquents, 60-70 *passim*, 71-80 *passim*, 100, 101
 institutional prerelease, 10, 20, 65, 77, 81, 82, 85-86, 87, 94, 109, 111, 115-116, 123, 156
 methods, 78-80, 81-88 *passim*, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*
 offender-selection and proportions in the community, 71, 75
 organizational implications, 74-75, 78, 79, 80, 81-88 *passim*, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*, 109-118 *passim*

- organizational, professional, political and public acquiescence, 78, 79, 80, 81, 87-88, 99-108 *passim*, 109, 113-114, 115-116, 118
- outpatient psychiatric clinics, 78
- problems and issues in influencing change, 71, 74-75, 81-88 *passim*, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*, 109-118 *passim*
- problems of planned innovation and, 91, 93-95, 97-98
- program elements, 71, 75-78, 81, 82-86
- reform of local jails and, 91, 109, 111-112, 113-114, 115-116
- signs of likely evolution, 71, 73-74
- special community-training programs, 77
- staff roles, personnel-selection, and training, 75, 78, 79-80, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*, 109, 112-113, 116-117
- traditional institutional purposes and, 71, 72-73
- treatment and control continuum and, 78, 81-88
- week-end sentences and home-visit programs, 6, 10, 77, 116, 123
- deterrence and, xii, 1, 3, 4, 15, 18, 58, 72, 73, 126, 128, 137-146, 147-158 *passim*
- channeling effect and marginal deterrence, 140-141, 142, 144
- distinctions, 137, 139-141
- general deterrence, 137, 139-140, 141, 142-146
- purposes of criminal sanctions: overview, 137, 138-139
- special deterrence, 137, 139, 140, 141-143
- early penological advances, 1-10
- administrative fragmentation's effect, 1, 4
- economic factors, 1, 4-5
- future developments and, 1, 9-10
- imprisonment, fines, and probation, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5-9 *passim*
- intergovernmental difficulties and, 1, 4
- post-World War II innovations in theory and practice, 1, 9
- rehabilitation of offenders, 1, 7-8
- slowness of, 1-10 *passim*
- planned-innovation problems
- change versus changes*, 89, 98
- designing for change, 89-98 *passim*
- designs first, 89, 90-91
- ideal versus reality, 89, 92-95
- necessity of a favorable environment for creativity, 89, 91-92
- research and evaluation, 89-98 *passim*
- task-evaluation, 89, 98
- task-measurement, 89, 97-98
- politics and, xiii, 4-5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 21, 36-37, 38, 61, 68, 71, 78, 79, 80, 109, 110, 112-113, 116-117, 128, 135, 38, 145, 155
- rehabilitation and reintegration, xi-xiii, 1-158 *passim*
- research, 1, 4, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 18-19, 21, 21-38 *passim*, 47-59, 69-70, 74, 75, 78, 79, 80, 81, 87-88, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*, 112-113, 115-116, 119-124 *passim*, 125-136
- child-saving movement and, 21-38 *passim*
- community-based programs and, 21, 35-36, 47-59, 74, 75, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 87-88, 91, 93-95, 97-98, 112-113, 115-116, 119-124, 133-136 *passim*, 147-158
- Crime and Penalties in California*, 1968, 147-158
- deterrence and corrections: interaction between, 137-146 *passim*, 147-158 *passim*
- differential-treatment studies, 47-59, 119-124
- early penological reform and, 1, 4, 9, 10
- evaluation and, 75, 78, 80, 86-87, 89-98, 133-136 *passim*
- future developments of methodology, 125, 131-134, 134-136 *passim*
- local-jail reform and, 112-113, 115-116
- planned innovation and, 89-98 *passim*
- policy research, 21, 35-36, 89-98 *passim*, 99-108 *passim*
- systems analysis, 11-20 *passim*, 90, 92-93, 94, 95-96, 98, 99-109 *passim*, 115, 119-124 *passim*
- trends and projections in social control systems, 125-136
- therapy, 15, 37, 43, 72, 78, 104, 107, 115, 124
- violent offenders and, xii, 119-124, 141, 152, 153
- See also* specific agencies, legislation, programs
- CORRECTIONS AND THE VIOLENT OFFENDER**, Marvin E. Wolfgang, 119-124
- Cost-effectiveness and cost-benefit studies
- corrections and, xii, 131-132, 134, 144, 147, 148, 154-155
- Counties, U.S., *see* Government, local, U.S., Jails, local, U.S., specific counties
- Courts
- Great Britain, 44
- Courts, U.S.
- corrections
- delinquency and the juvenile courts, 21, 22, 28-30, 33-34, 101, 107
- plea-bargaining, 121
- presentence investigation and diagnosis, 122
- sentencing, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 18, 21-38 *passim*, 49, 61, 67, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 78, 79, 101, 109, 111-112, 114-115, 119, 121-122, 123, 138, 139, 140, 141-143, 145-146, 147-158 *passim*
- Cressey, Donald R., 62

- Crime and criminals
corrections and, xi-xiii, 1-158 *passim*
correctional institutions as social control systems, 11-20 *passim*, 22, 71, 72-73, 93, 104, 115, 119-124 *passim*, 125-136, 137-146 *passim*
deterrance, 1, 3, 4, 15, 18, 58, 72, 73, 126, 128, 137-146, 147-158 *passim*
exclusion from society, 11, 15-17, 19, 24, 47, 58, 71, 72-73, 104, 111, 113-114, 114-115, 117, 127-128
labeling, sentencing, and imprisonment-classification of offenders, 119-124
organized crime, 16
rehabilitation and reintegration, 1-10 *passim*, 15-17, 24, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39-46, 71-80 *passim*, 81-88 *passim*, 89-108 *passim*, 109-118 *passim*, 119-124 *passim*, 125-136 *passim*, 147-158
See also Child-saving movement, U.S., Juvenile delinquency and delinquents, U.S., specific crimes
- Crime and Penalties in California*, 1968, xii, 147-158
action plan, 148
general conclusions based on gross statistics, 147, 148-150
legislative policy implications
cost-effectiveness of present California corrections allocations, 147, 148, 154-155
problems of reallocation, 148, 155
proposed legislation, 155-156
reformulation: primary and secondary penalties, 148, 151, 156-158
specific analyses supporting the general conclusions
attacks on police officers, 150
bad-check-writing: a typical crime, 143, 146, 150-151, 154, 155
deterrents other than penalties, 147, 153-154
effects of incarceration, 147, 151-153
effects of penalty-reduction on recidivism, 147, 151
impact and consistency of criminal-justice system, 147, 153
marijuana offenses, 150, 153, 157
- CRIMES, PENALTIES, AND LEGISLATURES**, Carol Crowther, 147-158
- Criminology
corrections and, 21-38 *passim*, 45, 73-74, 76, 126-127, 129, 131-133, 135-136, 137-146 *passim*, 151, 156
child-saving movement, 21-38 *passim*
- Crofton, Walter, 30
- CROWTHER, CAROL**, Crimes, Penalties, and Legislatures, 147-158
- Crowther, Carol, xii
- Cultures and subcultures
crime and corrections and, 48, 61, 68
See also Norms, U.S., sanctions, Social control systems, Systems and system analysis
- Dartmoor Prison (England), 40
- Darwin, Charles W., Darwinism, and Social Darwinism
corrections and, 22, 23, 24, 32
- Death penalty, 1, 2, 3, 15, 139, 140, 143, 145
- Declaration of Independence, U.S., 3
- Defense Department, U.S., 36
- Democracy
correctional reform and, 3, 4, 5, 8, 115
- DESIGNING FOR CHANGE: PROBLEMS OF PLANNED INNOVATION IN CORRECTIONS**, Harold B. Bradley, 89-98
- DETERRENCE AND CORRECTIONS**, Norval Morris and Frank Zimring, 136-146
- Deviance, U.S.
corrections and, 15, 17, 18-19, 35, 37-38, 48, 68, 114, 128, 158
- Differential association theory, xii, 124
- Discrimination, U.S., *see* Minorities, U.S., Race and racism, U.S.
- Drug use and control, U.S.
corrections and, 18, 19, 37, 76, 115, 139, 150, 153, 154, 157
nalline clinics, 37
- Drunkenness, public, U.S.
corrections and, 6, 37, 113-114
drunken driving, 6, 143
- Dugdale, Richard L.
Jukes family studies, 23
- Dwight, Theodore, 31
- Education, U.S.
corrections and, xiii, 5, 7, 19, 26, 27, 29, 57, 62, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 79, 83, 84, 85, 86, 95, 98, 100, 101, 104, 105-106, 112, 134, 135-136, 140, 146
- Elmira Reformatory, 23, 31
- Embezzlement, 75, 121-122
- Employment
correctional policies and, 6, 7-8, 9, 10, 19, 20, 43, 57, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68-69, 72, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 94, 100, 104, 105, 109, 111, 115-116, 122, 124, 147, 151, 156, 157
- England, *see* United Kingdom
- Equality, U.S.
corrections and, 3, 4, 5, 8, 115, 128
See also Civil rights, U.S., Discrimination, U.S., Minorities, U.S., Race and racism, U.S.
- Europe
corrections and criminology in, 2, 22, 23, 25, 31, 40, 140
See also specific areas, countries
- Execution, *see* Death penalty

- Family
corrections and, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 34, 39, 41, 43-44, 48, 50, 62-63, 64, 65, 74, 76, 77, 83, 84, 86, 116, 123, 147, 153, 157
See also Child-saving movement, U.S.
- Farms, *see* Rural areas and values, U.S.
- Federal Bureau of Investigations (FBI), 150
- Federal Bureau of Prisons, U.S., 84, 87
- Federal Prison System, 87
- Federal Prisoner Rehabilitation Act, U.S. (1965), 85
- Felony and felons, 4, 6, 8, 74, 75, 76, 80, 85, 114-115, 149, 150-152, 153-154, 157
- Feminists and feminism, U.S.
child-saving movement and
effects on corrections, 21, 25-28, 34
- Fifth International Prison Congress, 1895, 32
- Fines, U.S., 5-6
- Fink, Arthur, 24
- Firearms
registration of, 18
- Fishman, Joseph F., 110
- Ford Foundation
correctional research and, 9, 85, 89-98 *passim*, 103-104
- Forgery, 75, 154
- Foundations, U.S.,
corrections and, 9, 68, 85
- France
corrections in, 3, 32
- Freud, Sigmund, Freudians, and Freudianism, 138, 143-144
- Friedlander, Walter, 62
- Furloughs (penological), 10, 20, 65, 77, 81, 82, 85-86, 87, 94, 109, 111, 115-116, 123, 156
work and training, 10, 20, 77, 81, 85-86, 87, 94, 109, 111, 115-116, 123, 156
- Galton, F., 23
- Gambling, U.S., 18
- Gideon v. Wainwright, 151
- Gitchoff, Thomas, *see* Wilkins, Leslie T., joint author
- Goffman, Erving, 35-36
- Gould, E. R. L., 24
- Government, local, U.S.
correctional reform and
California Probation Subsidy Law, 55-56
community-based programs, 76-77, 80, 81, 82, 87-88, 89-98 *passim*
taxation and federal and state assistance, 4-5, 10
- Great Britain, *see* United Kingdom
- Great Depression, 7
- Halfway houses, 10, 20, 37, 39-46, 77-78, 81, 82, 83-85, 86-87, 94, 100, 107-108, 109, 115-116
- lessons of Norman House
beginning, 39, 42-43
daily life, 39, 43-45
effects on governmental corrections, 39, 46
first five years, 45
origins, 39, 40-41
Second House, 43, 45-46
- Hammurabi (c. 1955-1913 B.C.), 144
- Handler, Joel F., 28-29
- Hawaii, 149
- Health, Education, and Welfare Department, U.S.
Rehabilitation Services Agency, 83
- Health, public, U.S., 5, 19, 114
- Healy, William, 30
- Henderson, Charles R., 29
- Higher education, *see* Education, U.S., specific disciplines
- "Highfields" project, 63
- Hill, Matthew Davenport, 30
- Homicide, criminal, 3, 62, 120, 121, 139, 140, 143, 157
first-degree, 3, 62
- Homosexuality and homosexuals
corrections and, 37, 42-43, 152
- Horowitz, Irving Louis, 37
- Howard, John, 2
- Howe, G. E., 27
- Humanitarianism
corrections and, xiii, 1-10 *passim*, 21-38 *passim*, 125-136 *passim*, 146
- Illinois, 24, 32, 33, 106, 110, 112
- Illinois State Board of Charities, 33, 110
- Illinois State Charities Commission, 1911, 110
- Illinois State Reformatory (Pontiac), 32
- Immigration, U.S., 25, 29
- Industrialization, U.S.
corrections and, 7-8, 13, 25
- Industry, *see* Business and businessman, U.S.
- INNOVATIONS IN THE THE TREATMENT OF JUVENILE OFFENDERS, Milton Luger, 60-70
- Institute for the Study of Crime and Delinquency, U.S., 9, 47-59 *passim*, 89-98 *passim*
- Model Treatment Program, 89-98 *passim*
survey of Western correctional practice, 9
- International Association of Halfway Houses, 84
- Intoxication, *see* Alcohol use, U.S., Alcoholism and alcoholics, Drunkenness, public, U.S.
- Italy, xiii
- Jails, local, U.S.
correctional reform and, xii, 4-5, 6, 10, 27, 91, 109-118

- alternatives to incarceration, 91, 109, 111–112, 113–114, 115–116
central control, 4, 5, 109, 117–118
elimination of social welfare responsibilities, 109, 113–114
enabling prisoners to vote, 109, 117
financing reform, 4–5, 109, 113
halfway houses and work-release programs, 109, 111, 115–116
obsolete architecture and institutions, 110–111, 112, 118
opposition from entrenched officials, 109, 113
personnel reform, 109, 112–113, 116–117
politics and, 4, 10, 109, 110, 112–113, 116–117
removal of sheriffs' tenure limitations, 109, 116–117
sentencing procedures, 6, 10, 109, 111–112, 114–115
- John Howard Association, 100
Johnson, Lyndon B., 9
Joint Commission on Mental Illness and Health, U.S. (1955–1960)
Action for Mental Health, 82–83
- Joint Commission on Correctional Manpower and Training, U.S., 102
- Journals, journalism, and journalists, U.S., 79
- Judges, *see* Courts, U.S.
- Jurisprudence, 126–127, 129, 131–133, 136
- Juvenile delinquency and delinquents, U.S.
case for differential treatment of
classification of delinquents, 47, 51–54
contributions of the California Youth Authority studies, 47, 58–59, 75, 76
differential environments, 47, 50
differential-treatment models, 47, 50–51
history of differential-treatment projects, 47, 48–50
issues remaining, 57–58
matching of clients and workers, 47, 51
rationale for, 47, 48
what has been learned so far, 47, 54–57
- community-based correctional services for realism in, 71–80 *passim*
- corrections and, 2, 4, 5, 6–7, 9, 10, 21–38 *passim*, 47–59, 60–70, 71–80 *passim*, 100, 101, 105–106, 107, 119–124 *passim*, 128, 153
- labeling and classification problems, 119–124 *passim*
- treatment innovations in New York State commonality of treatment threads, 65–68
intake criteria, 62
- program approaches: conservation camps, 62–63, 65, 66, 68–69
- program approaches: START program, 63, 65, 66, 69
- program approaches: STAY program, 63, 65, 69
- program approaches: urban home program, 63, 65, 66, 69
- program-modifications: aftercare teams, 69
- program-modifications: apartment complexes, 69
- program-modifications: cluster programming, 69
- program-modifications: college liaison, 69
- program-modifications: new careers, 68–69
- program-modifications: satellite camps, 69
- research and evaluation, 69–70
some basic assumptions, 60, 61–62
staff orientation and roles, 63–65
- See also* Child-saving movement, U.S.
- Kant, Immanuel, 138
- Karl Holton School (California), 51
- Kentucky Industrial School of Reform, 24
- Kvaraceus, William, 62
- Labor and labor unions, U.S.
crime and corrections and, 7–8, 84, 105
- Labor Department, U.S., 83
- Larceny, grand, 121–122, 153–154
- Lasch, Christopher, 26
- Lathrop, Julia, 25
- Law, U.S.
corrections and
case for differential treatment of offenders, 47–58 *passim*
child-saving movement and, 21–38 *passim*
classification of offenders, 119–124 *passim*
community-based programs, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81–88 *passim*
Crime and Penalties in California study, 1968, 147–158 *passim*
deterrence, 1, 3, 4, 15, 18, 58, 72, 73, 126, 128, 137–146 *passim*, 147–158 *passim*
innovations in treatment of juvenile offenders, 61, 67
necessity for changes in society's norms, 11–20
penological reforms, 1–10 *passim*, 109–118
planned innovations and designing for change, 89–98 *passim*
trends and projections in social control, 125–136 *passim*
- Leisure and recreation, 21, 27, 64, 65, 66, 69, 77, 94–95
- LESSONS OF NORMAN HOUSE, THE, Merfyn Turner, 39–46
- Letchworth, William, 32
- Lewin, Kurt, 143

INDEX

- Lombroso, Cesare, and Lombrosianism, 22, 23, 24
- London, England, 2, 39, 40, 41-42, 44
- London Bridge, 42
- Looting, 37
- Los Angeles County, California, 5, 150, 154
- Louisiana, 127
- Lower class, U.S.
- crime and corrections and, 16, 22, 25, 29, 33
- LUGER, MILTON, Innovations in the Treatment of Juvenile Offenders, 60-70
- Luger, Milton, xii
- Lynde, W. P. (Mrs.), 27
- McGEE, RICHARD A., "What's Past Is Prologue," 1-10
- McGee, Richard A., xii
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, *Prince, The*, 90
- Maconochie, Alexander, 30
- Marijuana, 150, 153, 157
- Martin, John M., 105, 107
- Martinson, Robert, 37
- Maryland, 85, 113
- Mass media, U.S., 12, 71
- See also* specific media
- Massachusetts, 2, 25, 31
- Massachusetts Board of Charities, 25, 31
- Massachusetts Reform School (Westborough), 31
- MATTICK, HANS W., and ALEXANDER B. AIKMAN, The Cloacal Region of American Corrections, 109-118
- Mattick, Hans W., xii, 36
- Medicine and medical profession
- corrections and, xiii, 16-17, 19, 22, 24, 29-30, 33, 37, 42, 73, 86, 112, 114, 132-133
 - Mental health and illness
 - corrections and, 19, 30, 42, 43, 66, 73, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80, 82-83, 84, 104, 115, 148
- Methodist Church, U.S.
- corrections and
 - Royal Oak, Michigan, 101
- Michigan, 85, 101
- Middle class, U.S., 17, 21-38 *passim*
- women
 - child-saving movement and, 21-38 *passim*
- Midwest, U.S., 111
- Migration, U.S., 29
- Miller, Walter B., 62
- Minnesota, 116
- Minorities, U.S.
- corrections and, 13, 152
 - See also* Discrimination, U.S., Race and racism, U.S.
- Misdemeanors and misdemeanants, 101, 114-115, 116, 117, 151, 157
- Mississippi, 127
- Mobility, social, U.S., 17
- MOELLER, H. G., The Continuum of Corrections, 81-88
- Moeller, H. G., xii
- MORRIS, NORVAL, and FRANK ZIMRING, Deterrence and Corrections, 137-146
- Morris, Norval, xii
- Morrison, William Douglas, 31
- Motion pictures, U.S., 28, 29
- Narcotics, 76, 139
- National Association of Manufacturers, U.S., 83
- National Conference of Charities and Correction, 27, 32
- National Council on Crime and Delinquency (NCCD), U.S., 100, 103-104, 105
- Washington State Citizen Council, 105
- National Crime Commission
- corrections recommendations, 9, 35, 36, 37, 74, 79, 81, 82, 83-85, 86, 100, 101, 102-103, 105, 106, 107, 110, 111, 112, 113, 116, 151
 - Challenge of Crime in a Free Society* (the General Report), 9, 35, 100, 113
 - Task Force Report: Corrections*, 36, 37, 74, 79, 83-85, 101, 102-103, 105, 107, 110, 111, 112, 116
- National Institute of Mental Health, U.S., 47-58 *passim*
- National Prison Association, *see* American Correctional Association
- National Prison Congress, 1870, 31
- Naziism, xiii
- Near East, 127
- Nebraska, 151-152
- Negroes, U.S., *see* Discrimination, U.S., Equality, U.S., Minorities, U.S., Poverty, U.S., Race and racism, U.S., Slavery, U.S.
- New England, 111
- New Hampshire, 149
- New Jersey
- corrections in, 81, 88
 - Joint Legislative Committee to Study Crime and the System of Criminal Justice, 88
- New York City, 5, 70, 106, 153-154
- Police Department, 70, 153-154
- New York Prison Association
- Secretary, 31
- New York State
- corrections in, 31, 60-70, 81, 88
 - Governor's Special Committee on Criminal Offenders, 88
- New York State Division for Youth (formerly New York State Youth Commission)
- Citizens' Advisory Committees, 68
 - juvenile offenders and
 - innovations in the treatment of, 60-70

- Norms, U.S.
corrections and, 7, 8, 9, 11, 14-15, 16, 17,
18, 22, 36, 37-38, 58, 61, 67-68, 71, 72-
73, 78, 79, 80, 89, 91-92, 98, 99, 102-109
passim, 124, 127, 137-146 *passim*
See also Deviance, U.S., Sanctions, specific
sanctions
- North Carolina, 85, 107
Forsyth County Domestic Relations Court,
107
- Offenders, *see* Crime and criminals
- Office of Price Administration (OPA), U.S.
(World War II), 18
- O. H. Close School (California), 51
- O'LEARY, VINCENT, Some Directions for Citi-
zin Involvement in Corrections, 99-108
- O'Leary, Vincent, xii
- Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act,
U.S. (1968), 82
- Oregon, 7
- Osborne Association, 100
- Packer, Herbert, 35
- Parens patriae*
United States juvenile courts and, 28
- Paris, France, 32
- Parole
correctional reform and, xi, 8-10, 20, 37, 46,
49, 55, 56, 57, 71, 73, 74, 76, 78, 79, 80,
81-88 *passim*, 94, 100, 102, 104, 105, 107,
121, 147, 149, 151-152, 154, 155, 156, 157
parole boards, xi, 8, 9-10, 46, 74, 78, 79,
147, 155
- Penn, William,
"Great Law" and penological reform, 2
- Pennsylvania
corrections in, 2, 3, 31, 40
- Penology, *see* Corrections, U.S.
- Pentonville Prison (England), 40
- Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 31
- Philosophy, xiii, 143
- Pilgrims, U.S.
Massachusetts Bay Colony criminal code, 2
- Planning-Programming-Budgeting Systems,
U.S., xii
- PLATT, ANTHONY, The Rise of the Child-Sav-
ing Movement: A Study in Social Policy
and Correctional Reform, 21-38
- Platt, Anthony, xii
- Pluralism, U.S.
corrections and, 12, 18
- Police
correctional reforms and, 4, 16, 42, 44, 91,
107, 111, 112, 132, 135, 142, 147, 150, 153-
154, 154-155
- Politics
corrections and, xiii, 4-5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 21,
36-37, 38, 61, 68, 71, 78, 79, 80, 109, 110,
112-113, 116-117, 128, 135, 138, 145, 155
- Polls, *see* Surveys and polls, U.S., specific
polls
- Population, U.S.
correctional policies and reform and, 5, 12,
121, 144, 145, 150, 151, 157
- Pornography, U.S., 28
- Positivism and progressivism, U.S.
corrections and, 22, 34-35
- Poverty, U.S.
crime and criminals and
correctional policies and, 2, 3, 5-6, 7-8,
16, 22, 25, 29, 33, 106-107, 107-108,
114, 158
- President, U.S., 9, 100
See also Committee on Juvenile Delin-
quency and Youth Crime, National Crime
Commission
- Prisons
Great Britain, 39-46 *passim*
- Prisons, U.S.
as social control systems, 11-20, 73, 104,
115, 125-136 *passim*, 137-146 *passim*
correctional reform and, xi, xii, xiii, 1-10
passim, 11, 12-15, 19-20, 21-38, 43, 47,
58, 71-80 *passim*, 93, 104, 109-118 *passim*,
119-124 *passim*, 125-136 *passim*,
137-146 *passim*, 147-158 *passim*
centralization versus decentralization, 4,
5, 19-20, 103, 109, 117-118
child-saving movement and, 22, 24, 27, 30-
33, 34
contemporary and future trends, 11, 19-
20, 71-80 *passim*, 81-88 *passim*, 93
Crime and Penalties in California study,
1968, and, 147-158 *passim*
slow advance of humanitarianism, 1-10
passim, 125-136 *passim*
deterrence, 137-146 *passim*
exclusion of criminals from society, 11, 15-
17, 19, 24, 47, 58, 71, 72-73, 104, 111,
113-114, 114-115, 117, 127-128, 137-146
passim
rehabilitation and reintegration, 7-8, 11,
15-17, 24, 33, 34, 35, 38, 37, 43, 47,
71-80 *passim*, 81-88 *passim*, 93, 104,
109-118 *passim*, 119-124 *passim*, 125-
136 *passim*
therapy, 15, 37, 43, 104, 107, 115, 124
- stereotypes of criminals and
classification of offenders and, 119-124
passim
status-legitimation and, 11, 17-19
violent and nonviolent offenders in
classification problems, 119-124
- Privacy, *see* Civil rights, U.S.
- Probation
correctional reform and, xi, 5-7, 10, 20, 37,
46, 55-56, 65, 67, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77,

- 78, 81-88 *passim*, 91, 100, 101, 104, 106, 107-108, 111, 121, 132, 151, 155, 156, 157
- Professionalization and professionals, U.S., corrections and, xiii, 4, 6, 10, 16-17, 19, 23, 33, 37-38, 46, 64, 68-69, 73, 78, 79, 80, 93-94, 100, 102, 104, 112-113, 127
See also Medicine and medical profession, U.S., specific professions
- Prohibition, U.S., 18
- Property crimes, U.S., 114, 153-154
See also specific crimes
- Protestantism and Protestants, U.S., corrections and, 22, 31
- Psychiatry, U.S., corrections and, 10, 43, 73, 78, 112, 143-144
- Psychology and psychologists, corrections and, xii, 22, 30, 37, 49, 52-59 *passim*, 62, 78, 79, 112, 128, 143, 155
- Psychopaths, 44
- Public degradation, 1, 2, 72, 111
- Public opinion, U.S., crime and corrections and, 7, 8, 9, 11, 14-15, 16, 17, 18, 36, 37-38, 58, 61, 67-68, 71, 72-73, 78, 79, 80, 103, 109, 113-114, 115-116, 118, 125-136 *passim*
See also Citizens, U.S., Communities, U.S., Norms, U.S., Sanctions
- Punishment, *see* specific forms
- Quakers, U.S., penological reform and, 2-3
- Race and racism, U.S., corrections and, 16, 37-38, 107-108
- Rainwater, Lee, 37
- Rape, 120
- Ray, Isaac, 22
- REALISM IN COMMUNITY-BASED CORRECTIONAL SERVICES, Milton Burdman, 71-80
- Recidivism and recidivists, corrections and, xi, xii, 38, 39, 40, 46, 73, 75, 87, 116, 122, 123, 127, 141, 142, 147, 149-150, 151-152, 155, 156
- Recreation, *see* Leisure and recreation
- Reformatories, corrections and, 22, 24, 27, 30-33, 34, 71 child-saving movement and, 22, 24, 27, 30-33, 34
- Regions and regionalization, U.S., corrections and, 10, 102-103, 113, 117-118
- Remington, Frank, 103
- RISE OF THE CHILD-SAVING MOVEMENT: A STUDY IN SOCIAL POLICY AND CORRECTIONAL REFORM, THE, Anthony Platt, 21-38
- Robbery, 16, 75, 120, 121-122, 151-152, 153-154
- Role theory, *see* Deviance, U.S., Norms, U.S., Social control systems
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 120
- Royal Oak, Michigan, Methodist Church, 101 Municipal Court, 101
- Rural areas and values, U.S., corrections and, 7, 9, 15-16, 22, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32-33, 34, 112
- Rush, Benjamin, 22
- Sadomasochism, 43, 44
- San Francisco, California, 49, 55
- Sanborn, Frank, 31
- Sanctions, deterrence and corrections and, 137-146 *passim*
See also Norms, U.S., specific sanctions
- SCHRAG, CLARENCE, The Correctional System: Problems and Prospects, 11-20
- Schrag, Clarence, xii, 104
- Science, U.S., impact on corrections, 1, 4, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 18-19, 125-136 *passim*
See also Social science, U.S., Technology, U.S., specific disciplines
- Seattle, Washington, 108
- Seelye, John R., 35
- Sellin, Thorsten, iii-iv, xiii
- Sex offenses and offenders, U.S., corrections and, 19, 29, 115
See also specific offenses
- Shattuck, Gerald M., 105, 107
- Sheriffs, U.S., *see* Jails, local, U.S.
- Slavery, U.S., 3
- Slawson, John, 62
- Slums and ghettos, U.S., crime and corrections and, 25-26, 107-108, 140
- Social change, social control systems and trends and projections, xiii, 126-136
- Social class, U.S., corrections and, 16, 115
See also specific classes
- Social control systems, correctional institutions as, 11-20 *passim*, 22, 71, 72-73, 93, 104, 115, 119-124, *passim*, 125-136, 137-146 *passim* dilemma of public opinion and humanitarianism, 125, 126-128 evaluation: need for and dangers of, 125, 134-136 future developments in research methodology, 125, 131-133 information systems in social control, 125, 129-133 *passim* limitations of computers for research 130-133 *passim* necessity for fundamental research, 125, 133-134

- social change and, xiii, 125-136 *passim*
social systems, control, and variety, 125, 128-129
summary and conclusions, 136
technological change and social adaptation, 125-136 *passim*
- Social psychology, 70
- Social sciences, U.S.
corrections and, 1, 3, 36, 37, 125-136 *passim*, 137-146 *passim*, 148, 155
social change and methodology, xiii, 125-136 *passim*
- Social welfare, U.S.
corrections and, 5, 6, 7, 66, 73, 79, 83, 86, 104, 109, 113-114, 115, 116, 138
- Social work and social workers
corrections and, 6-7, 17, 27, 28, 29, 33, 37-38, 45, 46, 61, 64, 70, 73, 112
- Socialization, *see* Cultures and subcultures, Deviance, U.S., Norms, U.S., Sanctions, Social control systems, Systems and system analysis
- Sociology, U.S.
corrections and, 22, 24, 29, 62, 73, 128, 152
- SOME DIRECTIONS FOR CITIZEN INVOLVEMENT IN CORRECTIONS, Vincent O'Leary, 99-108
- Soviet Union, xiii
- Space program, U.S., 113
- Spencer, Herbert, 22, 23
- Sports, 65, 66
- Stalin, Joseph, and Stalinism, xiii
- States, U.S.
corrections in, 4-5, 7, 8-9, 10, 19-20, 77, 78, 81, 85, 87, 88, 103-104, 109, 111, 116, 117-118, 121, 138, 149, 150, 154
See also specific states
- Status, U.S.
crime and corrections and, 11-20 *passim*, 99-109 *passim*
- Stereotypes, U.S.
correction policies and, 11, 17-19, 21, 22-25, 26, 119-124 *passim*
- Stigmatization, 147, 156-158
- Suicide, 43
- Supreme Court, U.S.
corrections and, 3, 151
- Surveys and polls, U.S.
corrections and, 7, 9, 70, 103, 113, 115-116, 145-146
- Systems and system analysis
corrections and, xii, 11-20 *passim*, 90, 92-93, 94, 95-96, 98, 99-109 *passim*, 115, 119-124 *passim*, 125-136, 137-146
information-retrieval systems, 129-133 *passim*
See also Social control systems
- Taxation, U.S., 4-5, 113, 138, 140, 157
- Taxonomy, 133
- Teachers and teaching, *see* Education, U.S.
- Technology, U.S.
corrections and, 10, 12, 20, 37-38, 87, 125-136 *passim*, 153-154
computers and computerization, 10, 12, 87, 129-133, 135
- Television, U.S.
corrections and, 20
- Texas, 104, 108
- Theft, 2, 16, 121-122, 127, 154
automobile, 121-122, 153, 154, 157
- Tobacco use, 28
- TRENDS AND PROJECTIONS IN SOCIAL CONTROL SYSTEMS, Leslie T. Wilkins and Thomas Gitchoff, 125-136
- TURNER, MERFYN, *The Lessons of Norman House*, 39-46
- Turner, Merfyn, xii
- Tyler, Gus, 106-107
- United Kingdom
Assistance Board, 40
corrections in, xiii, 2, 6, 30, 39-46, 114, 141, 143
- Court of Appeal, 41
- Labor Exchange, 40
- Prison Department, 40
- Probation and Aftercare Service, 46
- Urban areas and urbanization
correctional policies and, 12, 13, 21, 25, 30, 31, 32-33, 34, 39-46 *passim*, 47-59 *passim*, 76, 112, 117, 149
See also Government, local, U.S., Jails, local, U.S., specific cities
- Vagrancy, 37, 41, 115
- Values, *see* Norms, U.S.
- Van Waters, Miriam, 29
- Ventura County, California, 5
- Vietnam war, 113
- Violence and violent offenders
corrections and, xii, 114, 119-124, 141, 152, 153
classifying the offender in prison, 119, 121, 122-123, 123-124
labeling problems, 119, 121, 120-122, 123-124
sentencing, 119, 121-122, 123
See also specific crimes
- Voting, U.S.
prisoners and, 109, 117, 157
- Warner, Beverley, 25
- WARREN, MARGUERITE Q., *The Case for Differential Treatment of Delinquents*, 47-59
- Warren, Marguerite Q., xii
- Washington, State of, 105, 108, 151
- Weapons, 18, 150
- Week-end sentences, 6, 10, 116

- Welfare, *see* Social welfare, U.S.
Western world
 crime and corrections in, xii-xiii, 1, 9, 71
Wey, Hamilton D., 23
"WHAT'S PAST IS PROLOGUE," Richard A. McGee, 1-10
WILKINS, LESLIE T., and THOMAS GITCHOFF,
 Trends and Projections in Social Control
 Systems, 125-136
Wines, Enoch C., 25, 31
Wines, Frederick H., 30
Wisconsin, State of
 corrections in, 82, 85
WOLFGANG, MARVIN E., Corrections and the
 Violent Offender, 119-124
Wolfgang, Marvin E., xii
Women, U.S.
 middle-class
 child-saving movement and, 21-38 *passim*
Work-release programs, *see* Furloughs, penological
World War I, 8, 111
World War II, 8, 18, 40, 100, 111
Youth, *see* Child-saving movement, U.S., Juvenile delinquency and delinquents, U.S.
Zimring, Frank, *see* Morris, Norval, joint author
Zimring Frank, xii

INDEX

- Abernathy, Ralph, 128
ACT (civil rights group), 117
Activism
 New Left's espousal of, ix, 64, 65, 66-69
 passim, 83
 student revolts and, ix, 83-94 *passim*
Activist, The, 87
Africa, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 65
Afro-Americans, *see* Nationalism, black, U.S.
 Negroes, U.S., Riots, U.S., specific groups
Age, *see* Generation gap, U.S., Youth, U.S.
Agriculture, U.S., 17, 18, 20, 46
Aiken, Henry David, 94
Airport Homes (Chicago)
 racial violence, 1945, 3
Alabama, 65, 111, 112, 114-115, 115-116, 117,
 125
Albizu Campos, Pedro, 28, 29
Alcohol use, U.S., 50, 52, 62, 137, 143
Alexander, Paul W.
 "Constitutional Rights in Juvenile Court,"
 40
Alienation, U.S.
 membership in Radical Right and, 76-77, 79
 See also "Hippie" movement, U.S., Music,
 popular, U.S., New Left, U.S., Students,
 U.S.
Amboy Dukes, 141
American Association of University Professors
 (AAUP), 88, 103, 104
American Opinion, 58
American Protective Association, 74
American Revolution, ix, 121-122
Amherst College, 86
Amphetamines, 49
 See also specific drugs
Anderson, John B., 126
Anniston, Alabama, 114
Armed Forces, U.S., *see* Military, U.S.
Army, U.S., 29-30
Arts, U.S., 4
Asia, 59, 136
 See also specific areas, countries
Associated Press (AP), 27
Association for the Study of Negro Life and
 History, U.S., 17
Atlanta, Georgia, 7, 115, 117, 126
Atlantic City, New Jersey, 118
Attitudes, U.S., x, 1, 3-7, 14, 21, 23, 30-31,
 32-42 *passim*, 43-55 *passim*, 62-63, 109,
 111, 119, 120-130 *passim*
general public
 civil rights legislation and, 120-130 *passim*
 police treatment of minorities reflective
 of, 109, 111, 119
generation gap and, x, 32-42 *passim*
 hippie movement's rejection of, 43-55 *passim*
 toward urban life, 1, 3-7, 14
Authoritarianism, U.S.
 membership of Radical Right and, 76, 79
Baez, Joan, 133
Baldwin, James
 Nobody Knows My Name, 7
Barton, Hubert C., 27
Baton Rouge, Louisiana, 89, 116
Beach Boys, 40-41
Beatles (Great Britain), 44, 132
"Beats," "beatniks," or "beat generation," U.S.
 dissent and protest and
 "hippie" movement and, 43, 51-55 *passim*
Becker, Howard
 "Becoming a Marijuana User," 52
Bedford-Stuyvesant (Brooklyn), 7
Beinstok, Herbert, 27
Bell, Daniel, 58, 77, 78
Benedictines, 105
Berger, Bennett, 53
Berger, Peter, 97
Berkeley, California, 46, 67, 70, 83, 86, 87, 89,
 90, 92
 Constitution Park, 46
Bettelheim, Bruno, 33
Bill of Rights, U.S., 88, 121-122
Birmingham, Alabama, 114-115, 115-116, 117
 Police Commissioner, 114, 115
 Police Department, 114, 115-116
Birmingham News, 114
Black Muslims, U.S., 15, 19-20, 22-23
BLACK NATIONALISM, J. Herman Blake, 15-25
Black Panther party, U.S., 24, 69
Black Power movement, U.S., 14, 23-25
 passim, 26, 31, 69, 109-119 *passim*
Black Star Line, 19
BLAKE, J. HERMAN, Black Nationalism, 15-25
Bohemians, U.S., 43-55 *passim*
Bolshevism, 71
Bonhoeffer, Dietrich, 72
Bono, Sonny, 137
BOSKIN, JOSEPH, *The Revolt of the Urban*
 Ghettos, 1964-1967, 1-14
Boston, Massachusetts, 7, 66
Bowdoin College, 86
Bricker, John W.
 Bricker Amendment, 75
Broderick, Francis L., 116-117
Brown, Claude
 Manchild in the Promised Land, 1, 6
Brown, Edmund G., 82
Brown, Eifelka, 8

INDEX

- Brown University, 86
Brown v. Mississippi, 111
 Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 94
 Buber, Martin, 72
 Buckley, Tim
 "Goodbye and Hello," 139, 140
 Buckley, William F., 58
 Buffalo, New York, 7
 Buffalo Springfield
 "For What It's Worth," 39, 41, 137
 Business and businessmen, U.S., 1, 11-12, 17,
 19-20, 38, 43-55 *passim*, 70, 93, 97, 105
 black nationalism and, 17, 19-20
 hippie movement's rejection of, 43-55 *passim*
 urban ghetto revolts, 1964-1967, and, 1, 11-
 12
See also Capitalism, U.S., Industry, U.S.
 Byrds, the, 135, 136, 140-141, 142
 "Draft Morning," 136
- Cabinet, U.S., 59
 California, 7, 14, 24, 37, 39, 40, 41, 43-55
passim, 67, 78, 79, 81-82, 87, 116, 118-120
 Governor, 81-82
 Senate, 81
See also specific areas, cities, sections of
 cities
 California, University of
 Berkeley, 67, 70, 83, 86, 87, 89, 90, 92
 Free Speech Movement (FSM), 70, 87
 Black Student Union, 14
 Board of Regents, 70
 Cambridge, Maryland, 116, 117
 Camus, Albert, 72
 Canned Heat (musical group), 137, 142
 Capitalism, U.S.
 "hippie" movement's rejection of, 43-55
passim, 84-85
 New Left's rejection of, 62-63, 64, 65, 66-
 69 *passim*, 69-72 *passim*, 84
See also Business and businessmen, U.S.,
 Industry, U.S.
 Case, Clifford, 57
 Castro, Fidel, and Castroism, 65, 68
Catch-22, 66
 Catholic University of America, 102, 107
 Center, (political), U.S., 56-63 *passim*, 71-72
 Vietnam war and, 56-63 *passim*
See also Liberalism and liberals, U.S.
 Central America, 16, 19
 Central Intelligence Agency, 91
 Chamberlain, Neville, 59
 Chambers, Ernie W., 10
 Charlottesville, Virginia, 116
 Chester, Pennsylvania, 117
 Chicago, Illinois, 3, 7, 97, 116, 117
 racial violence in, 3, 7, 116, 117
 Chicago, University of
 Law School, 97
- Children of Vietnam, The*, 60-61
 China, 73, 75
 Chomsky, Noam, 60
 Christ, Jesus, 44
 Christianity, 19, 68, 77, 78, 79, 80-81, 96, 113
 Church, Frank, 57
 Cicero, Illinois
 racial violence, 1951, 3
 Cicourel, Aaron V., 34-35
 Cincinnati, Ohio, 7, 102
 Archbishop of (Roman Catholic), 102
 Circus Maximus, 141
 Cities, *see* Urban areas, U.S., Urbanization,
 U.S., specific cities
 Civil Rights Acts, U.S., 8, 75, 115, 120, 121,
 122-130 *passim*
 congressional action and inaction on
 dissent and protest and, 122-130 *passim*
 1957, 123
 1960, 123-124
 1968, 125-127
 1965, 125
 1964, 124-125
 Civil Rights Commission, U.S., 6-7, 8-9, 114-
 115, 123, 125, 126
 Civil rights movement, U.S.
 bus boycotts and freedom riders, ix, 63,
 109, 110, 142-116 *passim*, 125, 133
 national government and, x, 120-130
 nonviolent direct action, 109, 110, 112-114,
 114-116, 116-117, 125, 133
 police and, 109-119 *passim*
 sit-ins, ix, 65, 68, 83, 84, 85, 109, 112-114, 125
 urban ghetto revolts, 1964-1967, and, 2, 6-7,
 8-9, 11, 12, 14, 109, 118-119
See also March on Washington, 1963, Poor
 People's March on Washington, 1968, Ri-
 ots, U.S., specific groups
 Civil War, U.S., 16, 17, 123
 Clark, Kenneth
Dark Ghetto, 3
 Cleaver, Eldridge, 25
 Cleveland, Ohio
 racial violence in, 7, 8
 Cloward, Richard A., 52
 Cocaine, 50, 142
 Cohn-Bendit, Daniel, 69
 Collectors, the, 139
 Collins, Cecil
Vision of the Fool, 44
 Colonialism and anticolonialism
 dissent and protest in the United States and,
 61-63, 64, 65, 66-69
 Puerto Rico and, 26-31 *passim*
 Third World anticolonial independence
 movements and black nationalism, 21, 22,
 23, 24
 Columbia University
 Dean of Graduate Faculties, 94

- Hamilton Hall, 94
Low Library, 94
spring protests, 1968, 42, 83, 84, 86, 92-94
Columbia University Forum, 132
Commentary, 132
Commonweal, 57
Communism and anticommunism
dissent and protest in the United States and, 56, 58, 61-62, 64, 65, 66-69 *passim*, 71-72, 73, 74-75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80-81, 82
New Left, 64, 65, 66-69 *passim*, 71-72
Radical Right, 58, 73, 74-75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80-81, 82
Community Relations Service, U.S., 125
CONFLICT IN THE CATHOLIC COLLEGES, Robert Hassenger, 95-107
Congress, U.S., 29, 31, 57, 60, 122-130 *passim*
civil rights legislation
dissent and protest and, 122-130 *passim*
Gulf of Tonkin Resolution, 57, 60
Ninetieth, 126, 128-130 *passim*
See also specific houses of
Congress of Conservatives, U.S., 1965, 81
Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO), 68
Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), 114, 117-118
Connor, Eugene ("Bull"), 114, 115
Constitution, U.S.
Bill of Rights, 88, 121-122
First Amendment, 121
Cooper, John Sherman, 57
Country Joe and the Fish, 46, 135, 136
Courtney, Kent, 81
Cowley, Malcolm
Exile's Return, 53
Crime and criminals, U.S., 73, 74, 82
See also Juvenile courts, U.S., Law, U.S., Organized crime, U.S., Police, U.S.
Cuba, 65, 68, 69, 139
Dadaism and Dadaists, 44
Dallas, Texas, 124
Daly City, California, 118
Chief of Police, 118
Cow Palace, 118
Dartmouth College, 86
Dayton, Ohio, 7, 97, 102, 107
Dayton, University of, 97, 102, 107
Deep South, U.S., 115
Delany, Martin R., 18
Dellinger, David, 58
Democracy, U.S.
dissent and protest and
against Vietnam war, x, 35-36, 56-63, 66, 69-70, 75, 83-94 *passim*, 110, 118, 119
black nationalism, x, 16, 21, 22, 24, 109-130 *passim*
civil rights movement, x, 2, 6-7, 8-9, 11, 12, 14, 65, 68, 83, 84, 85, 109-119 *passim*, 120-130
New Left, x, 64-72 *passim*
urban ghetto riots, 1964-1967, ix-x, 1-14, 109, 118-119
youth, ix-x, 32-42 *passim*, 56-63 *passim*, 66, 69-70, 70-71, 82, 83-94 *passim*, 109-119 *passim*, 120-130 *passim*, 131-144
Democratic party, U.S., ix, 57, 58, 78, 79, 118
Majority Leader, 57
National Conventions, ix, 58, 118
Denver, Colorado, 137
DePaul University, 86
Des Moines, Iowa, 44-45
Detroit, Michigan, 7, 11-12, 13-14, 19, 24, 66, 116
Federation for Self-Determination, 24
New Detroit Committee, 24
racial violence in, 7, 11-12, 13-14, 66, 116
Deviance, social, U.S., 52-55, 137, 138, 139, 140
vertical and lateral
origin and significance of the "hippie" movement and, 52-55, 137
Dickinson College, 86
Diem, Ngo Dinh, 57
Diggers, U.S., 46, 47
Dirksen, Everett, 126
Dixmoor (Chicago), 7
Dominican Republic, 35
Donovan, John, 104
Doors, the, 138, 140
Draft (military), U.S., *see* Selective Service System, U.S.
Drug use, U.S.
dissent and protest and, ix, 41, 42, 43-55 *passim*, 82, 131, 133, 134, 141-142, 142-143, 144
expressed in popular music, 131, 133, 134, 141-142, 142-143, 144
"hippie" movement and, 43-55 *passim*
See also specific drugs
DuBois, W. E. B., 18
Dylan, Bob, 133-134, 135, 139
"Blowin' in the Wind," 133
"A Hard Rain's A-Gonna Fall," 133
"Masters of War," 133
"Mr. Jones," 139
"My Back Pages," 133
"The Times They Are A-Changin'," 133, 139
Dymally, Mervin, 9
East Coast, U.S., 80
East Europe, 65, 77
East Oakland, California, 7
Eden, Anthony, 57

- Education, U.S., ix-x, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 30, 32, 34-35, 36, 38, 41, 42, 46, 47, 50-51, 62, 65, 66, 67, 70-71 *passim*, 75, 79, 83-94, 95-108, 133, 137, 143
 conflict in Roman Catholic colleges, 95-108
 Negroes'
 black nationalism and, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 67
 youthful dissent and protest and
 effects of the generation gap, 32, 34-35, 36, 38, 41, 42
 hippie movement, 46, 47, 50-51
 New Left, 62, 65, 66, 70-71, 85, 88-89
 student rebellions and 'emonstrations, 62, 65, 66, 70-71, 82, 83-94
- EISEN, JONATHAN, and DAVID STEINBERG, The Student Revolt against Liberalism, 83-94
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., ix, 123-124
- Elizabeth, New Jersey, 7
- Empiricism
 New Left's rejection of, 64, 66-69 *passim*
- Employment, U.S., 13, 18, 19, 21, 27, 32, 35, 36-37, 38, 79, 122, 124, 125, 128, 129
 dissent and protest and
 Negro, 13, 18, 19, 21, 122, 124, 125, 128, 129
 youth, 32, 35, 36-37, 38
- English language, 19, 30
- Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, U.S., 125
- Ethiopia, 21, 23
- Ethnic and ethnic groups, U.S., 1-14 *passim*, 77, 79, 110
 urban ghetto revolts, 1964-1967, and
 causes and significance, 1-14 *passim*
- Europe, 17, 18, 65, 72, 96
- Existentialism
 New Left and, 64, 65, 66-69 *passim*
- Fanon, Frantz, 28
- Farmer, James, 114
- Fascism and antifascism, 61, 62, 64, 72
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 79
- FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND PROTEST, THE, David Mars, 120-130
- Fernwood Project (Chicago)
 racial violence, 1947, 3
- Feuerbach, Ludwig Andreas (1804-1872), 68
- Films, *see* Motion pictures, U.S.
- Flag, U.S., 19, 28
- Florida, 7, 116
- FLOWERING OF THE HIPPIE MOVEMENT, THE, John Robert Howard, 43-55
- Foothill Junior College (Los Altos Hills, California), 50-51
- Ford, William Wallace, 62-63
- Fordham University, 103
- Foreign Affairs, 59
- France
 Communist party, 65
- FRIEDENBERG, EDGAR Z., The Generation Gap, 32-42
- Friedenberg, Edgar Z., 83, 85, 89-90
- Fromm, Erich, 68, 71, 83, 87
Art of Loving, 87
Escape from Freedom, 87
- Fugs, the, 136, 139, 142
- Fulbright, J. William, 57, 59
- Fundamentalism, U.S.
 Radical Right and, 77, 79
- Gallup polls, 57
- Gandhi, Mahatma, 117
- Garvey, Marcus, 15, 18-19, 20, 22
- Gavin, James B., 62-63
- GENERATION GAP, THE, Edgar Z. Friedenberg, 32-42
- Generation gap, U.S.
 youthful dissent and protest and
 American socio-political system and, x, 32-42 *passim*
 discontinuity in an open society, 32, 33-35
 law enforcement and legal process as applied to youth, 32, 38-40, 40-41
 youth as a discriminated-against class, 32, 35-38
 youthful skepticism about the law, 32, 40-41
- Geneva, Switzerland
 Geneva Accords (Vietnam), 60
- Georgetown, University 97, 103
- Georgia, 3, 7, 115, 117, 126
- German-Americans, 97
- Germany, 61, 72
 Communist party, 1930's, 72
 Social Democratic party (Nazis), 1930's, 72
- Ghettos, *see* Urban areas, U.S.
- Goldwater, Barry, 117
- Goodman, Paul, 46, 63, 70-71, 83, 84, 85, 86, 143
Growing Up Absurd, 46, 84
- Goodwin, Richard N., 59
- Government, national, U.S.
 dissent and protest and
 basic nature of the right to protest, 120, 121-122
 civil rights legislation, 8, 75, 115, 120, 121, 123-127
 civil versus social rights, 120, 122-123
 National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders (Kerner Commission) Report, 1968, 9, 10, 11, 13-14, 123, 127-130

- poor people and the Congress, 1968, 123, 128-130 *passim*
See also specific acts, agencies, departments
 Grand Rapids, Michigan, 7
 Great Britain
 George III, 34
 New Left Review, The, 65, 66
 Oxford University, 96
 Great Depression, 6
 Greeley, Andrew, 97, 103-104
 Greeley, Horace, 45
 Greensboro, North Carolina
 Agricultural and Technical College
 student sit-ins, 112, 113
 Greenwich Village (New York City), 45, 54, 84
 Grennan, Jacqueline, 106, 107
 Grimshaw, Allen, 2
 Gruening, Ernest, 57
 Guevera, Ché, 69, 139
 Gunn, Thomas, 133
 Guthrie, Woody, 133
GUTTMANN, ALLEN, Protest against the War in Vietnam, 56-63
- Haber, Al, 84
 Haight, Henry, 45
 Haight-Ashbury (San Francisco)
 "hippie" movement and, 43-55 *passim*, 84-85
 Haiti, 16
 Hallucinogens, 131, 134, 141-142, 143
 Hanoi, Vietnam (North), 62
 Hargis, Billy
 Christian Crusade, 79
 Harlem (New York City), 2, 6, 7, 9, 12, 27, 93, 118, 134-135
 racial violence in, 2, 7, 12, 118, 134-135
 Spanish (East), 9, 27
 Harriman, Averill, 58
 Hartke, Vance, 57
 Harvard University, 48, 86, 96, 97
 Hashish, 48
HASSENGER, ROBERT, Conflict in the Catholic Colleges, 95-107
 Hatfield, Mark, 57
 Hattiesburg, Mississippi, 117
 Hayden, Tom
 Port Huron Statement, 1962, 69, 70, 83, 85
 Hayes, Rutherford B., 16-17
 Health, Education, and Welfare Department, U.S., 46
 Heroin, 48, 50, 142
 Hester, Hugh B., 62-63
 Higher education, U.S., *see* Education, U.S.
 Students, U.S., specific colleges, universities
 Hilsman, Roger
 To Move A Nation, 59
- "Hippie" movement, U.S.
 delineation of the hippie scene, 43, 44-45, 137, 142
 life and death of Haight-Ashbury
 "freaks" and "heads," ix, 42, 45, 48-50
 LSD ideology, 48-49
 midnight hippies, 43, 45, 51
 "plastic" hippies, 43, 45, 50-51
 visionary hippies and, ix, 43-55 *passim*, 84-85
 origins and implications
 hippies, "beats," and the "lost generation," 43, 51-55 *passim*
 vertical and lateral deviance and, 52-55 *passim*
- Hitler, Adolf, 61
 Hofstadter, Richard, 77
 Holt, John, 71
 Holy Cross, 100, 105
 Homosexuality, U.S., 45, 139
 House of Representatives, U.S., 72, 126
 Rules Committee, 126
 Un-American Activities Committee, 72
 Housing, U.S.
 discrimination and segregation in
 civil rights legislation and, 122, 126, 127, 129
 See also Urban areas, U.S.
 Houston, Texas, 7
HOWARD, JOHN ROBERT, *The Flowering of the Hippie Movement*, 43-55
 Hughes, Langston, 3, 6
 Hughes, Richard J., 88
 Humphrey, Hubert, 58
 Hungary, 65
 Hunters Point (San Francisco), 8
 Hutchins, Robert, 108
- Ian, Janis
 "Society's Child," 134
 Illinois, 3, 7, 88, 97, 98, 116, 127
 Governor, 127
 Illinois University (Chicago), 98
 Illinois, University of, 88
 Immaculate Heart College (Los Angeles), 103
 Immigration and immigrants, U.S., 5, 6, 16, 17, 18, 27, 34, 95, 97, 98
 See also specific ethnic groups
 Imperialism and anti-imperialism, *see* Colonialism and anticolonialism
 Independents (political nonpartisans), U.S., 78
 India
 sitar, 133
 Indians, American, 53
 Industry and industrialism, U.S., ix-x, 4, 5, 18, 19, 30, 35-36, 41-42, 54, 62, 71, 83, 86-88 *passim*, 89, 91, 94, 131, 137-138, 140, 144

- See also* Business and businessmen, U.S.
 Capitalism, U.S.
 Institute for Defense Analysis (IDA), 93
 Iowa, 44-45
 Iron Butterfly, 138, 141
 Islam, *see* Black Muslims, U.S.
- Jackson, Mississippi, 7
 Jacksonville, Florida, 116
 Jamaica, 18
 Jamestown, Virginia (1619), 16
 Japan, 64, 65, 68
 Japanese-Americans, 5
 Jefferson Airplane, 40-41, 138, 140
 "Plastic Fantastic Lover," 138
 Jencks, Christopher, 106, 108
 Jersey City, New Jersey, 7
 Jesuits, 96, 100, 105
 John Birch Society, U.S., 58, 75, 78, 81
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 56, 57-58, 60, 61, 90,
 122, 124, 126, 127, 129, 135
 Jones, LeRoi, 16, 23
Journal of Negro History, 17
 Justice Department, U.S., 116, 123, 125
 Attorney General, 123, 125
 Civil Rights Division, 123
 Juvenile courts, U.S.
 dissent and protest of youth and, 32, 38-40
- Kahn, Tom, 116
 Kennan, George F., 58, 60
 Kennedy, John F., 42, 60, 97, 124, 125, 135
 Kennedy, Robert F., 42, 57, 58, 59-60, 97
 Kerner, Otto, 127
 Kerner Commission, U.S., *see* National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders, U.S.
 Kerr, Clark, 70, 83, 86-87, 88, 91
 Uses of the University, 83, 86
 Khrushchev, Nikita S., and Khrushchevism, 65
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 14, 42, 65, 113-
 114, 116, 122, 124, 126-127, 128
 Kirk, Grayson, 93-94
 Kitsuse, John I., 34-35
 Know-Nothings, U.S., 74
 Knowland, William, 70, 87
 Koch, Leo, 88
 KOEPEN, SHEILA R., The Republican Radical Right, 73-82
 Koran, 19
 Kosower, Herbert, 5
 Ku Klux Klan, U.S., 74, 134
 Kuchel, Thomas, 81
- Labor Department, U.S., 27
 Labor union movement, U.S., 68, 86, 110, 111,
 133
 Lafayette College, 86
 Land O'Lakes Statement, 106
- Lane Seminary (Ohio), 86
 Law, U.S.
 dissent and protest of youth and
 law enforcement and juvenile courts and,
 x, 1, 9-12, 24, 32, 37-38, 38-40, 40-41,
 53, 55, 93, 94, 109-119, 137
 Lawson, John M., Jr., 113
 Leary, Timothy, 48-49 *passim*
 Left, U.S. (political), 56-63, 66, 67, 68, 69-
 70, 74, 85, 88-89, 110, 118, 119
 protest and dissent of
 against Vietnam war, 56-63, 66, 69-70,
 85, 88-89, 110, 118, 119
 See also New Left, U.S.
 Leisure and recreation, U.S.
 racial discrimination in public recreational facilities, 3
 Lewis, John, 117
 Lewis, Oscar
 La Vida, 27
 Lewis, Ray, 8
 Lewis and Clark Expedition, 138
 Liberalism and liberals, U.S.
 dissent and protest and
 New Left and student revolt against
 "corporate liberalism," 62, 64, 65, 66,
 67, 69-72, 82, 83-94
 Vietnam war, 56-63 *passim*, 71-72
 See also Center (political), U.S.
- Life*
 "The New Rock," 132
 Lindsay, John V., 127
 Lippmann, Walter, 4
 Lipset, Seymour M., 78
 Lipton, Lawrence, 53-54, 54-55
Listener, The, 132
 Little Rock, Arkansas, 115
 Locke, Alain
 The New Negro, 6
 Lohman, Joseph D., 119
 Lomax, Louis E., 112
Look, 57
 Los Angeles, California, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13,
 39, 41, 103, 118-119, 121
 "Police Chief William H. Parker Speaks,"
 10
 Roman Catholic Chancery, 103
 South-Central area, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13
 Sunset Strip, 39, 137, 138
 Los Angeles Riot Study (LARS), 13
 Lost Found Nation of Islam in the Wilderness
 of North America, *see* Black Muslims, U.S.
 "Lost generation," U.S.
 "hippie" movement of the 1960's compared,
 43, 51-55 *passim*
 Louisiana, 89, 115, 116
 Love (musical group), 135, 142
 Lovecraft, H. P., 141

- Lower class, U.S., 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 14, 21, 35, 36, 41, 52, 98
Negro, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 14, 21
white, 2, 14
Loyola University, 97
LSD (Lysergic Acid Diethylamine), 48-49, 50, 142
LYND, STAUGHTON, *The New Left*, 64-72
- MacArthur, Douglas, 58
McCarthy, Eugene, 58, 60, 97
McCarthy, Joseph R., and McCarthyism, 58, 73, 74, 76, 78, 80
McCarthy, Mary, 62, 143
McCone Commission (California), 11, 12
McDermott, John, 61
McGee, Frank, 60
Machiavelli, Niccolo, 66
Mackenzie, Donald M., 100
McLuhan, Marshall, 137-138
McNamara, Robert S., 61
Mailer, Norman, 62-63
Malcolm X (El Hajj Malik El Shabazz)
black nationalism and, 15, 19, 20, 22-24
passim, 42
"The Ballot or the Bullet," 22
MALDONADO-DENNIS, MANUEL, *The Puerto Ricans: Protest or Submission?*, 26-31
Mansfield, Mike, 57
Mao Tse-tung and Maoism, 58, 61, 65
March on Washington, 1963, 116, 117, 124
Marcuse, Herbert, 30, 71
One-Dimensional Man, 71
Marijuana, 41, 42, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 142, 143
Marines, U.S., 93
MARS, DAVID, *The Federal Government and Protest*, 120-130
Marx, Karl, and Marxism, 66, 67, 68, 71
Maryland, 116, 117
Mass media, U.S.
dissent and protest and, 4-5, 8, 21, 30, 94, 111-112, 114, 115-116, 121, 133
urban ghetto revolts, 1964-1967 and, 4-5, 8
See also specific media
Massachusetts, 7, 66
Materialism, U.S., 43-55 *passim*, 62-63, 131-144 *passim*
"hippie" movement's rejection of, 43-55
passim, 137, 142
youth's rejection of
depicted in popular music, ix, 39-41, 41, 46, 131-144 *passim*
Meier, August, 116-117
Memphis, Tennessee, 116, 126
Methedrine, 47, 48, 49-50, 52, 142
Mexican-Americans, 5, 14
Mexico and Mexicans, 31, 53
Miami, University of, 86
Michigan, 7, 11-12, 13-14, 19, 24, 66, 116
Middle Ages, 49
Middle class, U.S.
Negro, 2, 21
white, 1, 4-7, 8, 10, 14, 21, 30, 32, 34-35, 36, 41-42, 52, 62, 63, 85, 89, 98
migration to the suburbs and ghetto riots, 1, 4-7, 8, 10, 14
youthful dissent and protest, 32, 34-35, 36, 41-42, 134
Midwest, U.S., 3, 7, 45, 80
Migration, U.S.
middle-class whites to suburbs
urban ghetto riots and, 1, 4-7, 8, 10, 14
See also Urbanization, U.S.
Miller, Jack, 57
Military, U.S.
dissent and protest and, ix-x, 12, 29-30, 32, 35-36, 37, 38, 54, 56, 61, 62-63, 69-70, 83-94 *passim*, 110, 118, 119, 132, 133, 135, 136, 142, 143
against war in Vietnam, 54, 56, 61, 62-63, 69-70, 83-94 *passim*, 110, 118, 119, 132, 133, 135, 136, 142, 143
Mills, C. Wright, 64, 66-69 *passim*, 83, 87, 143
Letter to the New Left, 66-69 *passim*
Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 7
Minorities, U.S.
dissent and protest of
black nationalism, 15-25
ghetto revolts, 1964-1967 and, 1-14, 24, 109, 118-119
national government and, 120-130 *passim*
police and, 1, 9-11, 12, 24, 32, 39, 40-41, 42, 47, 53, 55, 93, 94, 109-119
youth, 32-42 *passim*, 43-55 *passim*, 62, 65, 66, 70-71, 82, 83-94, 109-119 *passim*
See also Civil rights movement, U.S., "Hippie" movement, U.S., New Left, U.S., Radical Right, U.S., Students, U.S., specific groups, minorities
Minutemen (radical-right group), U.S., 76
MISNER, GORDON, E., *The Response of Police Agencies*, 109-119
Mississippi, 7, 22, 111, 117
Mississippi Freedom Democratic party, 22
Moby Grape, 139
Model Cities Program, U.S., 129
Monroe, North Carolina, 117
Montgomery, Alabama, 65, 112, 114-115
bus boycott, 1955, 65, 112
Police Department, 115
Monthly Review, 61-62
Morgenthau, Hans J., 58-59, 60
Morrison, Jim, 138, 140
Morse, Wayne, 57
Morton, Thruston B., 57

- Mothers of Invention, 41, 137, 138, 139, 144
 "Plastic People," 138
We're Only In It for the Money, 41, 137
- Motion pictures, U.S., 5, 54
 Moynihan, Daniel P., 97
 Muhammad, Elijah, 15, 19, 20, 22, 23
 Mumford, Lewis, 68
 Munich, Germany, 61
 Muñoz Marin, Pedro, 29
 Murphy, George, 81
 Music, popular, U.S.
 dissent and protest in, ix, 39, 40-41, 44, 46,
 131-144
 criticisms of American society similar to
 those of many serious social critics, 132,
 143-144
 drug use, 131, 133, 134, 141-143, 143-144
 folk-singing revival, youthful song writers,
 and the appearance of protest top-
 ics, 131, 132-134, 143
 how to live, 132, 140-142, 142-144
 love relationships, 132, 134, 138-140
 plight of the Negro expressed, 133, 134-
 135, 142
 politics and antiwar sentiment, 132, 133,
 135-136, 142, 143
 portrayal of a repressive American soci-
 ety, 39, 40-41, 44, 46, 132, 136-138,
 142-144
 sexual mores, 131, 133, 134, 138-140, 142,
 144
 youth as victim of materialistic, overcon-
 forming parental society, ix, 39, 40-41, 44,
 46, 132, 136-138, 142-144
- Muslims, *see* Black Muslims, U.S.
 Muste, A. J., 72
- Nabokov, Vladimir, 75
 Nashville, Tennessee, 7, 113, 117
 National Advisory Commission on Civil Dis-
 orders (Kerner Commission), U.S.
 Report, 1968, 9, 10, 11, 13-14, 123, 127-130
 National Association for the Advancement of
 Colored People (NAACP), 113
 National Broadcasting Company (NBC), 60
 National Commission on Law Observance and
 Enforcement (Wickersham Commission),
 1931, 111
 National Council of Churches, U.S., 75
 National Negro Business League, 17
National Review, 58
 Nationalism, black, U.S.
 contemporary developments, ix, 15, 20-25,
 109-130 *passim*
 cultural, 15, 17-18, 20-25 *passim*
 early trends, 15, 16-18
 economic, 15, 17-18, 18-19, 19-20
 El-Hajj Malik El-Shabazz (Malcolm X
 and), 15, 19, 20, 22-24 *passim*
- integral, 15, 16, 18-25 *passim*
 political, 15, 16-17, 20, 22, 23, 24-25, 109-
 130 *passim*
 summary, 15, 24-25
 twentieth-century patterns, 15, 18-20
 Native American party, U.S., 74
 Nazis and naziism, 61, 72
 Nebraska, 7, 10
 Negro Factories Corporation, 19
 Negro protest movement, *see* Civil rights
 movement, Riots, U.S., specific groups
 Negroes, U.S., 1-25, 26, 27, 28, 31, 33, 35, 36,
 41, 42, 44, 45, 53, 67, 68, 90, 93, 109-118
 passim, 109-130, 133, 134-135, 142
 Emigration Convention, 1854, 16
"Jim Crow," 17
 police and, 1, 9-11, 12, 24, 109, 119 *passim*
See also Civil rights movement, U.S., Na-
 tionalism, black; U.S., Riots, U.S., specific
 groups
- Neill, A. S.
Summerhill, 71
New American Review, 132
 New Hampshire, 60
 New Jersey, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 66, 88, 118, 128
 Governor, 88
 New LEFT, THE, Staughton Lynd, 64-72
 New Left, U.S.
 dissent and protest of, ix, 29, 62, 64-72
 passim, 85, 88-89
 against the Vietnam war, ix, 62, 66, 69-
 70, 88
 communism and anticomunism and, 64,
 65, 66-69 *passim*, 71-72
 early phase, 64, 65
 existential activism and, ix, 64, 65, 66-69
 passim
 intellectual emphases, 64, 66-69
 future prospects, 64, 72
 "participatory democracy" versus "cor-
 porate liberalism," 64, 69-72, 85, 88-89
 rejection of colonialism and imperialism,
 62, 64, 65, 66-69
 rejection of empiricism and scholasticism,
 64, 66-69 *passim*
 utopianism and, 64, 66-69
 part of an international political trend, 64-
 72 *passim*
- New Mexico, 31
 New Orleans, Louisiana, 115
New Republic, 57
"New Right," *see* Radical Right, U.S.
 New York, State University of
 Stony Brook, 41
 New York City, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 12, 27, 28, 30,
 31, 66, 86, 98, 103, 116, 117, 127
 Archbishop (Roman Catholic), 103
 City University College, 86, 98
 Mayor, 127

- Puerto Ricans in, 5, 9, 27, 28, 30, 31
racial violence in, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 12
World's Fair, 1964, 117
- New York Review of Books*, 94, 132
- New York State, 7, 41
See also specific areas, cities, sections of cities
- New York Times*, 57, 60, 61
- Newark, New Jersey
racial violence in, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 66, 128
- Newsweek*, 57
- Newton, Huey, 69
- Ngoc Loan, Nguyen, 61
- Niger Valley, Africa, 16
- Nisbet, Robert, 83, 84, 87
Decline of Community, 84
Quest for Community, 87
- North, U.S., 3, 6, 7, 17, 18, 20, 67, 79, 134
- North Beach (San Francisco), 45, 54
- North Carolina, 112, 117
- North Europe, 77, 79
- Northwestern University, 98
- Notre Dame, University of, 97, 101, 103, 106
- Nuremberg war trials (World War II), 61
- Nye, Gerald P., 74
- Oakland, California, 7, 24, 87
- Oakland Tribune*, 87
- Oberlin College, 86, 88
- Ochs, Phil, 134–135, 136
“I Ain’t Marching Any More,” 136
“In the Heat of the Summer,” 134–135
- Oglesby, Carl, 69–70
- Ohio, 7, 8
- Ohlin, Lloyd E., 52
- Olympic Games, 1968
black nationalism and, 24
- Omaha, Nebraska
racial violence in, 7, 10
- Opium, 48
- Oregon, 53
- Organization for Latin-American Solidarity (OLAS), 29
- Organized crime, U.S., 51
- Osgood, Robert, 58
- Padilla, Helena
Up from Puerto Rico, 27
- Parker, William H., 10
- Paterson, New Jersey, 7
- Pattillo, Manning M., Jr., 100
- Paul VI (Pope), 96
- Paxton, Tom
“Mr. Blue,” 137
- Paz, Octavio,
Labyrinth of Solitude, The, 31
- Peanut Butter Conspiracy, 135, 141, 142
- Peking, China, 65
- Pennsylvania, 7, 116, 117, 118
- Pentagon, U.S., 58, 62
- Pepper, William F., 61
- Petrarch, 133
- Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 7, 116, 118
- Plainfield, New Jersey, 7
- Police, U.S.
dissent and protest and
freedom rides and riders, x, 109, 114–116
history of police relationship with minorities, x, 109, 111–112
March on Washington, 1963, and, 116, 117
Negro nonviolent direct action, x, 109, 110, 112–114, 114–116, 116–117
police posture reflective of public attitude, x, 109, 111, 119
police resistance to change, x, 109, 110–111
- Republican National Convention, 1964, 109, 117–118
- urban ghetto revolts, 1964–1967 and, x, 1, 9–11, 12, 24, 109, 118–119
- violence versus nonviolence, x, 109, 116–117
- youth and, x, 32, 37–38, 38–41, 42, 47, 53, 55, 93, 94, 109–119 *passim*, 137
- Pollack, Louis, 60
- Polsby, Nelson, 78
- Polksky, Ned, 54
- Pomeroy, Wesley A., 118
- Ponce, Puerto Rico
“Ponce Massacre,” 1937, 29
- Poor People’s March on Washington, 1968, 27, 123, 128–130 *passim*
- Resurrection City, 128
- Populism, U.S., 74, 80
- Portland Oregonian*, 53
- Poverty, U.S.
hippie movement’s voluntary espousal of, 46, 53–54, 54–55, 84
- national government and, 120–130 *passim*
- Negroes and
black nationalism and, 15–25 *passim*, 109–130 *passim*
urban ghetto riots, 1964–1967, and, 1–14 *passim*, 109, 118–119
- President, U.S., *see* National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders, specific presidents
- Presley, Elvis, 132, 142
- Press, U.S., 114–115, 127, 128–129, 143
- Princeton University, 86
- PROTEST AGAINST THE WAR IN VIETNAM, Allen Guttmann, 56–63
- Protestants and Protestantism, U.S., 79, 101
See also Fundamentalism, U.S., specific sects
- Public opinion, U.S., *see* Attitudes, U.S., Mass media, U.S., Music, popular, U.S., specific media

- PUERTO RICANS: PROTEST OR SUBMISSION?**,
THE, Manuel Maldonado-Denis, 26-31
- Puerto Rico, University of, 30
- Puerto Rico and Puerto Ricans
Independence party, 29
Nationalist party, 29
Partido Union de Puerto Rico, 28-29
Popular Democratic Party (PDP), 29
problems of Puerto Ricans living in the United States, 5, 9, 14, 26-31 *passim*
- Pro-Independence Movement (PIM), 29, 31
- similarity of problems on Island and Mainland, 26-31
contemporary conflicts, 26, 29-30
independence versus assimilation, 26, 31
proindependence movements, 26, 28-29, 30-31
- Puerto Rican nationality and United States colonialism, 26-31 *passim*
"repressive tolerance" and the colonialist syndrome, 26, 30-31
- Socialist League, 29
- United States District Attorney, 30
- Race and racism, U.S.
democratic government and, 1-25, 62, 82, 133
black nationalism and, 16-25 *passim*
urban ghetto riots, 1964-1967 and, 1-14 *passim*, 62, 82
dissent and protest and,
popular music's expression of, 131, 133, 134-135, 142
- See also* Civil Rights Acts, Civil rights movement, Nationalism, black, U.S., Negroes, U.S., Riots, U.S., specific groups, legislation
- Radical Right, U.S.
dissent and protest of, 56, 58, 73-82 *passim*
ideology and strategy of, ix-x, 73, 74-76
motivations attributed to supporters of
alienation, 76-77, 79
anxiety over urbanization, 77-78, 80
authoritarianism, 76, 79
concern about social status, 77, 79-80
fundamentalism, 77, 79
party identification of supporters of, 73, 74, 78-80
party politics and the "N. Right" and, 73, 74, 80-82
- Radio, U.S., 121, 132, 136
- Rafferty, Max, 81
- Ramparts*, 60-61
- Reagan, Ronald, 81-82
- Reconstruction era, U.S., 16, 17-18, 123
- Recreation, *See* Leisure and recreation, U.S.
- Regionalism, U.S.
membership in the Radical Right and, 80
- Religion, *see* Fundamentalism, U.S., specific sects
- Reporter*, 132
- Republican party, U.S., 57, 73-82 *passim* 109, 117-118, 123, 126
- Co-ordinating Committee, 1965, 81
- National Convention, 1964, 75, 109, 117-118
- Radical Right membership in or support of, 73-82 *passim*
- REPUBLICAN RADICAL RIGHT, THE**, Sheila R. Koeppen, 73-82
- Reserve Officers Training Corps (ROTC), U.S., 30
- RESPONSE OF POLICE AGENCIES, THE**, Gordon E. Misner, 109-119
- REVOLT OF THE URBAN GHETTOS**, 1964-1967, THE, Joseph Boskin, 1-14
- Revolts, U.S., *see* Riots, U.S.
- Rexroth, Kenneth, 54
- Richards, James, 8-9
- Ridgway, Matthew B., 62-63
- Riesman, David, 105, 106, 108, 143
- Right, U.S. (political), 56, 58, 66, 67, 69, 71
Vietnam war and, 56, 58
See also Radical Right, U.S.
- Riots, U.S.
urban ghetto revolts, 1964-1967
businesses and businessmen and, 1, 11-12
cities never the promised land, 1, 4-7, 8, 10, 14, 24
collective attitudes and behavior, 1, 2, 8-14 *passim*
continuing conflict of race and, ix, 1, 2-4, 82, 93
extent and toll of, ix, 1, 2, 7-8
national government's reaction, 122, 125, 126-130 *passim*
participation and participants, 1, 12-14
police and, 1, 9-11, 12, 24, 109, 118-119
significance for all minority groups, under-classes, 1, 14
weapons, tactics, and strategy similar to conventional warfare, 3, 12
- Rochester, New York, 7
- Rockefeller, Nelson D., 75
- Roman Catholic Church, 69-70, 95-108
conflict in United States Catholic colleges background, 95, 96-97
clientele, 95, 97-98
faculty and administration, 95, 98-101, 103-106
future developments, 95, 106-108
institutional church and, 95, 98, 101-103
religious communities and, 95, 98-101, 103-106
- Second Vatican Council, 96, 102, 105
"Constitution on the Church in the Modern World," 102

- Rorem, Ned, 132
- ROSENSTONE, ROBERT A., "The Times They Are A-Changin': The Music of Protest, 131-144
- Rossman, Michael, 90-92
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 66
- Rousselot, John, 81
- Roxbury (Boston), 7
- Rudolph, Frederick, 86
- Rural areas, U.S., 4, 17, 33-34, 48, 55, 77-78
- Rusk, Dean, 58, 59, 61
- Russell, Richard, 57
- Russian Revolution, 116
- Rustin, Bayard, 116, 117
- Rutgers University, 88
- Sacramento, California, 116
- Saigon, Vietnam (South), 60, 62
- St. John's University (Long Island), 97, 99, 104-105, 107
- St. Louis University, 101
- St. Marie, Buffy
"Universal Soldier," 136
- Salinger, J. D., 75
- Salvation Army, 46
- San Diego, California, 14, 80
- San Francisco, California, 7, 8-9, 41, 43-55 *passim*, 79, 83, 92-93, 116, 118
- Bay Area, 50-51, 79
- Fillmore Auditorium, 44
- Golden Gate Park, 46
- San Francisco Express Times*, 47
- San Francisco State College, 83, 92-93
- San Jose, California, 50-51, 80
- San Jose State College, 50-51
- San Juan, Puerto Rico, 27, 30
- San Juan Star, The*, 27
- San Mateo, California, 50-51, 118
- College of San Mateo, 50-51
- Sheriff, 118
- Undersheriff (Chief Law Enforcement Coordinator for Republican 1964 National Convention), 118
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 65, 72
- Saturday Evening Post*, 57, 132
- Saturday Review*, 132
- Savio, Mario, 70, 87-88
- Schaar, John H., 89
- Schlesinger, Arthur M., Jr., 59
- Scholasticism
New Left's rejection of, 64, 66-69 *passim*
- Schomberg, Arthur A., 18
- Schulberg, Budd, 7
- Schwarz, Fred
Christian Anti-Communism Crusade, 78, 79-80, 80-81
- Scottsboro case, U.S., 68, 111
- Selective Service Act, 37
- Selective Service System, U.S.,
dissent and protest against, 29-30, 32, 36, 37, 38, 62, 70, 135-136
generation gap and, 32, 36, 37, 38
- Selma, Alabama, 117, 125
- Senate, U.S., 11, 57, 59-60, 74, 81, 126
Committee on Foreign Relations, 57, 60
Chairman, 57
- Committee on Government Operations
Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations, 11
- Munitions Investigating Committee (Nye Committee), 1934-1936, 74
- Sexton, Patricia Cayo
Spanish Harlem: Anatomy of Poverty, 27
- Sexuality, U.S., 38, 45, 53, 88, 131, 133, 134, 138-140, 142, 144
youth and, 38, 53, 131, 133, 134, 138-140, 142, 144
popular music and, 131, 133, 134, 138-140, 142, 144
- Shelley, Mary, 87-88
- Shoup, David M., 62-63
- "Silent generation" (1950's)
youth of the 1960's compared, ix, 51, 86
- Silone, Ignazio, 72
- Simon, Paul, 134, 137-138, 141
"A Most Peculiar Man," 138
- Simon and Garfunkle, 137-138, 141
- Slaughter, Winston, 11
- Slavery, U.S., 16, 17, 86, 133
- Sloan, P. F.
"Eve of Destruction," 136
- Smith, Walter Bedell, 60
- Smoot, Dan, 79
- Social science, ix, 70
- Socialism, 65, 67, 69, 74, 75
- Sociology, 52-55 *passim*, 73-82 *passim*, 84
deviance theory, 52-55 *passim*
psychosociological theories to account for those joining radical-right groups, 73-82 *passim*
- Sopwith Camel, 139, 140
- Sorbonne, 96
- South, U.S., 6, 7, 13, 17, 18, 19, 21, 65, 67, 114, 115, 125, 134
- South Carolina, University of, 86
- South Europe, 77
- Southeast Asia, 35
- Southern Christian Leadership Council (SCLC), 128
- Southwest, U.S., 78, 80
- Soviet Union, 65, 67, 72, 136
Communist party
Twenty-first Congress, 65
- Spain, 28, 68, 133
- Spanish Civil War, 68, 133
Abraham Lincoln Battalion (U.S.), 68

- Spock, Benjamin, 60
 Stalin, Joseph, and Stalinism, 67, 68
 Stanford, California
 Stanford University, 50-51, 98
 State Department, U.S., 59, 74, 82
 Statement of Washington Symposium on
 Catholic Education, 106
 Status, social, U.S.
 concern about
 membership in Radical Right and, 77, 79-
 80
 STEINBERG, DAVID, *see Eisen, Jonathan*, joint
 author
 Stennis, John C., 57
 Stevenson, Adlai, 75-76
 Strauss, Anselm, 5
 Strawberry Alarm Clock
 "They Saw the Fat One Coming," 138
 Student Nonviolent Co-ordinating Commit-
 tee (SNCC), 65, 66, 112, 113-114, 117
 STUDENT REVOLT AGAINST LIBERALISM, THE,
 Jonathan Eisen and David Steinberg, 83-
 94
 Students, U.S.
 conflict in the Roman Catholic colleges and,
 95-108
 revolt against liberalism, 62, 65, 66, 70-71,
 82, 83-94, 119
 Columbia rebellion and, 42, 83, 84, 86,
 92-94
 experimental college movement, 83, 84,
 92-93
 freedom and the teaching-learning process,
 83, 88-92
 intellectual background, 83, 86-88
 origins, 83, 84-85, 85-87 *passim*
 protest within the universities, 83, 85-93
 passim
 significance for the future, 83, 94
 Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), 62,
 65, 66, 70, 84, 89
Studies on the Left, 66
 Suburbs, U.S.
 white middle-class migration to
 urban ghetto riots and, 1, 4-7, 8, 10, 14
 Suffolk County, New York, 41
 Supreme Court, U.S., 39, 68, 82, 111, 123
 Taft, Robert A., 75
 "Talking A-Bomb Blues," 133
 Tampa, Florida, 7
 Taylor, Harold, 86
 Technology, U.S., *see* Industry and industrial-
 ism, U.S.
 Television, U.S.
 dissent and protest and, 4-5, 41, 46, 54, 60,
 114, 115-116, 127, 137-138
 Tennessee, 7, 113, 116, 117, 126
 Texas, 7, 124
- "THE TIMES THEY ARE A-CHANGIN': THE
 MUSIC OF PROTEST, Robert A. Rosenstone,
 131-144
 Third World, 21, 22, 23, 24, 68
 anticolonialist independence movements in
 United States black nationalism and, 21,
 22, 23, 24
- Thomas, Piri
 Down These Mean Streets, 9
- Thuy, Xuan, 58
- Tito (Josip Broz), 65
- Tobacco, 50, 52
- Toledo, Ohio, 7
- Tower, John, 57
- Transportation, U.S., 4
- Trilling, Diana, 62
- Truman, David, 93
- Truman, Harry S., 29
- United Nations, 21, 59, 60
 Charter, 59, 60
- United States of America (musical group),
 139
- Universal Negro Improvement Association and
 African Communities League (UNIA), 18-
 19, 20
- Universities, U.S., *see* Education, U.S.. Stu-
 dents, U.S., specific universities
- Upper class, U.S., 32, 34-35
- Upper-middle class, U.S., 32, 34-35, 45
- Urban areas, U.S.
 black nationalism and, 18, 20-21, 24
 ghetto revolts, 1964-1967
 business and businessman and, 1, 11-12
 cities never the promised land, 1, 4-7, 8,
 10, 14, 24
 collective attitudes and behavior, 1, 2, 8-
 14 *passim*
 continuing conflict of race and, 1, 2-4, 82,
 93
 extent and toll of the revolts, ix, 1, 2, 7-8
 participation and participants, 1, 12-14
 police and, 1, 9-11, 12, 24, 109, 118-119
 significance for all minority groups, under-
 classes, 1, 14
 weapons, tactics, and strategy similar to
 conventional warfare, 3, 12
See also Urbanization, U.S., specific cities
- Urbanization, U.S., 1, 4-7, 8, 10, 14, 18-25
 passim, 77-78, 80
- concern about
 membership in Radical Right and, 77-78,
 80
- migration of Negroes to the cities
 black nationalism and, 18-25 *passim*
 disappointment in the "promised land"
 and urban ghetto revolts, 1, 4-7, 8, 10,
 14, 24

- Utopias and Utopianism, U.S.
dissent and protest and
 "hippie" movement, 43-55 *passim*
 in popular music, 131, 140, 142, 144
 New Left, 64, 66-69
- Values and value system, U.S., *see* Attitudes, U.S.
- Vázquez Calzada, José Luis, 27
- Velvet Underground, 142
- Victorian era, 33-34
- Viet Cong, *see* Vietnam, North
- Vietnam, North, 59, 60, 62, 88, 136
 Tet offensive, 1968, 60, 61
- Vietnam, South, 56, 57, 59, 61-62
 National Liberation Front (NLF), 59, 61
- Vietnam war, U.S.
 dissent and protest against
 arguments based on legality and morality, 56, 58-59, 60-62
 arguments based on national interest and pragmatism, 56, 58-60
 Center (political) and, 56-63 *passim*
 early, 56, 57-58
 in popular music, ix, 132, 133, 135-136, 142, 143
 left-wing, ix-x, 56-63, 66, 69-70, 85, 88-89, 110, 118, 119
 right-wing, 56, 58, 75
 summary, ix-x, 62-63
 youth and, 35-36, 56-63 *passim*, 66, 69-70, 83-94 *passim*, 132, 133, 135, 136, 142, 143
- Villanova University, 97
- Violence, U.S., *see* Crime and criminals, U.S., Police, U.S., Riots, U.S.
- Virginia, 16, 116
- Voting, U.S., 37, 52, 117, 122, 123-124, 125
- Voting Rights Act, 1965, 125
- Wagner, Robert F., 3
- Wall Street Journal*, 57
- War on Poverty programs, 8, 75
- Washington, Booker T., 17, 18-19
 Atlanta Exposition Address, 1895, 17
- Washington, D.C., 27, 37, 62, 66, 69, 116, 117
 Lincoln Memorial, 116
- Watts (Los Angeles)
 racial violence, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 41, 118-119, 125, 135
 "Sons of Watts," 8
- Waugh, Evelyn, 96
- Weapons
 nuclear and biochemical, 133, 135-136
 race rioters', 3, 12, 135
- Webster College, 106
- Weissman, Steve, 88, 89
- Welch, Robert, 75
- West, U.S., 6, 80
- West Africa, 16
- West Europe, 64, 65
- West Indies, 19
- Western Hemisphere, 65
- Western world, 23, 57, 62, 65, 66-67
- White, Theodore H., 115-116
- Whites, U.S.
 housing discrimination against Negroes, 2-3, 42
 middle and upper classes
 generation gap and youthful dissent, 32, 34-35, 36, 41-42, 62, 65, 66, 70-71, 82, 83-94, 131-144
 urban ghetto revolts, 1964-1967, and
 businesses and businessmen, 1, 11-12
 migration of whites to suburbs a causal factor, 1, 4-7, 8, 10, 14
 police and, 1, 9-11, 32
- Wickersham Commission, 111
- Wilkins, Roy, 113
- Williams, Robert F.
 Negroes with Guns, 117
- Williams, William Appleman, 70
- Winship, Blanton, 29
- Wisconsin, 7, 70
- Wisconsin, University of, 70
- Wolin, Sheldon S., 89
- Woodson, Carter G., 18
- Working class, *see* Lower class, U.S.
- World War I, 2, 15, 18, 54, 74
- World War II, 2, 7, 21, 27, 81, 88
- Yale University, 60, 86
 Law School
 Dean, 60
- Young Americans for Freedom, 118
- Youth, U.S.
 conflict in Roman Catholic colleges, 95-108
 dissent and protest of
 generation gap and, 32-42
 "hippie" movement and, ix-x, 43-55, 137, 142
 Negroes, ix, 2, 21, 22, 23, 24, 67, 68, 109-130 *passim*
 New Left, ix, 64-72 *passim*
 police and, x, 32, 39, 40-41, 42, 47, 53, 55, 93, 94, 109-119 *passim*
 Puerto Rican, 29-30
 students', ix, 62, 65, 66, 70-71, 82, 83-94, 95-109 *passim*, 109-119 *passim*
- Zappa, Frank
 "Trouble Coming Everyday," 135
- Zinn, Howard, 64, 66-69 *passim*
 "Marxism and the New Left," 66-69 *passim*
 SNCC: *The New Abolitionists*, 66
 Vietnam: The Case for Immediate Withdrawal, 66

INDEX

- Addams, Jane, 104
Adoption, U.S.
 law of
 adoption agencies, 1, 2-3, 7-12 *passim*
 ancient origins of adoption, 3-4
 "best interests of the child" doctrine, 1, 3,
 6-7, 10, 12, 56
 European influence on, 1, 3, 4-5
 family-court movement and, 119-128
 passim
 illegitimate children and, 63-64
 indenture or binding out in the nineteenth
 century and, 1, 2, 5, 7-8, 10, 12
 influence of Roman law on, 1, 3, 4-5
 international aspects, 11-12, 142-143
 interstate aspects, 1, 10-11
 judicial inquiry, 1, 7, 123, 124, 125, 127,
 142-143
 private placement and, 1, 8-10, 142-143
 public unawareness concerning, 3
 religion problems, 3, 9-10
 social-conscience adoption, 1, 2, 5-12
 passim
Adoption Resource Exchange of North America (ARENA), 2-3
Adultery
 United States marriage and divorce law and,
 16, 17, 19, 52, 60, 61, 68-69, 72, 73, 74,
 75, 84, 85-86, 88, 93, 94, 99, 134, 135, 137
 141
Affinity
 United States marriage law and, 51, 72, 95,
 141
Agencies, private, U. S.
 public welfare activities, 1-12 *passim*, 62, 80,
 103, 120
 adoption 1-12 *passim*
 See also specific agencies
Alabama, 27, 77, 81, 86
Alaska, 27, 85
Albania, 70
Alcoholism
 United States divorce law and, 74, 85, 93,
 135
Alexander, Paul W., 79, 110
Algeria, 82
ALIMONY, Morris Ploscowe, 13-22
American Bar Association, 29, 30
AMERICAN LAWS REGULATING THE FORMATION
 OF THE MARRIAGE CONTRACT, Robert F.
 Drinan, S.J., 48-57
American Revolution, 95
Anglo-American civilization, 104, 129, 136
Annulment, U.S.
 divorce law and, 13, 17, 72-73, 74, 76, 77,
 81, 89-100 *passim*, 129-144 *passim*
 divorce differentiated, 89, 93-95, 99-100
 marriage law and, 13, 17, 48, 49-50, 54-55,
 60, 61, 72-73, 74, 76, 77, 81, 89-100
 passim, 123, 132-139 *passim*
 alimony, 13, 17, 74, 132
 common-law marriage, 49-50, 61, 91-92,
 95
 validity, dissolubility, and divorce, 89, 90-
 93, 93-95, 99-100, 131-139 *passim*
void marriages, 13, 17, 48, 50, 54-55, 60,
 72-73, 74, 76, 77, 81, 89, 93-95, 96-97,
 99-100, 132
voidable marriages, 48, 50, 54-55, 60, 71-
 88, *passim*, 89, 92-93, 97-98, 99-100, 132
need for annulment procedures, 89, 99-100
origin of the concept in English common
 and ecclesiastical law, 89, 90, 91-92, 93,
 95-96, 98-99, 100, 131-133 *passim*
 equity law, 89, 90, 95-96, 99-100
ANNULMENT OF MARRIAGE, Morris N. Hart-
 man, 89-100
Anthropology, psychological
 childhood and socialization, 154-156
 cultural patterns and social behavior in psy-
 chological perspective, 150-152
delineation of, 145-146
general works, 146
individual in culture, 153-154
psychological traits and processes in cultural
 settings, 148-150
social and cultural change, 153
social personality, 146-148
social psychiatry, 156-158
Arizona, 27, 52, 70, 81, 86, 114
 Gila County Juvenile Court, 114
 State Industrial School, 114
 Supreme Court, 114
Arkansas, 27, 77
Atlantic Monthly, 102
Augustus, John, 103
Augustus Caesar, 3
Australia, 86, 121
Austria, 69
Baker, Harvey, 110
Baptist church and Baptists, 77
Bastardy, see Illegitimacy
Behavioral sciences, U.S., see Social and be-
 havioral sciences, U.S.
Belden, Evelina, 108, 109

- Bellamy, Edward, 104
 Bible
 Old Testament
 Exodus, 3
 Leviticus, 50, 72
 Bigamy, monogamy, and polygamy
 United States marriage and divorce laws
 and, 51-52, 56, 60, 74, 77-78, 91, 93, 94,
 96, 132
 Bill of Rights, U.S., 104
 Bishop, Joel, 74, 132
 Blackstone, William, 60, 102
 Bloch, Herbert A., 115
 Bolivia, 70
 Boniface, Saint (680?-755), 68-69
Borchard v. Borchard, 19
 Boston, Massachusetts, 103, 109, 110
 Brace, Charles Loring, 7
 Brazil, 73
 British Columbia (Canada), 2
 BROCKELBANK, W. J., The Family Desertion
 Problem across State Lines, 23-33
 Brooklyn (New York City) 103, 122
 Bryce, James, 76
 Bulgaria, 70
 Burke, Louis, 79

 California
 "Children's Courts of Conciliation," 122-123
 Civil Code, 38, 41
 Constitution, 38
 family law of, 7, 26, 27, 38, 41, 79, 81, 85,
 122-124, 132, 133-134, 138
 Governor's Commission on the Family Re-
 port, 1966, 85, 123-124, 133-134, 138
 Calvin, John, and Calvinism, 72
 Canada
 Catholic Women's League, 135
 family law of, 2, 33, 85, 130, 133, 135-136,
 137-138, 144
 National Divorce Act, 1968, 135-136, 137-
 138, 144
 Roman Catholic church in, 135
 Special Joint Committee on Divorce, 1967,
 133
 United Church of Canada, 135
 Canon law, *see* Ecclesiastical or canon law
 Canterbury, England
 Archbishop of, 137
 Cardozo, Benjamin N., 36
 Celts, ancient, 88
 Chicago, Illinois, 103, 104, 107, 108, 109-110,
 111, 121
 Bar Association, 104, 108
 Cook County Juvenile Court, 109-110
 Women's Club, 104
 Chicago, University of
 School of Social Service Administration, 111
 Chihuahua (Juarez), Mexico, 85

 Child Welfare League of America, 2
 Children, U.S.
 "best interest of the child" doctrine
 adoption and custody law and, 1, 3, 6-7,
 10, 12, 34, 36, 37-38, 39, 40, 42, 44, 46,
 48, 55-56
 family law and
 age of the child, 35-36, 40-42, 44, 45-45,
 62-63
 children without parents, 34, 35, 42, 44,
 52, 56, 58-70 *passim*, 105, 122, 123,
 124, 125, 127, 132, 133-134, 141, 142
 conformity versus parental values, 34,
 39-40, 44
 custody decisions, 34-47 *passim*, 48, 55-56,
 63-64, 68, 84, 123, 124, 125, 127, 134,
 136, 137, 142
 disadvantages under and proposed re-
 form, 34-47, 48-52, 55-56, 58-70, 80,
 87, 101-118, 119-144 *passim*
 effects of changes in society and law, 34,
 44-45, 119-144 *passim*
 family as a unit, 34, 35, 40, 43
 illegitimates and, 35, 52, 56, 58-70, 74, 98,
 124, 125, 132, 133-134, 141, 142
 juvenile and family courts, 34, 35, 36, 37-
 38, 42-43, 45-46, 48, 55-56, 80, 87,
 101-118, 119-144 *passim*
 relevancy of parental rights, 34, 35, 36-
 37, 37-39, 44, 46, 55-56, 84, 123, 124
 what standards apply, 34, 36-37
 when parents fail, 34, 35, 37, 42-44, 122,
 123, 124
See also Adoption, U.S., Desertion and non-
 support, U.S., Family, U.S., Family courts,
 U.S., Illegitimacy, U.S., Juvenile Courts,
 U.S., Juvenile delinquency and delin-
 quents, U.S., Marriage, U.S., Youth, U.S.
 Children's Aid Society, U.S., 7
 Children's Bureau, U.S., 8, 106, 108, 116, 121,
 126
 White House Conferences on Children and
 Youth and, 106
 China, ancient, 88
 Christianity, 92, 93
 Cincinnati, Ohio, 122
 Civil War, U.S., 77, 84
 Cleveland, Ohio, 122
Coe v. Coe, 78
 Coke, Edward (Lord Coke), 36
 Colorado, 27, 77, 86, 110
 Common law
 United States family law and
 annulment and separation, 16, 48, 49-50,
 52, 53, 54-55, 56, 71, 72-75, 82, 85,
 86-87, 89, 90, 91-92, 93, 95-96, 98-99,
 100, 129-144 *passim*
 children and minors under, 36, 59-60, 63,

INDEX

- 64, 70, 101-102, 102-103, 107, 129-144
passim
- desertion and nonsupport, 25-26, 31, 129-144
passim
- divorce and alimony, 16, 71, 72-75, 82, 85, 89, 90, 91-92, 93, 95-96, 98-99, 100, 129-144
passim
- illegitimacy and illegitimate, 59-60, 63, 64, 70, 129-144
passim
- "Common Sense about Alimony," 22
- Community services, *see* Welfare, public, U.S., specific agencies
- Congress, U.S.
- United States family law and, 11-12, 28, 29, 74, 87
- Connecticut
- family law of, 11, 27, 32, 53, 86, 109, 123
- Consanguinity
- United States marriage law and, 51, 60, 72, 91, 95, 96-97, 132, 141
- Constitution, U.S.
- family law and
- desertion and nonsupport problem and, 24-25, 28-29
- determining custody of children, 38, 39, 45
- divorce and marriage, 49, 51, 53, 74, 78, 79, 130-131, 132, 138-139, 140, 141
- Fourteenth Amendment and equal protection for illegitimate, 65-67, 70, 142
- juvenile courts, 109, 113, 114
- Copyright Act, U.S., 64
- Corrections, U.S., *see* Family court, U.S., Juvenile court, U.S., Probation, U.S.
- Council of State Governments, U.S., 30-33
passim
- National Reciprocal Support Conferences, (annual), 31, 33
- report on reciprocal support movement, 32
- Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act (URES)
- early difficulties of, 31-32
- essential details of, 30-31
- Manual of Procedure*, 32
- registration of support orders, 32
- two-state suit and, 30-31, 32
- Corinth, Greece, 3
- Court of Appeals, U.S., 110
- Courts, U.S.
- adoption and, 1-12
passim
- children's disadvantages under proposed reforms, 34-47, 48-52, 55-56, 58-70, 80, 87, 101-118, 119-144
passim
- desertion problems and, 23-33
passim
- divorce and, 13-22
passim, 34-42
passim, 44, 46-47, 48-57
passim, 71-88
- alimony, 13-22
passim, 74, 132
- custody of children, 34-42
passim, 44, 46-47, 89-100
passim, 123, 124, 125, 127, 131-139
passim, 140, 141, 142
- family courts, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-144
passim
- regulation of marriage contracts and, 48-57
passim
- illegitimacy and illegitimate and, 35, 52, 56, 58-70
- See also* Family courts, U.S., Juvenile courts, U.S., Supreme Court, U.S., specific courts, judges, justices
- COYNE, THOMAS A., Who Will Speak for the Child?, 34-47
- Cranmer, Thomas (1489-1556), 132
- Crime and criminals, U.S., *see* Courts, U.S., Deserter and nonsupport, U.S., Family courts, U.S., Illegitimacy, U.S., Juvenile courts, U.S., Juvenile delinquency and delinquents, U.S., Probation, U.S.
- Czechoslovakia, 70
- Darrow, Clarence, 77
- Delaware, 27, 86
- Denmark, 69
- Denver, Colorado, 77, 110
- Depression, U.S., 77
- Des Moines, Iowa, 122
- Deserter and nonsupport, U.S.
- attaining uniformity in state laws past, present, and future legal procedures analyzed, 32-33, 129, 131, 132-133, 134, 135-136, 137, 139-140
- National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform Law (NCCUSL), 29-30, 33, 138
- registration of support orders, 32
- Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act (URES), 30-32
- divorce law and, 53, 72, 73, 74, 75, 81, 84, 86, 93, 119-144
passim
- legal problems of
- family-court movement and, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-144
passim
- United States Constitution and, 24-25, 28-29
- survey of state law of support
- criminal enforcement, 23, 26, 123, 124, 125, 127
- effect of Elizabethan Poor Laws on, 25-26
- husband and wife, 23, 25, 27-28, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127
- parent and child, 23, 25, 27-28, 121-122, 123, 124, 125, 127
- table of duties of support by state, 27-28
- Disease, physical
- United States marriage law and, 51-52, 60, 91, 99
- District of Columbia
- family law of, 7, 27, 28, 30, 51, 86, 87, 105, 113-114, 123

- Domestic Relations Branch, 123
 Juvenile Court Act, 114
 Divorce law, U.S.
 alimony
 annulments and, 13, 17, 74, 132
 changing circumstances and the time factor, 13, 19-22 *passim*, 134
 difficulties facing courts which determine alimony, 13, 17-20
 family-court movement and, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-128
 money, income and property and, 13, 14-16, 18-19, 21, 96, 129, 130, 131, 134, 137, 138-139, 139-140, 141, 142
 origins of alimony concept in United States law, 16, 131
 separation agreements and, 13, 15, 17, 20, 22, 129, 130, 131-139 *passim*
 suggested reforms, 13, 21-22, 129, 130, 131, 134, 137, 138-139, 139-140, 142
 variations according to state law, 16-22 *passim*, 75, 123, 124, 130, 140
 wide discretion of judges, 13, 16-17
 annulment and, 13, 17, 72-73, 74, 76, 77, 81, 89-100 *passim*, 129-144 *passim*
 divorce and annulment differentiated, 89, 93-95, 99-100
 "bed-and-board" divorces (*a mensa et thoro*)
 or judicial separation, 13, 15, 16, 17, 20, 22, 35, 72, 73, 86-87, 93, 123, 124, 125, 127, 131-139 *passim*
 between 1900 and World War II, 71, 76-78, 130
 cruelty ground, 72, 74, 76, 84-85, 93, 94, 134, 135
 custody of children, 34-47 *passim*, 48, 55-56, 84, 123, 124, 125, 127, 134, 136, 137, 142
 desertion and nonsupport and, 53, 72, 73, 74, 75, 81, 84, 86, 93, 119-144 *passim*
 divorce rates and, 80-85 *passim*
 family-court movement and, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-128 *passim*
 fault-grounds, 53-54, 71-88 *passim*, 89, 93, 94, 99-100, 129, 133, 134, 135-136, 136-137
 Gay Nineties and, 71, 75-76, 130
 heritage of English common law and ecclesiastical law, 16, 71, 72-75, 89, 90, 91-92, 93, 95-96, 98-99, 100, 129-144 *passim*
 marriage law and, 48, 50, 51, 53-54, 55-56, 57, 59, 60-61, 63, 65, 71-88 *passim*, 89, 93-95, 99-100, 131, 138-139, 140
 non-fault-grounds, 51, 53-54, 71, 85-87 *passim*, 89, 91, 93-95, 96-97, 97-98, 99-100, 129, 133, 134, 135-138 *passim*
 Passive Fifties and Swinging Sixties and, 71, 78-88 *passim*
- reform of
 current efforts toward, 71, 85-88, 129-144 *passim*
 "irretrievable breakdown" theories, 71, 85-88, 131-139 *passim*, 143-144
 Supreme Court decisions and, 49, 51, 53, 60, 71, 74, 77-78, 79, 131, 138-139, 140
DIVORCE AMERICAN STYLE, Doris Jonas Freed and Henry H. Foster, Jr., 71-88
 Domestic relations courts, U.S., *see* Family courts, U.S., Juvenile courts, U.S., specific courts
 Douglas, William O., 66
 DRINAN, ROBERT F., S.J., American Laws Regulating the Formation of the Marriage Contract, 48-57
 Drug addiction
 divorce ground, 135
 Drunkenness, habitual, *see* Alcoholism
 Duberman, Martin, 102
 East Europe, 70
 East Germany, 70
 Ecclesiastical or canon law
 United States family law and, 16, 48, 49-50, 53, 54-55, 56, 71, 72-75, 89, 90, 91-92, 93, 95-96, 98-99, 100, 129-144 *passim*
 Ecuador, 70
 Education, U.S.
 legal decisions regarding children and, 39-40, 45, 46, 63
 Egypt
 ancient, 3
 modern, 82
 Equality, U.S.
 illegitimacy and illegitimate and law and, 35, 52, 56, 58-70, *passim*, 74, 98, 119-128 *passim*, 133-134, 141, 142
 Europe
 civil law of
 effect on United States law, 1, 3, 4-5, 49-50, 86, 142
 See also specific areas, countries
 Family, U.S.
 base of social structure
 equality for illegitimate not a threat, 65-67 *passim*, 68-70 *passim*, 133-134
 family law
 adoption, 1-12
 children's disadvantages under and proposed reforms, 34-47, 48-52, 55-56, 58-70, 80, 87, 101-118, 119-144 *passim*
 desertion, 23-33, 119-144 *passim*
 divorce and, 13-22 *passim*, 34-42 *passim*, 44, 46-47, 48-57 *passim*, 71-88, 89-100 *passim*, 119-144 *passim*
 family court movement, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-128
 future of, 129-144

- laws regulating marriage contract, 48-57
 social and behavioral sciences and, 71,
 79-80, 85, 101-128 *passim*, 129, 133, 143,
 144
- FAMILY COURT—EVOLVING CONCEPTS**, The,
 Jacob T. Zukerman, 119-128
- Family courts, U.S., 71, 79-80, 85, 119-128
 attempts at integration of, 119, 120, 122-
 124, 124-126, 127-128
 jurisdiction of integrated courts, 119, 122-
 124, 124-126, 127-128
 determining qualifications for judges of, 119,
 126-127
 future problems and possible solutions, 119,
 127-128
 origins
 courts for children, 119, 120-121, 127-128
 husband-and-wife cases, 119, 121-124, 127-
 128
- FAMILY DESERTION PROBLEM ACROSS STATE
 LINES**, THE, W. J. Brockelbank, 23-33
- Federal Death on the High Seas Act, U.S., 64
- Federal Group Life Insurance Act, U.S., 64
- Felony
 United States divorce law and, 74, 93, 134,
 135
- Field, David Dudley, 5
- Fisher* case, 108-109, 112
- Florida, 27, 32, 77, 81, 92
- Flynn, Frank T., 115
- Foreign Service Act, U.S., 64
- Fornication
 United States law and, 53
- Fortas, Abe, 113-114
- FOSTER, HENRY H., JR.**, The Future of Family
 Law, 129-144
 —, see FREED, DORIS JONAS, joint author
- Foster, Henry H., Jr., 125
- France, 4, 82
- Frankfurter, Felix, 113
- Fraud
 United States marriage and divorce law and,
 74, 76, 78, 79, 94, 96, 98-99
- FREED, DORIS JONAS**, and **HENRY H. FOSTER,
 JR.**, Divorce American Style, 71-88
- French Revolution, 82
- FUTURE OF FAMILY LAW**, THE, Henry H. Fos-
 ter, Jr., 129-144
- Gaius Octavius, *see* Augustus Caesar
- Gault* case, 114-115, 117, 143
- Georgia
 family law of, 6, 27
- Germany, West, 69
- Gideon v. Wainwright*, 112, 113
- Glova v. American Guarantee of Liability
 Ins. Co.*, 65
- Gueck, Sheldon, 111
- Government, federal, U.S.
- law of
 adoption and, 1, 11-12
See also Supreme Court, U.S., Welfare, public, U.S.
- Grand Rapids, Michigan, 124
- Great Britain
 common law of
 United States family law and, 11, 16, 25-
 26, 31, 36, 48, 49-50, 52, 53, 54-55, 56,
 59-60, 63, 64, 70, 71, 72-75, 82, 85, 89,
 90, 91-92, 93, 95-96, 98-99, 99-100,
 101-102, 102-103, 107, 129-144 *passim*
- criminal law
 United States juvenile courts and, 101-
 102, 102-103, 107
- ecclesiastical or canon law
 United States family law and, 16, 48,
 49-50, 53, 54-55, 56, 71, 72-75, 89, 90,
 91-92, 93, 95-96, 98-99, 100, 129-144
passim
- Elizabeth I, 26
- equity or chancery courts
 United States family law and, 89, 90, 95-
 96, 99-100, 102-103, 125, 143-144
- Ethelbald (d. 757), 68-69
- Law Commission Report, 1966, 133, 137, 138
- Magna Charta, 104
- Matrimonial Causes Act of 1857, 72, 93,
 131
- National Assistance Act, 1948, 25-26
- Parliament, 16, 26, 70, 72, 131, 135, 137
*Report of the Committee on the Law of
 Succession in Relation to Illegitimate
 Persons*, 1966, 70
- Poor Laws
 American Family-Responsibility Laws
 and, 26-27
- Restoration era, 72
- William the Conqueror, 1027-1087, 60, 143-
 144
- Greece, ancient, 3
- Griswold* case, 53
- Guam, 27, 28
- Guatemala, 70
- Hadrian (Roman emperor), 3
- Hammurabi
 Code of, 3
- HARTMAN, MORRIS N.**, Annulment of Marriage,
 89-100
- Hawaii, 27, 62, 86, 123
- Health, Education, and Welfare Department,
 U.S., 106
- Health, public, U.S., *see* Welfare, public, U.S.
- Hoffman, Charles W., 122
- Homosexuality, 135
- HONIGMANN, JOHN J.**, Psychological Anthro-
 pology, 145-158
- Hungary, 70

- Idaho**, 27, 77, 81, 86
Idiocy or mental retardation
 United States marriage and divorce law and, 51, 53, 60, 141
Illegitimacy
 United States law and, 35, 52, 56, 58-70, 74, 98, 119-128 *passim*, 132, 133-134, 141, 142
 adoption and visitation, 63-64, 68
 birth records and the name of the child, 64, 68
 custody of the child, 35, 63-64, 68, 124
 "definitional" relief, 60-61
 family-court movement and, 119-128 *passim*
 inheritance, 61, 63, 66, 67-68, 69, 70, 132, 141, 142
 need for reform, 58, 59-60, 141, 142
 paternity and paternal support, 59, 60, 61-63, 65-67, 123, 125, 127, 132, 141, 142
 state and federal welfare laws and, 59, 60, 62, 64-65, 68, 69, 141, 142
 marriage and divorce law and, 52, 56, 60-61, 65-66, 68-69, 74, 98, 132, 141, 142
 suggestions for future reforms, 58, 65-70 *passim*, 141, 142
 Supreme Court decisions on, 58, 59, 64, 65-67, 70, 142
 world-wide movement toward equality for illegitimates and, 69-70
- Illinois**
 Children's Home and Aid Society, 104
 family law of, 27, 75, 103, 104-105, 107, 108, 121
 Juvenile Court Act, 1899, 104-105, 107, 108, 121
Immigration and Nationality Act, U.S., 11-12
Impotence
 United States marriage and divorce law and, 51, 72-73, 74, 97, 99
Incest, *see* Consanguinity
India, 3, 88
 Todas, 88
Indiana
 family law of, 6, 27, 75
Indians, American
 Cherokee, 5
 Zuni, 88
Industrial Revolution, 104
Industrialization, U.S.
 family law and, 75-76, 85, 104
INFRAUSTO, FELIX, Perspective on Adoption, 1-12
Insanity
 United States marriage and divorce law and, 51, 53, 60, 91, 97, 100, 123
Interstate Compact on the Placement of Children, U.S., 11, 12
- Iowa**
 family law of, 4, 6, 11, 27, 122
- Ireland**, 72
- Israel**, 82
- Italy**, 72
- Japan**, 82
- Jehovah's Witnesses**, 39
- Johnson v. Muelberger*, 78
- Jones Act, U.S.**, 64
- Judges, U.S.**, *see* Courts, U.S., specific judges
- Julius Caesar**, 3
- Justice for the Child*, 111
- Juvenile Court Judges Lawyer Project, U.S.**, 115
- Juvenile courts, U.S.**
 family law and
 children's disadvantages under and proposed reform, 34, 35, 36, 37-38, 42-43, 45-46, 48-52, 55-56, 58-70, 80, 87, 101-118, 119-128 *passim*, 129-131, 142-143, 143-144
 early developments in juvenile law, 101, 102-104
 era of good feeling: 1900-1950, 101, 105-108
 family-court movement and, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-128 *passim*
 future problems, 101, 115-118, 119-128 *passim*, 129, 131, 142-143, 143-144
 reaction and reform: 1950-1968, 101, 108-115
 Supreme Court decisions and, 34, 45-46, 101, 112, 113-114, 115, 116, 117, 143
 synthesis of social justice, 101, 104-105
- Juvenile delinquency and delinquents, U.S.**
 family law and
 juvenile and family courts and, 34, 35, 36, 37-38, 42-43, 45-46, 48, 55-56, 80, 87, 101-118, 119-128 *passim*, 129, 131, 142-143, 143, 143-144
- Kansas**
 family law of, 6-7, 27
- Kent, Chancellor**, 25, 75, 86-87, 132
- Kent v. United States*, 113-114, 115
- Kentucky**
 family law of, 11, 27, 63, 86
- Ketcham, Orman**
"The Unfulfilled Promise of the Juvenile Court," 111
- KRAUSE, HARRY D.**, "Why Bastard, Wherefore Base?", 58-70
- Labor Department, U.S.**, 106
- Latin America**, 70, 72, 141
- Law, U.S.**
 family
adoption, see Adoption, U.S.
 children's disadvantages under and pro-

- posed reforms, 34-47, 48, 52, 55-56, 58-70, 80, 87, 101-118, 119-144 *passim*
- desertion, *see* Desertion, U.S.
- divorce, *see* Alimony, U.S., Divorce, U.S., Marriage, U.S., Separation and separation agreements, U.S.
- family-court movement and, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-128
- illegitimacy and illegitimate and, 35, 52, 56, 58-70, 74, 98, 119-128 *passim*, 132, 133-134, 141, 142
- regulation of marriage, 48-57
- Legal aid, U.S., *see* Welfare, public, U.S., specific agencies
- Levy v. Louisiana*, 64, 65-67, 68, 70
- Lindsey, Ben B., 77, 110, 122
- London Times*, 72
- Longshoremen and Harbor Worker's Compensation Act, U.S., 64
- Los Angeles, California, 77, 79
- Conciliation Court, 79
- Lou, Herbert, 102, 107, 126
- Louisiana
- Civil Code, 4
 - family law of, 4, 11, 18, 27, 64, 65-67, 68, 70, 86
- Loving v. Virginia*, 49, 51, 131
- Mack, Julian, 110
- McMains v. McMains*, 20
- Maine
- family law of, 7, 11, 27, 105
- Maine, Sir Henry, 131
- Manhattan (New York City), 122
- Mapp v. Ohio*, 112, 113
- Marcus Aurelius, 3
- Marriage, U.S.
- annulment and divorce differentiated, 89, 93-95, 99-100
 - common-law or nonceremonial marriage, 49-50, 61, 91-92, 95
 - freedom to marry assumes constitutional status, 49, 51, 53, 60, 61, 130-131, 140, 141
 - impediments in American law, 48, 49, 50-51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 60, 72-73, 74, 76, 77-78, 79, 91-92, 93, 94, 95, 96-97, 98-99
 - affinity, 51, 72, 95, 141
 - consanguinity, 50-51, 60, 72, 91, 95, 96-97, 132, 141
 - existence of a previous undissolved marriage, 51-52, 56, 60, 74, 77-78, 91, 93, 94, 96, 132
 - fraud, 74, 76, 78, 79, 94, 96, 98-99
 - mandatory postponements of remarriage after divorce, 51, 128-144 *passim*
 - physical or mental incapacity, 51-52, 53-54, 60, 72-73, 74, 91, 95, 97, 99, 100, 123, 141
- inducements in American law, 48, 49, 52-53, 65-66, 68-69
- adultery and fornication laws, 52, 60
- illegitimacy laws, 52, 56, 60-61, 65-66, 68-69
- seduction laws, 52
- legal procedures for
- inheritance from English and ecclesiastical law, 13, 15, 16, 17, 20, 22, 35, 48, 49-50, 52, 53, 54-55, 56, 71, 72-75, 82, 85, 86-87, 89, 90-95 *passim*, 95-96, 98-99, 99-100, 129-144 *passim*
- parental objections to underage marriage and, 50, 55
- Supreme Court decisions and, 49, 51, 53, 60, 71, 74, 77-78, 79, 131, 138-139, 140, 141
- proposals and recommendations for legal changes, 48, 49, 53-57 *passim*, 119-144 *passim*
- a uniform marriage registration act, 48, 54
- marriages should be valid or void, and not voidable, 48, 54-55
- new emphasis on rights of children and minors, 48, 55-56
- philosophy of marriage law embodying moral values of the nation, 48, 56-57
- underage
- divorce rate of, 82-83
 - laws regarding, 50, 55, 91, 92-93, 98-99
- validity, dissolubility, and divorce, 89, 90-93, 95, 99-100, 129-144 *passim*
- void marriages, 13, 17, 48, 50, 54-55, 60, 72-73, 74, 76, 77, 81, 89, 93-95, 96-97, 99-100, 132
- voidable marriages, 48, 50, 54-55, 60, 71-88 *passim*, 89, 92-93, 97-98, 99-100, 132
- See also* Adultery, U.S., Annulment, U.S., Children, U.S., Desertion, U.S., Divorce, U.S., Family, U.S., Separation and separation agreements, U.S.
- Married Women's Property Acts, U.S., 16, 139
- Maryland, 27, 73, 86
- Massachusetts
- adoption law of, 5, 6-7, 10, 11, 27, 32
 - General Court, 103
 - juvenile courts and juvenile convicts, 103, 109, 110, 120, 121
 - marriage and divorce law, 73
 - State Board of Charities, 103
- Matter of Maxwell*, 10
- Medicine and medical assistance, U.S., *see* Disease, physical, Welfare, public, U.S.
- Mexico, 4, 17, 85
- Michigan
- family law of, 6, 7, 20, 27, 103, 124
- Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 122

- Minnesota
family law of, 7, 27, 86
- Miranda v. Arizona*
Miranda warnings, 112-113
- Mississippi, 27
- Missouri
family law of, 6, 10, 27, 65, 67, 122
Supreme Court, 65, 67
- Mobility, geographical, U.S., 44-45, 138
- Mobility, social, U.S., 85
- Money, income, and property, U.S.
family law and
desertion and nonsupport, 23-33 *passim*, 119-128 *passim*, 129-155 *passim*
divorce and alimony, 13-22 *passim*, 96, 129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 137, 138-140, 141, 142
illegitimacy and inheritance, 61, 63, 66, 67-68, 69, 70, 132, 141, 142
See also Poverty, U.S., Social class, U.S.
- Monogamy, *see* Bigamy, monogamy, and polygamy
- Montana, 27
- Mormonism and Mormons, U.S., 51-52
- Napoleon Bonaparte
Code Napoleon, 4
- National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws (NCCUSL), U.S., 29-30, 33, 138
- Desertion and Nonsupport Committee, 29-30
- National Council of Juvenile Court Judges, 107, 116, 126, 127
- National Council on Crime and Delinquency, U.S., 106-107, 116, 124, 126
- Advisory Council of Judges
Guides for Juvenile Court Judges, 107
Procedure and Evidence in the Juvenile Court, 107
- Standard Family Court Act*, 126
- Standard Juvenile Court Act*, 107
- National Conference on Family Life, 1948, U.S.
- Legal Section, 124
- National Crime Commission (1965-1967), U.S.
Task Force on Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Crime, 121
- National Legal Aid and Defender Association, U.S., 115
- National Probation and Parole Association, *see* National Council on Crime and Delinquency
- Nebraska, 27, 122
- Neglect, *see* Adoption, U.S., Children, U.S.
Desertion and nonsupport, U.S., Family courts, U.S., Juvenile courts, U.S.
- Nevada
family law, 20, 27, 76-77, 78, 81, 85, 86
divorce, 76-77, 78, 81, 85, 86
- New Hampshire
family law of, 11, 27, 73, 111-112, 140
Supreme Court, 111-112
- New Jersey
family law of, 27, 76, 81, 92, 95-96, 97-98, 98-99, 102
Court of Chancery, 95-96, 98-99
Divorce Act, 1794, 95
- New Mexico, 27, 85
- New York City
Bar Association, 124
family law of, 7, 31, 103, 120, 122, 124
House of Refuge for Juveniles, 1825, 103, 120
- Reciprocal Support Conference, 1952, 31
- New York State
adoption law of, 5-6, 7, 9, 10-11, 12
Constitution, 121
desertion and nonsupport law, 27, 29-30, 32, 123
divorce and alimony law, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 73-74, 75, 76, 80, 81, 85, 86, 99, 123, 130, 132, 133, 134-135, 136, 138, 144
Divorce Reform Law, 1966, 80, 85, 86, 130, 132, 133, 134-135, 136, 138, 144
- Domestic Relations Law, 12, 17, 19, 20, 121-122, 123
- Joint Commission on Matrimonial and Family Laws Report, 1966, 133
- Joint Legislative Committee on Interstate Co-operation, 11, 29-30
- juvenile delinquents and, 103, 121-122, 123
- Page Commission, 1910, 122
- Social Services Law, 9, 10-11
- Temporary Commission on the Courts (Tweed Commission), 1958, 124-125
- New Zealand, 86
- Newfoundland, Canada, 135
- Nonsupport, *see* Desertion and nonsupport, U.S.
- North Carolina
family law of, 7, 27, 74, 77-78, 86
- North Central states, U.S., 81
- North Dakota, 11, 27, 81, 86
- Norway, 69
- Nova Scotia, Canada, 135
- Occupation, U.S.
divorce rate and, 82
- Ohio
family law of, 6, 27, 65, 67, 75, 79, 82-83, 110, 122
Supreme Court, 65, 67
- Oklahoma, 2, 27, 81, 85
- Omaha, Nebraska, 122
- Oregon, 27, 52, 70, 122, 127
- Panama, 70
- Paulsen, M. G., 125

- Pennsylvania
 family law of, 4, 6, 10, 28, 73, 74, 75, 108-109, 111
 Supreme Court, 108-109, 111
 Perkins, Judge, 124
PERPECTIVE ON ADOPTION, Felix Infausto, 1-12
Petition of Goldman, 10
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 108
Philips v. Philips, 19
 Pickney, Merritt, 110
 Pineola, North Carolina, 77
 Ploscowe, MORRIS, Alimony, 13-22
 Poland, 70
 Polier, Judge, 126
 Polygamy, *see* Bigamy, monogamy, and polygamy
 Portland, Oregon, 122, 127
 Pound, Roscoe, 108
 Poverty, U.S.
 family law and, 7-8, 23-33 *passim*, 59, 61-62, 75, 82, 104, 124, 129, 131, 141
 desertion and nonsupport, 23-33 *passim*, 75, 82, 124
 Probation and probation officers, U.S., 103, 105, 106, 120, 125, 127
 Property, U.S., *see* Money and property, U.S.
 Protestants and Protestantism, U.S.
 family law and, 10, 72, 75, 84, 95, 100, 130
 See also Reformation, Protestant, specific sects
PSYCHOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY, John J. Homigmann, 145-158
 Puerto Rico, 7, 27, 86
 Puritans, U.S., 87
 Quebec, Canada, 135
 Race and racism, U.S.
 marriage law and, 49, 51, 60, 61, 130-131
 Rape, 135
 Reformation, Protestant, 72, 95, 100
 Religion, U.S.
 family law and
 adoption law and, 9-10
 custody of children, 35, 38, 39, 44, 46
 marriage and divorce, 76, 79, 80, 82, 85, 88, 92-93, 95, 131-133 *passim*, 141, 143-144
 See also specific religions
 Reno, Nevada, 76
REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THE YEAR 1968, 159-162
 Rhode Island
 family law of, 7, 10, 11, 27, 86, 103, 109, 121, 123
 Riis, Jacob, 104
 Roman Catholic church, 10, 48-57 *passim*, 72, 81, 93, 94, 95, 135
 Council of Trent, 1563, 50
 United States marriage law and, 48-57 *passim*, 81, 93, 94, 95, 129-144 *passim*
 Roman Empire
 adoption law of
 effect on United States adoption law, 1, 3, 4-5
 marriage and divorce law, 95
 Romania, 70
 St. Louis, Missouri, 122
 San Mateo County, California, 81
 Scandinavia, 69
 Scarman, Sir Leslie, 137
 Schramm, Gustav, 110
 Scotland, 72, 74-75
 Seduction
 United States marriage and divorce laws and, 52
 Separation and separation agreements, U.S., 13, 15, 16, 17, 20, 22, 35, 72, 73, 86-87, 93, 123, 124, 125, 127, 131-139 *passim*
 See also Desertion and nonsupport, U.S.
 Sheridan, William H., 125
Sherer v. Sherer, 78
 Social and behavioral sciences, U.S.
 family law and
 family courts and juvenile courts and, 71, 79-80, 85, 101-128 *passim*, 129, 133, 143, 144
 Social class, U.S.
 marriage and divorce and, 82, 84, 130, 141
 See also Money, income, and property, U.S.
 Occupation, U.S., Poverty, U.S.
 Social Security Act, U.S., 64-65, 141
 Social work and social workers, U.S., *see* Family courts, U.S., Juvenile courts, U.S., Welfare, public, U.S., Agencies, private, U.S.
 Sodomy, 135
 Sophocles
Oedipus, 3
 South, U.S., 60, 81
 South Carolina
 family law, 28, 73, 74, 75, 85
 South Dakota, 28, 75, 81
 Soviet Union, 72, 77, 82
 Spain, 4, 72
 States, U.S.
 laws of
 adoption, 1, 4-5, 6-7, 10-11, 12
 desertion and support, 23-33 *passim*
 divorce and alimony, 13-22 *passim*, 48-57 *passim*, 71-88 *passim*, 119-144 *passim*
 illegitimacy and illegitimate and, 35, 52, 56, 58-70, 74, 98, 119-128 *passim*, 133-134, 141, 142
 marriage, 48-57 *passim*, 61, 65-66, 68-69, 71-88 *passim*, 119-144 *passim*
 See also Welfare, public, U.S., specific states

- Steffens, Lincoln, 104
Story, Joseph, 6, 74
Suffolk County, Massachusetts, 103
Supreme Court, U.S.
 decisions affecting juvenile courts, 34, 45-46, 101, 112, 113-114, 115, 116, 117, 143
 illegitimacy decisions and their effect, 58, 59, 64, 65-67, 70, 142
 marriage and divorce law and, 49, 51, 53, 60, 71, 74, 77-78, 79, 131, 138-139, 140, 141
Sweden, 69
Switzerland, 18, 70, 72
- Tappan, Paul
 Juvenile Delinquency, 110-111, 113
- Teen-age marriages
 high divorce rate of, 82-83
- Tennessee
 family law of, 6, 28, 86
- TENNEY, CHARLES W., JR., *The Utopian World of Juvenile Courts*, 101-118
- Texas
 adoption law, 4, 5, 6
 family law of, 4, 5, 6, 28, 86, 123
- Titus (Roman emperor), 3
- Tocqueville, de, Alexis, 118
- Toledo, Ohio, 79, 110
- Uniform Commercial Code, U.S., 29
- Uniform Desertion and Nonsupport Act, U.S., 26, 29
- United Nations
 Commission on Human Rights
 Statement on "General Principles of Equality and Non-Discrimination in Respect of Persons Born Out of Wedlock," 1967, 69
- Urbanization, U.S.
 family law and, 26, 75-76, 84, 85, 104, 141
- Uruguay, 70, 73
- U.S. v. Green* (1824), 6
- U.S. v. Ragsdale* (1847), 5
- Utah, 28, 86, 109, 126
 Supreme Court of, 126
- UTOPIAN WORLD OF JUVENILE COURTS, THE, Charles W. Tenney, Jr., 101-118
- Venereal disease
 United States marriage law and, 52
- Vermont
 family law of, 6, 28, 75, 86
- Victorian era, 142
- Virgin Islands, 28, 77, 85
Virginia
 family law of, 28, 49, 51, 86, 131
- Virtue, Maxine B., 125-126
- Warren, Earl, 49, 51
Washington, State of, 28, 86, 123
- Welfare, public, U.S.
 adoption agencies, 1-12 *passim*
 family counseling and the courts, 101-118 *passim*, 119-128 *passim*, 129, 130, 131, 134, 136, 141, 143-144
 family-court movement and, 7, 79-80, 85, 119-128
 illegitimacy and illegitimate and, 59, 60, 62, 64-65, 68, 69
 juvenile courts as "social agencies," 101-118 *passim*, 119-144 *passim*
 public health
 custody of children and, 39, 40, 42-43, 44, 45-46
 Medicare, 26
 state information agencies for collection of support from deserting husbands, 31-32, 33, 140
- West, U.S., 2, 12
 See also specific states, cities
- West Europe, 100
- West Virginia, 28
- Western culture, 4, 56
- WHO WILL SPEAK FOR THE CHILD?, Thomas A. Coyne, 34-47
- "WHY BASTARD, WHEREFORE BASE?", Harry D. Krause, 58-70
- Williams v. North Carolina* (1942), 77-78
- Williams v. North Carolina* (1945), 78
- Wisconsin
 family law of, 6, 28, 38-39, 80, 82, 86, 122
 Supreme Court of, 38-39
- World War I
 United States family law and, 4, 11, 77
- World War II
 United States family law and, 8, 71, 77, 78, 129, 130
- Wyoming
 family law of, 11, 28, 75, 86, 105
- Youth, U.S., 34, 45-46, 50, 55, 82-83, 91, 92-93, 101-118, 119-128 *passim*
 family court movement and, 71, 79-80, 85, 119-144 *passim*
 marriage and divorce laws and, 50, 55, 82-83, 91, 92-93, 119-144 *passim*
 juvenile courts and, 34, 45-46, 101-118, 119-144 *passim*
 See also Adoption, U.S., Children, U.S., Juvenile delinquency and delinquents
- Yugoslavia, 70
- ZUKERMAN, JACOB T., *The Family Court—Evolving Concepts*, 119-128

INDEX

- Afghanistan, 55, 60
Africa, 17, 75, 82, 87
Agency for International Development (AID),
60, 75, 81, 84, 90, 93
Perkins Report, 60
Agriculture and agricultural assistance, 23, 36–
37, 40, 44, 59, 64, 65, 73–84 *passim*
Albania, 15
AMERICAN ARMED STRENGTH AND ITS INFLU-
ENCE, Richard A. Yudkin, 1–13
American Council of Learned Societies, 87
American Medical Association (AMA), 94
American Selling Price (ASP), import-evalu-
ation, 37
AMERICAN SHARE IN THE STREAM OF INTERNA-
TIONAL PAYMENTS, THE, Robert V. Roosa,
21–34
AMERICA'S MORAL AND ETHICAL STATURE
ABROAD, Don Martindale, 96–103
Annapolis Naval Academy U.S., 81
Anzus Pact, 15
Arab-Israeli dispute
 United States and
 framework for peace, 66, 69–71, 71–72
 Nixon administration and, 66, 68–69
 United States interests in the Middle East,
 66, 67–68, 71–72
 Arabs, see Arab-Israeli dispute
ARE OUR MILITARY ALLIANCES MEANINGFUL?,
 George S. McGovern, 14–20
Argentina, 88
Arms, arms control, and disarmament
 conventional weapons, 7
 Intercontinental Ballistic Missiles and Anti-
 Ballistic Missile Systems, 9–10, 11, 14, 16,
 48, 49, 61
 nuclear weapons, 1, 4, 5, 6–7, 8, 9–10, 11–12,
 14, 16, 17, 45, 48, 49, 97, 102–103
Arts, U.S.
 cultural exchange and, 85, 91–92
Asia, 4, 14, 15, 16, 17–19, 20, 30, 53–65, 73–84
 passim, 87, 88, 90, 91
ASIA AND AMERICA AT THE CROSSROADS, Ken-
neth T. Young, 53–65
Asia Society, U.S.
 Southeast Asia Development Advisory Group,
 60
Asian Development Bank, 39, 60
Athens, Greece, 68
Australia, 18, 77, 88
Austro-Hungarian Empire, 51

Balance of payments, see Money and monetary
 problems, Trade and markets
Balfour Declaration, 1917, 67
Ball, George, 15

Bangkok, Thailand, 56, 62
Banks, see Money and monetary problems,
 specific banks
Beaufre, Andre
 1940: *The Fall of France*, 46
Belgium, 77
Belgrade, Yugoslavia, 49
Benson, E. J., 36
Benson, Oliver, 97–98
Birth control, see Population growth, birth
 control and family-planning
Bismarck, 50
Bolivia, 88
“Brain drain,” 93–94
Brazil, 31, 82
Brezhnev, Leonid I., 47
British Commonwealth, see Great Britain,
 specific countries
Brogan, Denis, 62
Buchan, Alastair, 4
Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 62
Business and industry, U.S., 23–24, 26, 35–44
 passim, 62, 67, 96, 98–99, 102–103

California, University of
 Berkeley, 60
Cambodia, 56, 57, 61
Canada, 23, 36, 38, 40–41, 44, 76, 81, 94–95
CANTER, JACOB, Our Cultural “Exports”: A
 View of the United States Exchange Pro-
 gram, 85–95
Capital flows, see Money and monetary prob-
 lems, Trade and markets
Central America
 Organization of Central American States, 93
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), U.S., 51
CHANGING WORLD TRADE PATTERNS AND AMER-
 ICA'S LEADERSHIP ROLE, Raymond F.
 Mikesell, 35–44
Chile, 82
China, People's Republic of, 5, 6, 14, 15, 18,
 19, 23, 45–52 *passim*, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59,
 60, 61, 62, 95
China, Republic of, 15
Clausewitz, von, Karl, 3, 50, 99
Colombia, 82, 88
Colonialism, 9, 15, 99
Common Market, see European Economic
 Community
Communication, mass, 4, 92
Communism and Communists, 5, 6, 9, 14, 15,
 17, 18, 19, 23, 45–52 *passim*, 57, 61, 63, 80,
 98–99
Congo, the, 78
Congress, U.S., 14, 18, 19–20, 37, 39, 40, 41, 52,
 78, 79–80, 83

- Convention for the Promotion of Inter-American Relations, 1936, 93
- Cuba, 12, 15
- Cultural exchange, U.S., 50-51, 85-95
awards to United States arts students, 85, 91-92
delineation of the United States exchange program, 85, 86-87
development of American studies, 85, 87-88
"export" of United States performing arts and artists, 85, 91-92
future goals and problems, 85, 86, 92-93, 93-94, 94-95
new approaches to educational reform, 85, 89-90
private organizations' programs and, 87, 93
ties with institutions abroad, 85, 88-89
wider recognition of United States scholarship, 85, 89-91
- CURRENT EFFECT OF THE AMERICAN AID PROGRAM, THE**, William S. Gaud, 73-84
- Czechoslovakia, 5, 15, 45, 47, 49, 50, 51, 61, 92-93
- Defense Department, U.S., 11, 17
- Delaware River, 2
- Democracy, U.S., 14, 19-20, 96-103 *passim*
- Depression and recession, *see* Money and monetary problems, Trade and markets
- Deutsche Mark (West Germany), 43
- Development and developing nations, 5, 15, 26, 37-38, 39, 41, 53-65 *passim*, 73-84, 85-95 *passim*, 96-103 *passim*
- Dissent and protest, U.S., 12, 14, 16, 17-18, 19, 62, 63, 64, 97
- Djakarta, Indonesia, 57
- DOES AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY ENTAIL FREQUENT WARS?**, Paul Findley, 45-52
- Dollar, U.S., *see* Money and monetary problems, Trade and markets
- Dominican Republic, 12, 78
- Dulles, John Foster, 18
- East Asia, 60
- East Europe, 14, 17, 45, 49, 51, 91
- Eban, Abba, 68
- Economy, U.S., *see* Money and monetary problems, Trade and markets
- Education and educational assistance, 62, 64, 76, 79, 82-84, 85-95 *passim*
- Einstein, Albert, 97
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 17, 71
- Ellender, Allen J., 17
- Employment, U.S., 9
- Ethiopia, 88
- Europe, 4, 14, 15, 16-17, 19-20, 23, 31, 38, 42, 44, 45, 46, 47-48, 49, 50, 55, 59, 68, 74, 87, 88, 89-90, 91, 99
- European Economic Community (EEC), 23, 40, 41, 42, 44, 48
- European Free Trade Association (EFTA), 41, 44
- Family-planning, *see* Population growth, birth control, and family-planning
- Far East, *see* Asia
- Fawzi, Mahmoud, 68
- Federal Reserve System, 34
- Finance, *see* Money and monetary problems, Trade and markets
- FINDLEY, PAUL**, Does American Foreign Policy Entail Frequent Wars?, 45-52
- Finland, 90
- Fisher, John, 62
- Food and food-production, *see* Agriculture and agricultural assistance
- Ford Foundation, U.S., 75, 82
- Foreign aid, U.S., 39, 55, 60, 62, 64-65, 73-84
adequacy of
foreign aid and foreign policy, 78-79
multilateral versus bilateral aid, 78
poverty in the United States and, 77-78, 83
- agriculture and food-production, 73-84 *passim*
- education and health measures, 76, 79, 82-84, 85-95 *passim*
- future developments, 81-83
- goals in aiding development of poorer nations, 73, 74-75
- international aid to underdeveloped countries and, 73, 75, 77, 78, 80-81
India, 73, 76-77, 81-82
Korea, 76-77
- performance of aid-recipients, 73, 77, 83-84
- rapid world population growth, birth control, and family-planning and, 73, 75-76, 77, 79, 82, 83
- United States public attitudes and, 73, 79-80, 80-84 *passim*
- See also* Foreign policy, U.S.
- Foreign policy, U.S.
American moral and ethical stature abroad and, 86-103 *passim*
American position in the world economy and, 21-34 *passim*, 35-44
Arab-Israeli dispute and, 66-72
Asia and America at the crossroads
Asian convergence beyond containment, 53, 59
Asian Renaissance and America's changing role, 53, 57-59, 65
de-Americanization of Vietnam war, 53, 63-65
new relevance of America, 53, 59-61, 65
past three decades, 53, 54-56

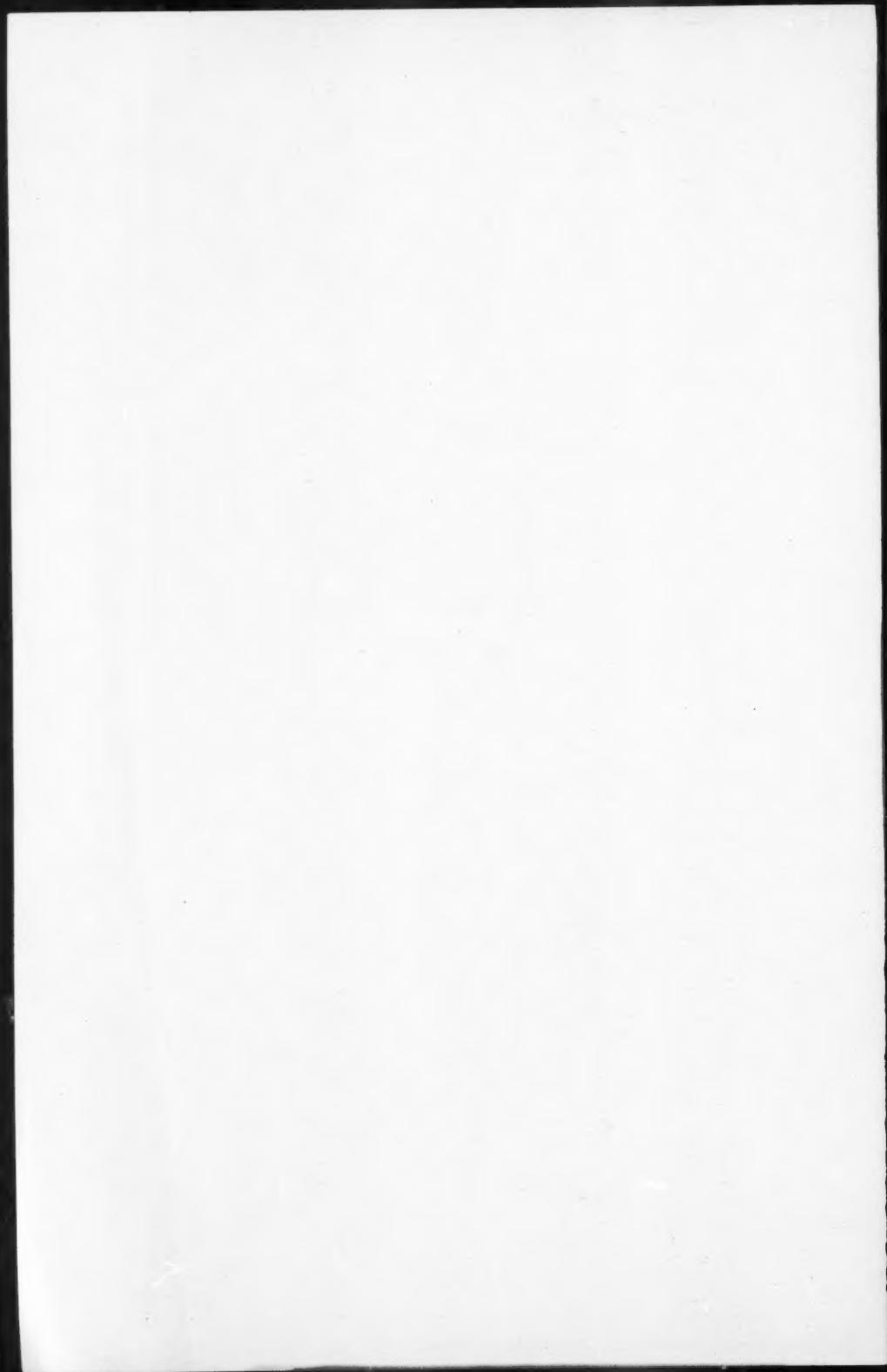
- resemblances, differences, and Asian-American relations, 53, 62-63
 turning point in Asia, 1965-1966, 56-57
 avoidance of war
 developing a more realistic foreign policy, 45, 50-52
 policy-making and the dangers of mythology, 45, 46-47
 Russia and China: our double standard, 45, 47-52 *passim*
 Soviet-American *détente* and Western Europe, 45, 47-50
 military alliance with other nations
 changes in world conditions since pacts were made, 14, 15-16
 NATO and our European policies, 14, 15, 16-17, 19-20
 need for more flexible military policies, 14, 16
 processes of military commitment, 14, 15-16, 19-20
 SEATO and our problems in Asia, 14, 15, 16, 17-20
 military strength and influence and, 1-13 *passim*
 our cultural exchange program and, 85-95 *passim*
See also Foreign aid, U.S.
 Foreign Service, U.S., 84
 Formosa, 45, 49, 50, 51
 France, 16, 17, 18, 23, 37, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 63, 71, 77, 87-88, 90, 98, 99
 Franklin, Benjamin, 2
 Fromm, Eric
 "Revolution of Hope," 62
 Fulbright, J. William, 19, 86
 Fulbright Act, 1946, 86
 Fulbright-Hays Act, 1961, U.S., 86
 Gandhi, Mahatma, 79
 GAUD, WILLIAM S., *The Current Effect of the American Aid Program*, 73-84
 Gaulle, de, Charles, 99
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 35-44
 Kennedy Round, 35, 36-37, 39-40, 42
 Geneva, Switzerland, 18, 48
 Geneva Conference, 1954, 18
 Germany, 14, 17, 46, 47, 49, 50, 98, 102
 Germany, East, 50, 99
 Germany, West, 23, 30, 31, 38, 43, 48, 49, 50, 77, 87, 99
 Gold, 27-28, 29-30, 31-32, 43
 Great Britain, 18, 23, 24-25, 26, 33, 37, 38, 41, 44, 48, 49, 56, 57, 62-63, 65, 71, 77, 87, 98
 Green Revolution, *see* Agriculture and agricultural assistance
 Guam, 19
 Harper's, 62
 Harvard University, 60, 62
 Hellenistic world, 98
 Ho Chi Minh, 46-47, 59
 Hoffman, Stanley, 17
 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr., 62
 Hong Kong, 57, 82
 Housing, U.S., 9
 Hungary, 50
 Image abroad, U.S.
 moral and ethical stature
 how to court mankind's good opinion, 103
 modern relativism and assaying national stature, 96, 97-98
 moral and ethical standing of ascendant world powers, 96, 98-99
 moral authority, nationalism, and warfare, 96, 99-100
 Peace Corps and, 96, 101-102
 science, technology, and the need for a world society, 96, 102-103
 United States internal problems and her moral authority, 96, 100-101
 Imports and exports, *see* Trade and markets
 India, 18, 50, 56, 58, 64, 73, 75, 76, 78-79, 82, 87, 88
 Indians, North American, 38
 Indonesia, 18, 55, 57, 59, 62
 Industry and industrialism, 5, 23, 24, 26, 28, 29, 35-44 *passim*, 59, 62, 64, 65, 76, 79, 96, 98-99, 102-103
See also Business and industry, U.S., Technology, Trade and markets
 Inflation, U.S., 21-34 *passim*
 Institute of Strategic Studies (London), 65, 71
 Inter-American Alliance, 15
 Inter-American Development Bank, 39
 Interest rates, *see* Money and monetary problems
 International Development Association, 75
 International Money Fund (IMF), 21, 23, 25, 27-30, 31-32
 Special Drawing Rights (SDR's), 21, 25, 27-30, 31-32
 Investment, *see* Money and monetary problems, Trade and markets
 Isolationism, U.S., 15, 64, 72, 79-80
 Israel, *see* Arab-Israeli dispute
 Italy, 48, 88, 90
 Japan, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18-19, 23, 38, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 65, 75, 76, 77, 82, 87, 88, 102
 Jarring, Gunnar, 66, 70
 Jefferson, Thomas, 10
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 19, 32, 39, 71
 Jordan
 King Hussein, 68

- Kabul, Afghanistan, 60
 Kant, Immanuel, 100
 Kennedy, Edward M., 9
 Kennedy, John Fitzgerald, 11-12, 35, 36-37, 39-40
 Khartoum, Sudan, 67
 Khruschev, Nikita, 51
 Kim Il Sung, 59
 Korea, 15, 18, 50, 55, 57, 59, 64, 65, 76-77, 79, 82, 98, 99
 Kosygin, Alexei N., 51
 Kyoto, Japan, 60
 Laos, 56, 61
 LASSWELL, THOMAS E., Social Stratification: 1964-1968, 104-134
 Latin America, 30, 38, 76, 87, 88, 90, 91, 93
 Lee Kuan Yew, 56, 57
 Leo X (Pope), 51
 London, University of, 87
- McGOVERN, GEORGE S., Are Our Military Alliances Meaningful?, 14-20
 McNamara, Robert, 75, 81
 Malaysia, 82
 Manila, The Philippines, 62
 Mansfield, Mike, 17
 Mao Tse-tung, 57, 59, 60
 Markets and marketing, *see* Money and monetary problems, Trade and markets
 Marshall Plan, U.S., 23, 74
 MARTINDALE, DON, America's Moral and Ethical Stature Abroad, 96-103
 Martindale, Don, ix
 Marx, Karl, and Marxism, 62, 134
 Mates, Leo, 49
 Mediterranean Ocean, 50
 Mekong Committee, 60, 64
 Mekong Federation, 61
 Mekong River, 61
 Metropolitan Opera (New York City), 91
 Mexico, 75
 Middle East, 30, 49, 50, 66-72, 90
 MIKESSELL, RAYMOND F., Changing World Trade Patterns and America's Leadership Role, 35-44
 Mikesell, Raymond F., 30, 31
 Military, U.S.
 foreign policy and, 1-13 *passim*, 14-20 *passim*, 52
 power and influence of
 American perceptions of military power and, 1, 2-3, 10-11
 control of crises and conflicts, 1, 6, 8, 9-10, 12
 criticism of, 4, 9-13 *passim*, 14-20 *passim*
 deterrence, 1, 6, 8, 11
 international environment and, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11-12, 14-20 *passim*, 81, 98-99
 iterative method, 1-13
 military assistance and, 1, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10-11, 14, 15-16, 19-20, 63-64, 98-99
 military-capability needs, 1, 7-9
 national goals and priorities and, 1, 3-4, 5, 6, 7, 8-9, 9-10, 12, 14-20 *passim*, 33-34
 national survival, 1, 6-7, 8, 11
 strategies, 1, 5-6, 7
 technology, and, 1, 3, 4, 8, 14, 16, 98-99
 Minneapolis, Minnesota, 62
 Missionaries, U.S., 93
 Money and monetary problems
 American position in the world economy, 17, 21-34, 35-44 *passim*, 64, 76-77, 82-83, 101
 declining role in world trade, 21, 22, 23-34, 35-44 *passim*
 dollar's changing role in international money system, 21, 22, 26-29, 31-32, 32-34
 emerging position of the United States, 1968, 21, 22
 implications for the future, 21, 29-30, 30-34 *passim*
 increasing importance of capital accounts, 21, 22, 24-26, 30-31, 35, 37-39
 Monroe Doctrine, U.S., 15
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 55, 60
 "Asian Drama," 55
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 68
 National Industrial Conference Board, U.S., 36
 National Security Council (NSC), U.S., 2, 68
 Nationalism, 5, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 96-103 *passim*
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 79
 Netherlands, The, 77
New Republic, 17
 New York City, 26, 91-92
New York Times, 57, 79
New York Times Annual Review, 57
 New Zealand, 18
 Newton, Sir Isaac, 97
 Ngo Dinh Diem, 18
 Nixon, Richard M., 66, 68-69, 70
 North Africa, 17
 North Asia, 57
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 14, 15, 16-17, 19-20, 44, 45, 48, 49
 Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty (NPT), 4, 5
 Office of Education, U.S., 86
 Okinawa, 19, 61, 97
 Open Door policy, 54
 Organization of American States, 93
 Ottoman Empire, 67
 OUR CULTURAL "EXPORTS": A VIEW OF THE UNITED STATES EXCHANGE PROGRAM, Jacob Canter, 85-95

- Oxford, England
Oxford University, 87
- Pacific Ocean, 18, 54, 59, 62, 65, 75
- Pakistan, 18, 55, 64, 73, 75, 82
- Panama, 93
- Paris, France, 17, 57, 60, 63, 64
- Peace, *see* Arms, arms control, and disarmament, United Nations, War and warfare, specific organizations for promotion of
- Peace Corps, U.S., 101–102
- Pearson, Lester, 81
- Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 2, 55
- Philippines, The, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 53, 57, 62, 75, 88
- Phnom Penh, Cambodia, 57
- Poland, 50, 51, 87
- Population growth, birth control, and family planning, 73, 75–76, 77, 79, 82, 83
- Portugal, 77
- Poverty, U.S., 9–10, 77–78, 83
- Radio, 4
- Rationalism, 96, 97, 99
- Reformation, 51
- Reischauer, Edwin O., 19
- Relativism, 96, 97–98
- Rockefeller Foundation, U.S., 75, 82
- Rogers, William, 19, 67, 69, 70
- Roman Empire, 98
- Roosa, ROBERT V., The American Share in the Stream of International Payments, 21–34
- Roth, William M.
Future United States Trade Policy, 39–40, 43
- Rusk, Dean, 19
- Saigon, Vietnam, 63
- Saipan, 19
- Sakharov, Andrei D., 47
- Salzburg Seminar, 87
- Schlesinger, Arthur, 57
- Science, *see* Social sciences, Technology
- Senate, U.S.
Foreign Relations Committee, 69
- Shub, Anatole, 49
- Sierra Leone, 88
- Singapore, 82
- Sino-Soviet dispute, 14, 15, 49, 57
- Sisco, JOSEPH J., The United States and the Arab-Israeli Dispute, 66–72
- Smithsonian Institution, 86
- Social sciences, U.S., 12, 46, 87, 88, 96, 97–98, 103, 104–134
- Social stratification
study of, 1964–1968, 104–134
associational categories, social classes as, 113–115
comparative and non-United States studies, 132–133
- findings, 113–133
- influence, power, prestige, or deference categories, social classes as, 119–123
- methods of observation, 109–113
- microcultures, social classes as, 115–119
- perceptual phenomena, social classes as, 123–125
- stability of social classes and the class system, 125–132
- summary and conclusions, 133–134
- terms and concepts, 107–109
- theory, 105–107
- SOCIAL STRATIFICATION: 1964–1968, Thomas E. Lasswell, 104–134
- Southeast Asia, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 64, 65, 78, 90
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 14, 15, 16, 17–19, 20
- Soviet Union, 5, 6, 9, 14, 15, 16, 17, 23, 45–52
passim, 55, 57, 58, 61, 66, 67, 68–69, 76, 91
- Spain, 19–20, 90
- Spanish Bases Agreement, U.S., 19–20
- State Department, U.S., 11, 15, 19–20, 84, 85–95, 97
- Stimson Doctrine, 54
- Straits of Tiran, 69
- Sudjatmoko, 59, 62
- Suez Canal, 68, 69
- Sulzberger, Cyrus, 79
- Surrey, Stanley, 43
- Switzerland, 18, 30, 31, 48, 68, 77
- Symington, Stuart, 17
- Taiwan, 75, 79
- Taxes and tariffs, *see* Trade and markets
- Technology, 1, 3, 4, 8, 14, 16, 23, 38, 47, 55, 60, 62, 64–65, 73–84 *passim*, 96, 98–99, 102–103
- military commitments and strategy and, 1, 3, 4, 8, 14, 16, 98–99
- technical assistance, 55, 60, 62, 64–65, 73–84
passim, 98–99, 102–103
- Thailand, 17, 18, 53, 55, 56, 57, 61, 62–63, 82
- Third World, *see* Development and developing countries
- Totalitarianism versus anarchy, 100–101
- Trade Agreements Act, 1962, U.S., 36, 37
- Trade and markets
economic agreements and political unity, 44
- world trade patterns and America's leadership role, 21–34 *passim*, 35–44, 50–51, 76
- alternatives in trade policy, 35, 39–41
- conditions for United States leadership, 35, 41–44
- Kennedy Round of General Agreements on Tariff and Trade (GATT), 35, 36–37, 39–40, 42,
- role of capital movements, 35, 37–39, 43–44

- Treasury, U.S., 32, 42-43
Turkey, 75, 82
- U Thant, 54
United Arab Republic (UAR), 68
United Nations, 12, 15, 38, 51, 66-72, 78
Arab-Israeli dispute and, 66-72
Charter, 68
Security Council Resolution, November 22, 1967, 66-72 *passim*
- UNITED STATES AND THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE, THE, Joseph J. Sisco, 66-72
- United States Information Agency, 84, 86
Urbanization, 3, 53, 57, 62
- Value-added taxes (TVA), 42
Viet Cong, 57
Viet Minh, 18
Vietnam, North, 15, 57, 61, 63, 64, 99
Vietnam, South, 18, 57, 60-61, 63, 64, 99
Vietnam and Vietnam war, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17-18, 18, 18-19, 32-33, 34, 46-47, 49, 51-52, 53, 55, 56-57, 59, 60-61, 63-64, 64-65, 78, 80, 97-98, 101
dissent and protest against, 12, 14, 16, 17-18, 19, 97
- War and warfare, 96-103 *passim*
See also Arms, arms control, and disarmament, Military, U.S., specific wars
Warsaw, Poland, 51
Washington Disarmament Conference, 1921-1922, 54
Weapons, *see* Arms, arms control and disarmament
West Europe, 14, 15, 16-17, 19-20, 30, 38, 45, 47-50, 50-51, 64-65, 76, 87, 90, 98
West Point Military Academy, U.S., 81
Westergard, Jens, 62-63
Western world, 47, 48, 49, 54, 56, 60, 74, 80-81, 99
Woods, George, 80-81
World Bank, 39, 75, 78, 80-81
World War I, 67
World War II, 7, 9, 15, 43, 54, 82, 89
- Yalu River, 50
Yemen, 47
YOUNG, KENNETH T., Asia and America at the Crossroads, 53-65
YUDKIN, RICHARD A., American Armed Strength and Its Influence, 1-13
Yugoslavia, 49, 87
Zurich, Switzerland, 68

INDEX



INDEX

- Adult Basic Education project, U.S., 3
Aged, U.S.
 welfare programs for, ix, 71, 98-100 *passim*, 102
Agriculture Department, U.S., 16, 48
Aid to Dependent Children (ADC), U.S., 95-96
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 93, 96-106 *passim*
AIKEN, MICHAEL, Community Power and Community Mobilization, 76-88
Alinsky, Saul D., 10, 18-19, 26
Anthropology
 studies of social and cultural change
 acculturation-process and values, 171-173
 brief overview of, 174
 complex societies, 163-165
 cultural resistance and continuity, 161-163
 migration, enclavement, and associations, 168-171
 some major contributions, 157-161
 urbanization and urban-rural relations, 165-168
Area Redevelopment Administration, U.S., 69

Belknap, Ivan, 77
Black Panthers, U.S., 29
Black Power movement, U.S., 13, 29, 64
Boone, Richard, 16, 28
Boutin, Bernard L., 10
Brown, Edmund G., 5
Budget Bureau, U.S., 6, 7, 43, 44, 69, 97, 120
Butler, Edgar W., 78, 79

Cambridge, Massachusetts, 47
Campbell, Donald T., 82
Cavanagh, Jerome, 5
Census Bureau, U.S.
 income-inequality data and, 110-117 *passim*
Chamber of Commerce, U.S., 37
Chicago, Illinois
 Back of the Yards Neighborhood Council, 18-19
 Committee for Urban Opportunity, 9
 Industrial Areas Foundation
 Woodlawn Organization (TWO), 18
Chicago Area Project, 18
CHOICE AND CHANGE IN THE AMERICAN WELFARE SYSTEM, Martin Rein, 89-109
Christian Science Monitor, 67

Cities, U.S., *see* Government, local, U.S.
Urban areas, U.S., Urbanization, U.S., specific cities
City Demonstration Agencies (CDA's), 46-49 *passim*
Civil Rights Act, 1957, 32
Civil-rights movement, U.S.
 poverty programs and, 8, 13, 14-29, 53, 75
 "maximum feasible participation" concept and, 14, 17-18, 20, 21, 22
Civil Wa: period, U.S., ix
Clark, Kenneth, 68
Clark, Terry N., 77, 78, 79, 88
Cloward, Richard A., 107-108
Commerce, Department of, U.S., 16, 48
Communities, U.S., *see* Community Action Agencies, Community Action Program, U.S., Community-mobilization, U.S., Urban areas, U.S., Rural and other nonurban areas, U.S., Urbanization, U.S., specific community-action programs
Community-action agencies (CAA's), U.S.
co-ordination of, 41-49
representation and structure of, 1, 4-13 *passim*, 24, 25, 27, 35-40 *passim*, 56, 63, 65-69
COMMUNITY ACTION PROGRAM, THE: A STRATEGY TO FIGHT POVERTY, Sar A. Levitan, 63-75
Community Action Program, U.S.
 appraisal of its achievements, 74-75, 118-156 *passim*
 co-ordination of, 30-50 *passim*
 "maximum feasible participation" concept and, ix, 2, 5, 7-13 *passim*, 14-29, 63-79 *passim*
 origin, 1-49 *passim*, 63, 64-65
 planning and policy-making for, 1-29 *passim*, 30-40 *passim*, 63-75 *passim*, 89-109 *passim*, 118-132 *passim*
 representation and structure of CAA's, 1, 4-13 *passim*, 24, 25, 27, 35-40 *passim*, 56, 63, 65-69
COMMUNITY ACTION: WHERE HAS IT BEEN? WHERE WILL IT GO?, Sanford Kravitz and Ferne K. Kolodner, 30-41
Community Chests, U.S.
 poverty programs origin and, 30, 31
Community-mobilization, U.S.
 community power and
 comparative studies of, 76, 77-79
 findings of scholarly analyses, 76, 82-88

- methodological procedures for measuring relationship between, 76, 80-82
- COMMUNITY POWER AND COMMUNITY MOBILIZATION**, Michael Aiken, 76-88
- Community welfare councils, U.S.
- poverty programs and, 30, 31, 35
- Community Work Training Program (CWTP), U.S., 56, 102
- Concentrated Employment Program (CEP), U.S., 56
- Conference of Mayors, U.S., 2, 7-8, 9, 10, 66
- Congress, U.S.
- Joint Economic Committee, 99
 - poverty programs and
 - Community Action Program, ix, 1-49 *passim*, 63-75 *passim*, 86, 118-132 *passim*
 - "creative federalism" and, 2, 3, 7, 10-11, 11-12
 - Head Start study and, 118-132 *passim*
 - manpower programs, 50-62 *passim*
 - "maximum feasible participation" concept and, 14, 15, 22, 25, 26, 29
 - social welfare legislation and, 89-118 *passim*, 133-156 *passim*
- See also* House of Representatives, U.S., Senate, U.S.
- Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), U.S., 37
- Co-operative Area Manpower Planning System (CAMP), U.S., 56
- CO-ORDINATING THE WAR ON POVERTY**, James L. Sundquist, 41-49
- Cottrell, Leonard, 20-21, 29
- Counties, U.S., *see* Government, local, U.S.
- Cultural change, *see* Anthropology
- Curtis, Thomas P., 92
- Dahl, Robert, 79
- Daly, Richard J., 8, 9, 37
- DAVIDSON, ROGER H., The War on Poverty: Experiment in Federalism, 1-13
- Defense Department, U.S., 16, 120, 121
- Democratic party, U.S., 3, 8, 9, 25, 27
- Demonstration Cities and Metropolitan Development Act, 1966, U.S., 86
- Disability and sickness, U.S.
- social welfare benefits for poverty programs and, ix, 71, 91, 93, 98-100, 106
- Durban, Elizabeth F., 99
- Economic Opportunity Act, 1964, U.S., ix, 2, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14-29, 30, 33-35, 37, 44, 64, 65, 86, 90-91
- "creative federalism" and, ix, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 13
- Green Amendment, 8, 12, 27, 37
- maximum feasible participation clause, ix, 2, 5, 7-13 *passim*, 14-29, 63-69 *passim*
- history of an idea, 14, 16-18
 - intent, 21-22
 - origins, 14, 15-16
 - problem of defining and implementing participation, 14, 22-28
 - some precursors of CAP, 14, 18-21
 - summary of and conclusions about, 14, 28-29
- Scheuer-Nelson Amendment, 29
- See also* specific programs
- Education, U.S.
- poverty programs and, 3, 5, 6, 8-9, 11, 20-21, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 57-62 *passim*, 64, 68, 71, 90-91, 97-98, 101, 116, 118-132 *passim*
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 49
- Employment Act, 1946, U.S., 57
- Employment and unemployment
- social welfare programs and, ix, 18, 20, 22-23, 26, 29, 30, 31-32, 33-34, 35, 38-39, 42, 50-62 *passim*, 62-79 *passim*, 89-109 *passim*, 110-117 *passim*, 118-132 *passim*
 - choice and change in the welfare system and, 89-109
 - manpower programs and, ix, 32, 33, 50-62, 89-109 *passim*
 - income inequalities and, 50-62 *passim*, 89-117 *passim*
- EVANS, JOHN W., *see* WALTER WILLIAMS, joint author
- Farmer, James, 11
- Federalism, U.S.
- poverty programs and, ix, 1-13
 - local governments' role, ix, 1, 2, 6-12, 13
 - national government's role, ix, 1-13 *passim*
 - over-all evaluation of the effectiveness of creative federalism, 12-13
 - states' role in, 2-13 *passim*
- FERMAN, LOUIS A., Some Perspectives on Evaluating Social Welfare Programs, 143-156
- Follow Through, 26, 71
- Ford Foundation, 7, 19, 30, 32, 33, 45, 90
- Gray Areas Program, 7, 19, 30, 32, 33, 90
- Great Cities School Improvement Program, 19
- Public Affairs Foundation, 32
- General Assistance program, U.S., 98, 99, 103
- Ghettoes, U.S., *see* Urban areas, U.S.
- Gilbert, Claire W., 78
- Glazer, Nathan, 21
- Goodell, Charles, 27

- Government, local, U.S.
 poverty programs and
 community power and community-mobilization, 76-88
 co-ordination of, ix, 30-40 *passim*, 41-49
 passim, 118-132
 "creative federalism" and, ix, 1, 2, 6-12,
 13
 manpower programs, 50-69 *passim*
 "maximum feasible participation" concept,
 14-29 *passim*, 63-79 *passim*
- Government, national, U.S.
 poverty programs and
 co-ordination of, ix, 30-40 *passim*, 41-49
 passim
 "creative federalism" concept, ix, 1-13
 passim
 manpower programs, 50-62 *passim*
 "maximum feasible participation" concept
 and, ix, 2, 5, 7-13 *passim*, 14-29, 63-79
 passim
- Government, state, U.S.
 poverty programs and
 co-ordination, 41
 "creative federalism" and, 2-13 *passim*,
 56-57
 manpower programs, 50-69 *passim*
 state economic opportunity offices
 (SEOO's), 4-13 *passim*
- Governor's Conference, 1965, U.S., 4
- Great Britain
 Poor Law, 95, 96, 103
 New Poor Law, 1834, 103
 Poor Law Commission, 1909, 95
- Supplementary Benefits Commission (formerly National Assistance Program), 102,
 107
- Great Depression, 83
- Green, Edith, 12
- Hallman, Howard W., 67
- Harlem Youth Opportunities Unlimited
 (HARYOU), 20, 25
- Harrington, Michael
The Other America, 111
- Hawley, Amos H.
 MPO Ratio, 78, 79, 80, 88
- Head Start program, U.S., x, 8, 11, 26, 36, 43,
 63, 70, 71, 72, 111, 118-132
 politics of evaluation, and, x, 118-132
 background of the Head Start study, 118,
 122-123
 early days of war on poverty, 118, 119-
 120
 inferences drawn from, and unknowns left
 by, the Head Start study, 130-132
 methodological issues, 126-129
- origins of analysis within the government,
 118, 120-121
 over-all assessment of the Head Start
 study, 129-130
 effects of the Westinghouse Study, 118,
 123-126
- Health, Education, and Welfare Department,
 U.S., 3-4, 5, 16, 42
- Heller, Walter, 42
- Home Relief program, U.S., 99-100, 107-108
- Horowitz, Harold, 16
- House of Representatives, U.S., 3, 8, 16, 65, 96
 Labor and Education Committee, 16, 65
 Ways and Means Committee, 96
- Housing, U.S.
 poverty programs and, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 39,
 42, 51, 58, 61-62, 76-88 *passim*, 108
 relationship between community power
 and community mobilization and, 76-88
passim
- Housing Acts, U.S.
 1933, 83
 1937, 83
 1949, 32, 83, 84, 85
- Housing and Urban Development, Department
 of, (HUD), 46-47, 48
- Humphrey, Hubert H., 9
- Income inequalities, U.S., x, 30, 34, 38-39, 51,
 54-55, 89-109 *passim*, 110-117
 social welfare programs and
 composition of the bottom income quintile
 and, 110, 114-115
 income-distribution and, 110, 113-117
 past and future income-distribution esti-
 mates, 110, 115-117
 relative standards of well-being and in-
 come statistics, 110, 111-112
- Indian, American
 poverty programs and, 35, 53
- Inequality, U.S., *see* Income inequalities, U.S.
- INEQUALITY: A TREND ANALYSIS, Pamela
 Roby, 110-117
- Job Corps program, U.S., 3, 24, 43, 53, 54, 86,
 120
- Job Opportunities in the Business Sector
 (JOBS), U.S., 55
- Johnson, Lyndon B., ix, 2-3, 6, 9, 15, 16, 42,
 43, 44, 64, 65, 86, 119
 "To Fulfill These Rights," 119
- Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Offenses
 Control Act, 1961, U.S., 20
- Kennedy, John F., 6, 18, 20, 21, 42, 43, 95
- Kennedy, Robert F., 15, 20, 33
- Kershaw, Joseph A., 68, 70

- Kolko, Gabriel
Wealth and Power in America, 111
- Kolodner, Ferne K., *see* Kravitz, Sanford, joint author
- Korean war, 52
- KRAVITZ, SANFORD, and FERNE K. KOLODNER,
 Community Action: Where Has It Been?
 Where Will It Go?, 30-41
- Kronick, Jane, 101-102
- Labor Department, U.S., 16, 53
- Labor unions, U.S.
 poverty programs and, 68-69
- Lampman, Robert, 94
- Landrum, Phil, 8
- Lee, Richard, 45
- Levine, Robert, 99
- LEVITAN, SAR A., The Community Action Program: A Strategy to Fight Poverty, 63-75
- Los Angeles, California, 24
- McNamara, Robert, 120
- MANGUM, GARTH L., The Why, How, and Whence of Manpower Programs, 50-62
- Mangum Garth, ix, 92, 176
- Manpower Development and Training Act (MDTA), 52, 53, 54, 55, 105-106
- Manpower programs, U.S.
 America's ongoing drive for freedom for the individual and, 61-62
 current issues, 50, 55-57
 in the 1960's, 34, 39, 46, 50, 52-55, 71
 lessons from, 50, 57-61
 why are they needed?, 50, 51-52
See also specific programs
- Manpower Report, 1969, U.S., 55
- MAXIMUM FEASIBLE PARTICIPATION: THE ORIGINS, IMPLICATIONS, AND PRESENT STATUS, Lillian B. Rubin, 14-29
- Medicare and Medicaid, U.S., 93, 98, 108
- Merriman, Ida C., 115
- Migration, enclavement, and associations
 anthropological studies of, 168-171
See also Urbanization, Urbanization, U.S.
- Miller, Delbert C., 79
- Miller, Herman P., 117
- MILLER, S. M., Review of Sar A. Levitan's *The Great Society's Poor Law*, x, 175-178
- Miller, S. M., x, 68, 73
- Mobilization for Youth (MFY) 20, 25, 93
- Model Cities program, U.S., 35, 41, 45, 46-48, 76, 82, 84, 86-87, 91, 134
- Moynihan, Daniel P., 16, 18, 19, 20
- National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders, U.S., 91
- National Alliance of Businessmen (NAB), U.S., 55
- National Association of Manufacturers (NAM), U.S., 37
- National Council of Churches of Christ, U.S., 37
- National Industrial Recovery Act, 1933, 83
- National League of Cities, 9
- Neighborhood Youth Corps (NYC) program, U.S., 3, 5, 53, 54, 90-91
- New Careers Program, U.S., 55, 92
- New Deal, U.S., ix, 96
- New Haven, Connecticut
 community action in, 19, 45-46, 85, 86
- New York City
 community-action and welfare in, 20-21, 29
 70, 93, 94, 99-100, 102, 103 107-108
 Ocean Hill-Brownsville, 29
- New York State
 poverty and social welfare programs, 93, 108
- New York Times*, 93, 132
- Nixon, Richard, 49, 92-93, 98, 118, 124-125
 Economic Opportunity Message to Congress, February 19, 1969, 118, 124-125
- Nonurban areas, U.S., *see* Rural and other nonurban areas, U.S.
- Northeast, U.S., 114
- Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO), U.S.
 "creative federalism" and, 2-13 *passim*
- Director, 2, 3, 4, 12, 66, 72, 86, 124
- Director of Research, 99
- Office of Research, Plans, Programs, and Evaluation (RPP&E), 122-132 *passim*
- planning and policy-making, 1-29 *passim*, 30-40 *passim*, 63-75 *passim*, 89-109 *passim*, 118-132 *passim*, 133-156 *passim*
- See also* specific programs
- Ohio University
 Head Start study, 118-132 *passim*
- Old Age Survivors and Disability Insurance, U.S., 98-100 *passim*
- On the Job Training (OJT) program, U.S., 91, 92, 93
- Operation Mainstream, U.S., 55
- Paulson, Wayne, 78, 79
- Peace Corps, U.S., 2, 18
- Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
 community-action and welfare programs in, 19-20, 101, 102, 105, 107
- Council for Community Advancement, 19-20

- Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 70, 73
Planning, Programming, Budgeting Systems (PPBS), 118-132 *passim*
Pliven, Francis Fox, 107-108
Pope, Hallowell, 78, 79
Poverty programs, U.S., ix-x, 1-156
 community power and community mobilization
 comparative studies of, 76, 77-79
 findings of scholarly analyses, 76, 82-88
 methodological procedures for measuring relationship between, 76, 80-82
 co-ordination of
 background of community action and, 30, 31
 community action agencies and, 41, 44-46
 community action's problems and contributions, 30, 35-37
 delivery of services and program-relevance, 30, 37-38
 Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 and, 30, 33-35
 emergence of new forms of community action, 30, 31-32
 federal level, ix, 30-40 *passim*
 Ford Foundation Gray Areas Program, 30, 32
 local level, ix, 30-40 *passim*
 Model Cities: the newest approach, 41, 46-48
 need for a single system of co-ordination, 41, 48-49
 nonurban areas' need for, 41, 48
 Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO) and, 41, 42-44
 President's Committee on Juvenile Delinquency, 30, 32-33
Economic Opportunity Act, 1964, and maximum feasible participation clause, ix, 2, 5, 7-13 *passim*, 14-29
 projection of future developments, 38-40
evaluation of, ix-x, 37, 55-56, 60-61, 71, 118-156
 politics and the Head Start study, x, 118-132
 role of the evaluator, x, 143-156
evaluation of broad-aim programs, x, 133-142, 143-156
 administrative difficulties, 133, 140-142
 suggestions for improving methodology, 141-142
 technical problems, 133, 139-140
the "Neighborhood Benefit Program": a case study, 133, 134-139
federalism and, ix, 1-13
intellectual propositions, ix, 1-49
manpower programs, ix, 50-62
 current issues, 50, 55-57
 lessons from, 50, 57-61
 the 1960's, 50, 52-55
 why they are needed, 50, 51-52
See also specific programs
Politics, U.S., *see* specific political movements, parties, and organizations, and specific politicians
Power, community, U.S.
 community-mobilization and, 76-88
President, U.S.
 Commission on Income Maintenance Programs, 90
Commission on Technology, Automation, and Economic Progress, 91
Committee on Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Crime, 6, 7, 16, 20-21, 30, 32-33, 42, 90
Council of Economic Advisers, 6, 42, 43, 69
Economic Report, 1968, 92
National Security Council, 44
Office of Science and Technology, 43
Urban Affairs Council, 44
Professionals and professionalism, U.S.
 social welfare and, 4, 10, 15, 21-22, 23-24, 24-25, 28-29, 35, 38, 55, 58, 59, 60, 74, 94, 143-156 *passim*
Pucinski, Roman C., 64

Race and racism, U.S.,
 poverty programs and, 8, 13, 14-29 *passim*, 30, 50-62 *passim*, 63, 64, 65, 67, 72, 74, 87, 91, 100-101, 110-117 *passim*, 120, 125
RAND Corporation, 120, 122
Reagan, Ronald, 3
Regions, U.S., *see* Government, local, U.S.
REIN, MARTIN, Choice and Change in the American Welfare System, 89-109
———, *see* WEISS, ROBERT S., joint author
Republican party, U.S., 3, 8, 9, 12, 25, 27-28, 65
REVIEW OF SAR A. LEVITAN'S *The Great Society's Poor Law*, S. M. Miller, x, 175-178
Riessman, Frank, 22, 23
Riots, U.S.
 urban ghettos, 13, 120
ROBY, PAMELA, Inequality: A Trend Analysis, 110-117
Rochester, New York, 24
Rockefeller, Nelson D., 93, 108
Rossi, Peter H., 79
RUBIN, LILLIAN B., Maximum Feasible Participation: The Origins, Implications, and Present Status, 14-29

- Rural and other nonurban areas, U.S.
 poverty programs and, 4, 5, 7, 8, 32, 35, 41,
 48, 52, 54, 55, 59-60, 70, 101
- San Francisco, California
 community action in, 24, 25-26, 29
 Economic Opportunity Council, 25-26
- Schultze, Charles L., 121
- Selover, William C., 11
- Senate, U.S.
 Employment, Manpower, and Poverty Sub-
 committee, 16, 67
- Seventh International Conference of Social
 Work, 1954, 17
- Shaw, Clifford, 18
- Shriver, R., Sargent, 2, 4, 10, 15, 24, 41, 42,
 43, 44, 70, 86
- SIEGEL, BERNARD J., Some Recent Develop-
 ments in Studies of Social and Cultural
 Change, 157-174
- Silberman, Charles, 20
- Social change, *see* Anthropology
- Social science, U.S.
 poverty and other welfare programs and,
 12, 76-88 *passim*, 94, 104-105, 118-156
passim
 evaluation of, 118-156 *passim*
- Social Security Act, U.S., 32, 34, 42, 95, 97,
 100, 102
- Social Security Administration, U.S., 32, 34,
 42, 94, 97, 102, 117
- Social work and social workers, U.S., *see*
 Professionals and professionalism, U.S.,
 Subprofessional occupations, U.S.
- Society, studies of, *see* Anthropology
- Soil Conservation Service, U.S., 43
- SOME PERSPECTIVES ON EVALUATING SOCIAL
 WELFARE PROGRAMS, Louis A. Ferman,
 143-156
- SOME RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN STUDIES OF
 SOCIAL AND CULTURAL CHANGE, Bernard
 J. Siegel, 157-174
- South, U.S., 9, 10, 12, 27, 32, 37, 51, 101, 114,
 116, 125
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference
 (SCLC), 37
- States, U.S., *see* Government, state, U.S.
- Steadman, John, 16
- Steinle, John G., 77
- Subprofessional occupations, U.S.
 social welfare, 20, 22-23, 24-25, 29, 30, 36,
 38, 55, 57, 58
- Suburbs, U.S., *see* Rural and other nonurban
 areas, U.S.
- SUNDQUIST, JAMES L., Co-ordinating the War
 on Poverty, 41-49
- Sundquist, James L., ix, 91-92, 96
- Supreme Court, U.S., 116
- Sviridoff, Mitchell, 45
- Syracuse, New York
 community action, 9, 24
- Technology and technical assistance, U.S.
 poverty programs and, 4-5, 50, 51-52, 61, 69,
 71, 91
- Truman, Harry S., 17
- Upward Bound, 26, 71
- Urban Affairs Council, U.S., 49
- Urban areas, U.S.
 poverty programs and
 American welfare system and, 89-109
passim
 community-action programs, 30-40 *pas-*
sim, 63-75 *passim*
 community power and community-mobili-
 zation, 76-88
 co-ordination of, 41-49
 evaluation of, 118-156 *passim*
 federalism, 1-13 *passim*
 Head Start, x, 8, 11, 26, 36, 43, 63, 70,
 71, 72, 118-132 *passim*
 income inequalities and, 89-117 *passim*
 manpower programs, 50-62 *passim*, 89-
 109 *passim*
 maximum feasible participation concept
 and, 14-29 *passim*
- Urban Coalition, U.S., 37
- Urbanization
 urban-rural relations
 anthropological studies of, 165-168
- Urbanization, U.S., 32, 50, 51-52
 urban-rural migration, 32, 51
- Values, *see* Anthropology
- Vietnam war, U.S.
 poverty programs and, 53, 62, 92, 93, 120
- Vocational Education Act, 1963, 53
- Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA),
 3, 5, 43
- Wagner, Robert F., 8
- Wallace, George C., 3
- Wallace, Lurleen, 3
- Walsh, William F., 8, 9
- Walton, John, 78, 79, 81
- WAR ON POVERTY, THE: Experiment in Fed-
 eralism, Roger H. Davidson, 1-13
- War on poverty, U.S., *see* Poverty programs,
 U.S.
- Webb, Beatrice, 95, 104

- Webb, Sidney, 95, 104
WEISS, ROBERT S., and MARTIN REIN, *The Evaluation of Broad-Aim Programs: A Cautionary Case and a Moral*, 133-142
Welfare Rights Movement, U.S., 93
Welfare system
choice and change in
 benefit level and wage levels, 102-108
 change without choice, 89, 94-108
 illness and welfare, ix, 71, 98-100
 implications for the future, 108-109
 social services and social reform, 89, 90-94, 63-79 *passim*
 welfare as a supplementary system, 100-102
evaluating social welfare programs
 academic perspectives on, 152-154
 "evaluation" defined, 144
 issues and problems, 143, 149-156
 problems of logical inquiry, 149-152
 social dimensions of evaluation, 143, 145-149, 156
utilizing the findings of an evaluation, 154-156
- income inequalities and, x, 30, 34, 38-39, 51, 54-55, 89-109, 110-117
manpower programs and, 50-62 *passim*, 89-109 *passim*
poverty programs and, ix, x, 9, 50-62 *passim*, 63, 89-109, 110-117 *passim*, 118-132 *passim*
- Westinghouse Learning Corporation
Head Start study, 118-132 *passim*
- WHY, HOW, AND WHENCE OF MANPOWER PROGRAMS, THE, Garth L. Mangum, 50-62
- Wilensky, Harold, 23-24
- WILLIAMS, WALTER, and JOHN W. EVANS, *The Politics of Evaluation: The Case of Head Start*, 118-132
- Winch, Robert F., 82
- Work Experience and Training Program, U.S., 54, 55, 102
- Work Incentive Program (WIN), U.S., 57, 97-98, 102
- World War I, 31, 83
- World War II, 17, 51



INDEX

- Afghanistan, 39, 79
Africa, *see* Third World, specific areas, countries
Agency for International Development (AID), U.S., 28
Algeria, 37, 56, 68, 105–106, 143, 146
Alliance for Progress, 14, 18
Angola, 68, 144
Anguilla, 142, 146
Antiballistic missile (ABM) systems, 8, 14, 35
Arab-Israeli dispute, 6, 48, 59, 60, 69, 83, 105–106
Argentina, 116
Arms, arms control, and disarmament
nuclear technology and the Third World and legacy of the past, 113, 117–118
nation-building and the atom, 113, 118–121
pace of nuclear development, 113, 114–116
protagonist powers and, 3–4, 5, 8, 12, 14, 34–35, 36–37, 57, 75, 78, 80, 82, 87–88, 113–125 *passim*
safeguards and nuclear development, 57, 113, 121–124
status, security and the future, 124–125
the atom at the crossroads, 113, 116–117
See also specific agreements, weapons
Aron, Raymond, 114
Asia, *see* Third World, specific areas, countries
Atomic Energy Act and Commission, U.S., 122
Australia, 116, 118, 121, 141
Austro-Hungarian Empire, 2
Belgium, 52, 143–144
Belgrade Conference of Nonaligned Nations, 80, 141
Ben Bella, Mohammed, 37
Berlin, Germany, 25, 80, 144
Biafra, 24, 56–57
Kirtinidhi Bisht, 99
BLOOMFIELD, ARTHUR I., Recent Trends in International Economics, 148–167
Bolivia, 38
Bolshevism and Bolsheviks, 2, 5, 32, 79, 133
Brazil, 68, 70–71, 114, 116, 119, 120, 121, 123, 129–130
Brezhnev, L. I., 37, 39
Bulganin, Nikolai A., 32
Burma, 56, 68, 69, 72, 74, 92, 141
Cairo Conference of Nonaligned Nations, 140
Cambodia, 68–69, 74, 139
Cameroon, 68, 143
CAN A MINISTATE FIND TRUE HAPPINESS IN A WORLD DOMINATED BY PROTAGONIST POWERS? THE NEPAL CASE, Leo E. Rose and Roger Dial, 89–101
Canada, 51, 116, 118, 121, 142
Castro, Fidel, 38, 70
Ch'en Yi, 72
Chile, 68, 70–71
China, Communist
policies toward the Third World, 6, 7, 13, 34–35, 36, 38, 39, 52–53, 56, 57, 64–77, 89–101 *passim*, 114, 116, 117, 121, 124, 125, 131, 145
actual policy: verbal support and limited material aid for revolution, 64, 67–68
Africa, 69–70
Asia, 68–69
contradiction between intent and practice: three constraints on policy, 64, 71–76
declaratory policy: desirability and inevitability of violent revolution, 64, 65–67
environment of doctrine and policy, 64, 68–71
future problems and prospects, 76–77, 114
India, 7, 56, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 78–88 *passim*, 89–101 *passim*
Latin America, 70–71
Middle East, 69
Nepal, 89–101 *passim*
record of past intervention, 64, 67–68
Sino-Soviet dispute and, 34–35, 36, 38, 39, 56, 59, 62, 64–77 *passim*, 78–88 *passim*
China, Nationalist, 10, 12, 17, 18, 48, 66, 68
Chou En-lai, 69, 72
Clive, Robert, 49
Cold war, 11–12, 15, 17–18, 19, 23–24, 43, 55, 57, 58, 110
Colombia, 68, 70–71, 120
Colonialism and imperialism, 2, 3–4, 5, 6, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 39–40, 47, 49–50, 65, 66, 70, 79, 80, 81, 84, 85–86, 102–112 *passim*, 133–134, 137–147 *passim*
Common Market, European, 27, 143
Commonwealth, British, *see* Great Britain
Communism and Communists, 2, 4, 10, 12, 13, 17, 19, 23, 25, 27, 32, 33, 35, 36, 38, 39–40, 58, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70–71, 73–75, 75–76, 78, 79, 86–87, 94, 99, 140
See also specific Communist countries
Congo, 24, 35, 68, 103, 143
Congress, U.S., 17, 18, 23, 26, 28
Cuba and Cuban missile crisis, 35, 57, 70, 81, 99, 106, 139
Czechoslovakia, 6, 8, 15, 25, 58–59, 87, 88, 99
Democratic party, U.S., 17
Denmark, \$1

- DIAL, ROGER, *see* ROSE, LEO E., joint author
 Dial, Roger, 7
 Dulles, John Foster, 104
- East Europe, 2, 3, 4, 8, 15, 37, 60, 94, 99, 118, 120
See also specific areas, countries
 East Germany, 145-146
 Ecuador, 24
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 10, 12-13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 80
 ERMARHT, FRITZ, Soviet Union in the Third World: Purpose in Search of Power, 31-40
 Ermarth, Fritz, 6
 Ethiopia, 139, 141
 Europe and Europeans
 protagonist powers and the Third World and, 2, 3, 10, 12, 32, 34, 35, 39, 40, 48, 58-59, 66, 75, 103, 104, 116, 123, 135, 137-147
 decolonization, 137, 138-139, 140, 141-144
 future of Germany and, 137, 144-145
 historical overview and analysis of terminology, 137, 138-140
 “Little Europe,” “Greater Europe,” and world order, 137, 145-147
See also Common Market, European, Western world, specific areas, countries
- EUROPE AND THE THIRD WORLD, Peter Lyon, 137-147
- France, 3, 25, 56, 58-59, 96, 114, 116, 117, 118, 121, 124, 137, 138, 139, 141, 142-145
 Fulbright, J. William, 12, 22
- Gandhi, Indira, 83, 87, 88
 Gandhi, Mahatma, 79
 Gaulle, de, Charles, 142, 143, 145
 Geiger, Theodore, 20
 Germany, 2-3, 4, 32, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 139, 141, 144-145, 145-146
 Ghana, 37, 56, 69-70, 120
 Goa, 80-81
 Goldwater, Barry, 15
 Great Britain, 3, 21, 27, 49, 72, 79, 91, 96, 97, 98, 114, 116, 118, 120, 121, 122, 124, 137, 138, 139, 141-142, 143-144, 145-146
 Guatemala, 68, 70-71
 Guevara, Ché, 38
- GUPTA, SISIR, The Third World and the Great Powers, 54-63
 Gupta, Sisir, 7
- Haas, Ernst, 110
 ul-Haq, Dr., 52
- HAMMOND, PAUL Y., Presidents, Politics, and International Intervention, 10-18
 Hammond, Paul Y., 5
- Hoffmann, Stanley, 111
 Hong Kong, 72, 98, 142
- HOPKINS, TERENCE K., Third World Modernization in Transnational Perspective, 126-136
 Hopkins, Terence K., 8
 Hungary, 13, 80, 87, 99
- Imperialism, *see* Colonialism and imperialism
 India, 7, 8, 18, 22, 29, 30, 37, 38, 39, 45, 56, 60, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 78-88, 89-101 *passim*, 103, 114, 116, 117, 119, 121, 123, 124, 125, 141-142
 Communist China and, 7, 56, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 78-88 *passim*, 89-101 *passim*
 Nepal and, 89-101 *passim*
 Soviet Union and
 changing trends in foreign policy, 78, 79-81
 Communist party of India (CPI): reflections of the Communist dilemma, 78, 86-87
 nonproliferation, Soviet aid to Pakistan and the Czech crisis and, 78, 87-88
 Soviet views on India, 78, 85-86
 trade and aid, 78, 83-85
 triangle: India-China-Soviet Union, 78, 81-83
- INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION, Dietmar Rothmund, 78-88
- Indian Council on World Affairs, 7
- Indian Ocean, 39, 48
- Indonesia, 28, 35, 38, 45, 56, 68, 74, 114, 116, 139, 144
- Industrialization, *see* Modernization and industrialization
- International Atomic Energy Agency, 118, 120, 122, 123, 124
- International economics
 recent trends in
 alternative exchange-rate systems, 160-161
 comparative-advantage theory, 149-150, 150-152
 customs-unions, theory of, 155-156
 economics of foreign aid, 164-166
 effective-protection theory, 156-158
 exchange-devaluation theory, 161-162
 factor-price equalization, 152
 forward-exchange theory, 162-163
 inductive testing of theory of comparative advantage, 150-152
 international liquidity, 163-164
 Stolper-Samuelson theorem, 152-153
 theory of economic policy in an open economy, 158-160
 trade and growth studies, 166-167
 trade and welfare studies, 153-154
 two main theoretical branches delineated, 148-149
- International Labour Organization (ILO), 110
- International Monetary Fund, 109

- Investment, *see* Trade and investment, international
- Iran, 37, 38
- Iraq, 24
- Isolationism, U.S., 4-5, 10, 11,
- Israel, 6, 48, 56, 59, 60, 68, 69, 83, 105-106,
116, 117, 121, 123
- Italy, 114, 118, 121, 123, 124, 125
- Japan, 2, 3, 5, 7, 21, 29, 32, 51, 61, 66, 74, 79,
90, 99, 113, 114, 118, 121, 123, 124, 125,
141, 144, 145
- Jefferson, Thomas, 61
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 10, 12-13, 14-15
- Kashmir, 8, 73, 80
- Katzenbach, Nicholas deB., 21-22
- Kennedy, John Fitzgerald, 10, 13, 14-15, 16,
35
- Keynes, John Maynard, 49
- Khan, Mohammed Ayub, 73, 82-83, 87
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 31, 32-34, 35, 36, 38, 40,
55, 78, 80, 81-82, 104
- Kim Il Sung, 3
- Kissinger, Henry, 25
- Koerala, B. P., 93
- Korea and Korean war, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16,
67, 79
- Kosygin, Alexei N., 37, 78, 82-83, 88
- Kotschnig, Walter, 109
- Laos, 35-36, 68, 81
- Latin America, 3, 4, 14, 18, 22-23, 30, 37-38,
42, 53, 67, 68, 70, 103, 104, 105, 106, 119,
133, 145
- See also* specific areas, countries
- Law, international, 24, 102, 110-111
- League of Nations, 2
- Lenin, Nikolai, 31, 32, 40, 79
- Limited Test-Ban Agreement, 1963, 122
- Lin Piao, 7, 60, 64, 65-66, 66-67, 68, 75, 76-77
- Lippmann, Walter, 28
- LYON, PETER, Europe and the Third World,
137-147
- MacArthur, Douglas, 13, 15
- McCarthy, Joseph R., and McCarthyism, 13
- Madagascar, 139, 143
- Mahendra Bri Brikram, 89-101 *passim*
- Malaysia, 56, 68, 73, 74
- Mao Tse-tung and Maoism, 64, 65, 67, 68, 70,
71, 72, 73, 74, 75-76, 76-77
- Marshall Plan, 28
- Marx, Karl, and Marxism, 26, 36, 61, 85, 86,
118, 129, 130
- Mediterranean Sea, 38, 39
- Middle East, 2, 6, 25, 33, 36, 37, 38, 39, 59, 60,
68, 69, 70, 103, 104, 106, 139
- See also* specific areas, countries, peoples
- Military, U.S., 10, 16-17
- MILLER, LINDA B., The New States and the International Society, 102-112
- Miller, Linda, 8
- Millikan, Max, 21
- Modernization and industrialization
- protagonist powers and the Third World and,
2, 19-30 *passim*, 31, 32, 41-53, 61, 72-
73, 83-85, 113-125, 126-136, 144
 - external settings in modernization, 126,
131-133
 - meaning of "modernization," 126, 127-133
 - "modernization": intention or conse-
quence?, 126, 130-131
 - "modernization": situation or attitude?,
126, 128-130
 - national societies, 126, 127
 - role of the developed, capitalistic Western
world, 126, 133-136
- Mongolia, 79
- Monroe Doctrine, U.S., 4
- Morocco, 38, 56, 143
- Mussa, Pierre, 51
- Napoleon Bonaparte and the Napoleonic era, 4
- Nasser, Gamal Abdal, 140
- Nationalism, 1, 2, 3, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 64-77
passim, 79, 83, 89-101 *passim*, 102-112
passim, 118-125 *passim*, 126-136 *passim*
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, 58-59, 78, 79, 80, 81-82,
83, 88, 91, 93, 140
- Nepal, 7, 68, 89-101
- protagonist powers and
an integrated response, 89, 100-101
 - assets and limitations of the Nepali
strategy, 89, 98-100
 - case-study of ministate maneuverability,
89, 90-91
 - changing directions, 89, 92-95
 - diversification: something from everybody,
something for everybody, 89, 96-98
 - nonalignment: defense strategy Nepali
style, 89, 95-96
 - sovereignty with integrity, 89, 91-92
- Netherlands, the, 51, 116, 122, 139, 141, 144
- NEW STATES AND THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY,
THE, Linda B. Miller, 102-112
- New York City, 4
- Nigeria, 56-57, 139, 142, 143
- Nixon, Richard M., 5, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18,
22, 25, 28
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 37, 106
- North Africa, 139
- North America, 60, 66, 129-130
- North and Northeast Asia, 68
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO),
18, 37, 59, 120, 133, 134, 144
- North Korea, 3, 24
- North Vietnam, 36, 39, 66, 82
- Non-Nuclear-Weapon States Conference, 120-
121, 123

- Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, 57, 60, 78, 87, 106-107, 113, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 125
- NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY, WEAPONS, AND THE THIRD WORLD, Ciro Zoppo, 113-125
- Oliver, Covey, 22
- "ONE PERCENT": THE PROBLEM OF ECONOMIC AID, Lev Stepanov, 41-53
- Organization for African Unity (OAU), 105, 106, 108, 143
- Organization for European Co-operation and Development (OECD), 145
- Organization of American States (OAS), 105
- Ottoman Empire, 2
- Pakistan, 8, 18, 22, 29, 37, 39, 45, 52, 60, 73, 78, 80, 82-83, 87-88, 94, 96, 98, 99, 103, 116, 141-142
- PEKING'S REVOLUTIONARY STRATEGY IN THE DEVELOPING WORLD: THE FAILURES OF SUCCESS, Thomas W. Robinson, 64-77
- Perkins Committee, U.S., 29
- Persia, 79
- Persian Gulf, 21, 38
- Philippines, 45, 56, 68, 141
- Pinto, M., 119-120
- Point Four program, U.S., 96
- Portugal, 70, 106, 107, 108, 109, 144
- Prebisch, Raul, 46, 49-50, 51
- PRESIDENTS, POLITICS, AND INTERNATIONAL INTERVENTION, Paul V. Hammond, 10-18
- PROTAGONIST POWERS AND THE THIRD WORLD, THE, Wayne Wilcox, 1-9
- Puerto Rico, 24
- Quemoy, 72
- Radical Left, U.S., 17
- Radical Right, U.S., 17
- RECENT TRENDS IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS, Arthur I. Bloomfield, 148-167
- Republican party, U.S., 11, 13
- Rhodesia, 70, 106, 108, 109, 142, 146
- ROBINSON, THOMAS W., Peking's Revolutionary Strategy in the Developing World: The Failures of Success, 64-77
- Robinson, Thomas, 7
- Rogers, William, 25
- ROSE, LEO E., AND ROGER DIAL, Can a Mini-state Find True Happiness in a World Dominated by Protagonist Powers?: The Nepal Case, 89-101
- Rose, Leo, 7
- Rostow, Walter, 20-21
- ROTHMUND, DIETMAR, India and the Soviet Union, 78-88
- Rothermund, Dietmar, 7
- Roy, M. N., 79
- Rwanda-Burundi, 68
- Senate, U.S., 12
- Shastri, Lal B., 82-83
- Singh, K. I., 93
- Sino-Indian dispute, 7, 56, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 78, 81, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98-99, 139
- South Africa, 24, 70, 106, 107, 108, 109, 116
- South Asia, 8, 38, 68, 83
- South Korea, 48, 74
- Southeast Asia, 18, 35, 38, 39, 48, 68, 73, 79-80
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 79-80
- Soviet Union
- policies toward the Third World, 1-9 *passim*, 10, 12, 14, 15, 17, 19, 22, 23-24, 31-53, 54-77 *passim*, 78-88, 89-101 *passim*, 113-125 *passim*, 126-136 *passim*, 138, 144-145
 - assistance needs and norms for meeting them and, 41, 43-44, 53
 - developing countries' low capital-accumulation rates and, 45
 - future problems and prospects, 31, 40, 52-53
 - importance of internal economic measures, 41, 45, 53
 - India, 7, 8, 18, 22, 29, 30, 37, 38, 39, 45, 78-88
 - internal problems and, 6-7
 - Khrushchev's Third World visions, 31, 32-34
 - need for reconstruction of world economic system, 41, 42, 52-53
 - Nepal, 89-101 *passim*
 - objections to the "North-South" concept, 41, 49-52, 60-61, 106-107
 - "one percent" concept and, 41, 42-45, 49-52, 52-53, 60-61
 - pragmatism since Khrushchev, 31, 36-40
 - problems of violence, credibility, and control, 31, 34-36
 - public indebtedness of underdeveloped nations and, 41, 44-45
 - role in development of new states, 1-9 *passim*, 31-53 *passim*, 54, 60-61, 106-107, 113-125 *passim*, 126-136 *passim*, 138-139, 145-146
 - Sino-Soviet dispute and, 34-35, 36, 38, 39, 56, 57, 59, 62, 64-77 *passim*, 78-88 *passim*
 - trade balance and assessment of needs, 41, 46
 - UNCTAD conferences, 1964 and 1968, 41, 42-43
 - United States and, 1-9 *passim*, 10, 11-12, 14, 15, 17-18, 19, 22, 23-24, 43, 54-63 *passim*, 104, 138-139, 144-145, 145-146

- Western policies, past and present, as causal factors of underdevelopment, 41, 47-49, 52-53
- SOVIET UNION IN THE THIRD WORLD: PURPOSE IN SEARCH OF POWER, Fritz Ermarth, 31-40
- Space research, 10, 13-14
- Spain, 116
- Stalin, Joseph, 2, 32, 40, 79
- STEPANOV, LEV, "One Percent": The Problem of Economic Aid, 41-53
- Sudan, 24, 38, 138
- Suez Canal, 13, 48, 146
- Sukarno, Achmed, 106
- Sweden, 118
- Switzerland, 51
- Taiwan, 48, 67
- Tanka Prasad Acharya, 92-93
- Tanzania, 24
- Technology and technical assistance
- protagonist powers and Third World and, 8, 9, 10, 13-14, 19-30 *passim*, 37, 41-53, 61, 84-85, 113-125, 126-136 *passim*, 145
 - Soviet Union's role, 8, 9, 10, 13-14, 37, 41-53 *passim*, 84-85, 113-125 *passim*, 126-136 *passim*, 138-139, 145-146
 - United States' role, 8, 9, 10, 13-14, 19-30 *passim*, 37, 41-53 *passim*, 113-125 *passim*, 126-136 *passim*, 144-145, 145-146
- Thailand, 48, 68, 74
- Third World
- international society and
 - accelerating pressures in the economic and social spheres, 102, 109-110
 - advancing changes and international law, 102, 110
 - analysis of terminology, 102, 103-104
 - emerging dissatisfactions in the new nations, 102, 104-105
 - evolving relationships, 102, 104
 - future problems and prospects, 61-63, 110-112
 - human rights and new states' diminishing linkages to United Nations and other institutions of world opinion, 110-111
 - increasing cleavages among the new states, 82, 102, 105-106
 - rising demands of the new nations, 102, 108-109
 - shifting priorities, 102, 106-107
 - United Nations and other regional and global institutions, 61-63, 102, 107-108
 - protagonist powers and
 - changes in the international system since the nineteenth century, 1, 2-4
 - Communist China's role, 6, 7, 13, 34-35, 36, 38, 39, 52-53, 54-63 *passim*, 64-77, 78, 121, 124, 125, 131, 145
 - decline of the Third World, 54, 55-57
- factors favoring post-World War II growth of new states, 1, 4-5
- future problems and prospects, 1, 5-9
- inadequacy of the new system, 54, 59-60
- modernization and industrialization and, 2, 19-30 *passim*, 31, 32, 41-53, 113-125, 126-136
- new states' lack of participation in Soviet-American policy-making and relationships, 54, 57-58
- nuclear technology and, 75, 78, 80, 82, 87, 113-125
- positive aspects of changes in world politics, 54, 58-59
- Soviet Union's role, 1-9 *passim*, 31-53
- the inner and the outer world, 54, 60-61
- Third World interests, 54, 61-63
- United States' role, 1-9 *passim*, 10-30
- See also* specific areas, countries
- THIRD WORLD AND THE GREAT POWERS, THE, Sisir Gupta, 54-63
- THIRD WORLD MODERNIZATION IN TRANSNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE, Terence K. Hopkins, 126-136
- THORNTON, THOMAS PERRY, A View from Washington, 19-30
- Thornton, Thomas Perry, 5, 6
- Tibet, 79, 91, 93, 94, 99
- Tito (Josip Broz), 3, 140
- Tocqueville, de, Alexis, 141
- Trade and investment, international
- protagonist powers and Third World and, 4, 8, 19, 26-30, 41-53 *passim*, 83-85, 109-110
- Truman, Harry S., 10, 12-13, 14, 15, 17-18
- Tucker, Robert, 20
- Turkey, 22, 37, 38, 116, 120
- Ulam, Adam B., 32
- United Arab Republic (UAR), 48, 56, 105-106, 116, 120
- United Nations, 3, 4, 24, 29, 42, 46, 55, 62-63, 80, 88, 98, 104, 105, 107-108, 109-110, 121, 123, 143
- Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), 109, 110
 - Eighteen-Nation Disarmament Committee (ENDC), 62-63
 - General Assembly, 55, 63, 107, 109, 110, 121
 - Security Council, 63, 98
- See also* specific agencies
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), 27, 29, 42-43, 43-44, 45, 46-47, 48, 49-50, 52, 62, 109-110, 146
- United Nations Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East, 44
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 110

INDEX

- United States of America
 policies toward the Third World
 defining our role, 19, 21-22
 foreign aid, 19, 28-30
 interaction of politics and economics, 19,
 25-26
 interest and principle, 19, 20-21
 internal problems and, 5-6, 10, 17, 20
 international law and, 19, 24
 investment's role, 19, 27-28
 need for developing strong nerves, 19, 24-
 25
 Nepal, 89-101 *passim*
 new approaches, 19, 22-23
 our uncertainties, 19, 20
 presidents, politics and international inter-
 vention, 10-18 *passim*
 role in encouraging development of new
 states, 1-9 *passim*, 19-30 *passim*, 54,
 113-125 *passim*, 126-136 *passim*, 144-
 145, 145-146
 Soviet Union and, 1-9 *passim*, 10, 11-12,
 14, 15, 17-18, 19, 22, 23-24, 43, 54-63
 passim, 104, 126-136 *passim*, 138-139,
 146
 trade problems, 19, 26-30 *passim*, 126-136
 passim
 Vietnam war and, 5, 10-18, *passim*, 19, 20,
 21, 25, 26, 48, 53, 60, 66, 82, 106, 144-
 145, 145-146
 presidents, politics, and international inter-
 vention
 Kennedy, Johnson, and Vietnam, 10, 14-
 15, 16
 nondiscriminating commitments: cold-war
 expedient, 10, 11-12
 our options for the future and Vietnam,
 10, 17-18
 potential critics and attention-getters, 10,
 16-17
 the substantive issues and Vietnam, 10,
 15-16
 wasting of political support for presidents,
 10, 12-14
- Venezuela, 68, 70-71
 Vietnam and Vietnam war
 protagonist powers and Third World and
 Communist China's role, 60, 67-68
 Soviet Union's role, 35-36, 37, 39, 60
 United States role, 5, 10-18 *passim*, 19,
 20, 21, 25, 26, 48, 53, 60, 66, 82, 106, 109
 United States presidents' policy-making
 and, 10-18 *passim*
- VIEW FROM WASHINGTON, A., Thomas Perry Thornton, 19-30
- Weber, Max, 129, 130, 131
- West Asia, *see* Middle East
- West Africa, 139
- West Europe, 5, 29, 60, 79, 90, 127-147 *passim*
 See also specific areas, countries
- West Germany, 87, 113, 114, 116, 118, 144-145,
 145-146
- Western world, 2, 25, 31, 33, 34, 41, 43, 47-52,
 55, 56, 58, 71, 79, 80-81, 82, 85, 94, 96, 99,
 109, 110, 118, 126-136 *passim*
 See also specific areas, countries
- WILCOX, WAYNE, The Protagonist Powers and
 the Third World, 1-9
- Wilson, Woodrow, 2
- Wolf, Charles, 21
- World Bank, 29
- World War I, 2, 3, 4, 79
- World War II
 Third World development and, 1, 3, 4, 7,
 10, 12, 25, 31, 50, 79, 131, 133, 138, 141,
 144
- Yemen, 68, 105-106
- Yost, Charles W., 24
- Yugoslavia, 3, 120
- ZOPPO, CIRO, Nuclear Technology, Weapons,
 and the Third World, 113-125
- Zoppo, Ciro, 8

